

AUSTRALIAN ECONOMIC INDICATORS

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- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Daniel O'Dea on Canberra (02) 6252 6114, or any ABS Office.

N O T E S

| Forthcoming issues | <i>Issue</i> | <i>Expected release date</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---------|------------------|----|---------------|-----|-------------------|----|----------------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------|
| | June 1998 | 29 May 1998 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | July 1998 | 30 June 1998 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | August 1998 | 31 July 1998 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Changes in this issue | <p>Table 7.4 is changed. Previously, it showed <i>Award rates of pay indexes : Full-time adult employees</i>. From this issue, Table 7.4 shows <i>Total hourly rates of pay indexes, by occupation: excluding bonuses</i>. For more information refer to the explanatory note above Table 7.4 on page 86 of this issue of <i>Australian Economic Indicators</i>.</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In this issue | <p>Where available, the statistics in this issue are presented as time series for the last nine years of annual data, the last nine quarters or 15 months of data. To assist analysis most tables include percentage movements, as well as levels, of series.</p> <p>For users requiring longer time series, a special issue of <i>Australian Economic Indicators</i> is produced at the beginning of each year. It contains, for most series, a greater span of annual, quarterly and monthly data. To accommodate these changes, each special issue has a graphical summary and no commentaries. Special issues were released for January 1992, January/February 1993, February 1994, February 1995, February 1996, February 1997 and February 1998.</p> <p>Quarterly and monthly data for most series, and annual data for a limited number of series, are available from the ABS for earlier periods than that shown in this publication. Many series can be obtained on electronic media. Inquiries should be directed to one of the <i>Sales and Inquiries</i> contact telephone numbers given on the back cover.</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Symbols and other usages | <table border="0"> <tr> <td>billion</td> <td>thousand million</td> </tr> <tr> <td>na</td> <td>not available</td> </tr> <tr> <td>nya</td> <td>not yet available</td> </tr> <tr> <td>..</td> <td>not applicable</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0, 0.0</td> <td>zero or rounded to zero</td> </tr> <tr> <td>nec</td> <td>not elsewhere classified</td> </tr> <tr> <td>nes</td> <td>not elsewhere specified</td> </tr> </table> | | billion | thousand million | na | not available | nya | not yet available | .. | not applicable | 0, 0.0 | zero or rounded to zero | nec | not elsewhere classified | nes | not elsewhere specified |
| billion | thousand million | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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Can Labour Force Estimates be Improved Using Matched Sample Estimates?

Philip Bell

Introduction

Many users of Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates are interested in the movement between successive monthly estimates. The current LFS design is very good for estimating this monthly movement. There have, however, been recent suggestions that estimates of movement could be improved by the use of so-called 'matched sample' estimates.

This article considers the usefulness of matched sample estimates and describes the properties of such alternative estimates. It also makes recommendations on appropriate use of the LFS estimates.

Why use the matched sample?

The 'matched sample' between two months consists of individuals who were interviewed in the survey in both months. An estimate of movement based only on these individuals is called a matched sample estimate. This estimate is intuitively attractive compared to the movement based on the whole sample, which is affected by changes in the individuals sampled between the months. By using only the matched sample these changes are avoided, reducing the volatility of the estimates. However, the common sample has a reduced sample size, and this tends to increase the sampling error partially offsetting the reduced volatility on the matched sample estimates.

Matched sample estimates are biased

The LFS procedures aim to ensure that the individuals surveyed at each time point are a representative sample of individuals. The procedures do not ensure that the set of individuals interviewed in *both* of two successive months is a representative sample of the population at either time point. In practice, the matched sample will tend to omit individuals who are harder to contact or more mobile. Such people are more likely to have been missed or to have moved house between the surveys. They are also likely to have labour force characteristics that differ from the rest of the population. Thus matched sample estimates of movement will not represent these classes of people as adequately as the original estimates do. That is, they are open to 'bias', in that they are likely to underestimate the movement in the whole population.

The ABS does not produce matched sample estimates from the labour force survey. However, some matched sample data are published in 'gross flows' tables in *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

These tables are not aimed at producing estimates for the whole population, so they have not been specifically adjusted for that purpose. This means that they not only under-represent more mobile individuals, but also may have a different age and sex mix from that of the whole population. Matched sample estimates from this source would therefore be subject to additional variation or bias.

Is a better estimate of movement available?

The LFS sample is actually divided into eight groups, known as rotation groups. Each rotation group is a representative sample of the Australian population in its own right. Estimates from these rotation groups can be used to produce alternative labour force estimates that are not biased in the ways just described.

Between any pair of successive months, the sample in one of the rotation groups is changed. The other seven rotation groups contain the same sample of dwellings (though they will include some different individuals due to mobility of the population). An estimate of movement could be produced based on the seven 'matched rotation groups'. (These rotation groups contain individuals other than those in the matched sample. This allows them to be representative of the population, though with slightly lower month-to-month correlations than the matched sample alone.)

Calculations show that matched rotation group estimates of movement of employed persons would have standard error about 10% lower than that of a movement based on the published estimates. (Standard error is a measure of the sampling error on an estimate — for details on standard error in the LFS see *Labour Force Australia* (6203.0)). The improvement for estimates of unemployed persons would be smaller (under 2%) because they have lower correlation between months.

Why doesn't the ABS use matched rotation group estimates of movement?

The ABS could produce valid estimates of movement using the matched rotation group approach. However, publishing these estimates would raise some difficult issues.

First, many users would prefer the estimate of movement to equal the difference between the published monthly estimates of level. To achieve this would require changing the monthly estimates, so that each monthly estimate of level is obtained by adding the estimate of movement to the level

estimate from the previous month. However, the monthly estimates of level produced by this method would have higher sampling error than the current ones, with sampling error increasing over time. These estimates could stray significantly over time from the best available estimates of the level of the series.

Second, the ABS does not encourage users to base their decisions on the individual month-to-month movements. Decisions about the direction of labour force series are better made by examining the trend series. Month-to-month movements often go in a different direction from the underlying direction of the time series, and so can be misleading. Given the importance of the level and trend series, it would be poor practice to base the series on an estimate optimised for monthly movement at the expense of the trend estimate.

(As a side issue, some users prefer to look at quarterly averages in order to obtain a broad picture of the direction of the economy. While this is valid, the trend estimates published by the ABS tend to detect and confirm turning points in a monthly series much earlier than an examination of the quarterly averages.)

Third, the cost and confusion that could be caused by a change to ABS estimation practices would offset the relatively small improvements that apply to movement estimates.

Finally, the matched rotation group estimates of movement are just one example of a whole class of estimates known as composite estimates. If a composite estimate is used, there are more sophisticated approaches that yield greater gain.

Composite estimates

While matched sample estimators give all the weight to the matched sample, and none to the sample dwellings which change between months, composite estimators give most weight to the common dwellings, but also put some weight on the changed dwellings. Composite estimators have been derived that achieve improvements for monthly estimates of level, movement and trend (for employed persons the improvements in standard error are about 6%, 12% and 6%, respectively).

These composite estimators achieve consistency between the different estimates by revising the last few monthly estimates when new data arrives. This takes advantage of the correlation of successive monthly estimates to improve earlier estimates when new information arrives. While this approach is reasonable, it is possible that regular revisions would be unacceptable to users. The need to gain user acceptance of revisions is a factor against using this form of composite estimation.

A comparison of published, matched rotation group, and composite estimates

Matched rotation group estimates and composite estimates were produced for comparison with published figures for experimental purposes. The variable studied was the proportion of the population employed. Proportion employed is used because it has a higher correlation month to month than proportion unemployed, and hence greater scope for improving the movement estimates. The matched rotation group estimates are based on adding successive estimates of monthly movement to an initial published figure from November 1990. **Graph 1** shows the resulting matched rotation group series alongside the original series and the composite estimate series.

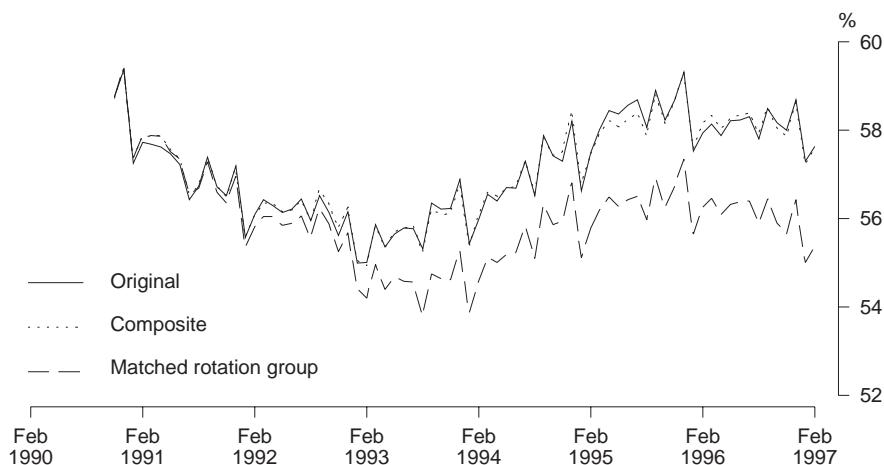
The graph suggests a small systematic difference between the non matched rotation groups and the remaining groups, with the difference accumulating over time, in addition to any difference arising from sampling error. Sensitivity to such a systematic difference is an unfortunate property of the matched rotation group estimates. The composite estimates do not have this problem.

To use the matched rotation group estimates over a long period would require at least occasional revision of the series to bring it into line with the best estimate of level. One approach is to calculate the average monthly discrepancy over a long period, and add it in to each matched rotation group movement estimate. This is equivalent to adjusting each matched rotation group movement by the same amount so that they add to the long term movement of the original series.

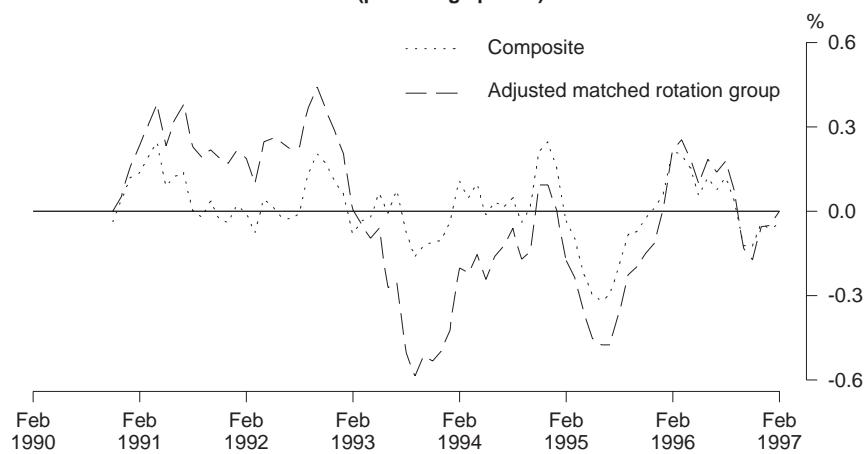
This 'adjusted matched rotation group' series is closer to the original series, but still strays from it for extended periods. This is clear from **Graph 2**, which gives the difference from the original series of both the adjusted matched rotation group estimates and the composite estimates. It can be seen that the adjusted matched rotation group series is above the original series for the period around late 1990 to early 1993, and then below for a period from early 1993 to late 1995. The differences are too large to be explained by the sampling error on the original series, given the number of successive time points for which the discrepancy was large. This suggests that a single adjustment for the whole series was insufficient, and more regular adjustments (and hence revisions) would be needed to give a good series.

In contrast, the composite estimator does not stray far from the original series for long. It is interesting to note that the composite estimator often moves in the same way as the matched rotation group estimator, but not as far, or for as long. In a sense, the composite estimator is a compromise between the two estimates, having short-term properties like the matched rotation group estimator and long-term properties more like the original series.

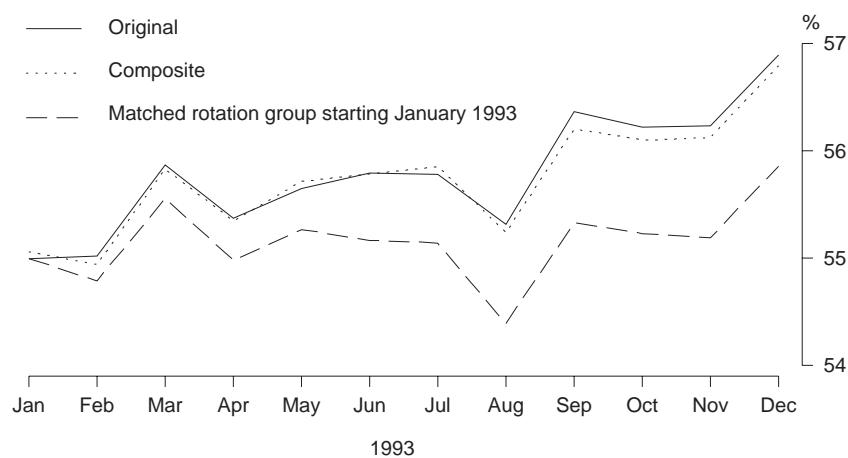
GRAPH 1. COMPARISON OF ESTIMATES, PROPORTION EMPLOYED



**GRAPH 2. DIFFERENCE FROM ORIGINAL ESTIMATE, PROPORTION EMPLOYED
(percentage points)**



GRAPH 3. COMPARISON OF ESTIMATES, PROPORTION EMPLOYED



Note, however, that the graphs give the composite estimator at its final value after revisions - they do not illustrate the sequence of small revisions which each composite estimate undergoes in the first few months after it appears. The total of these revisions was measured for each month in the series - the average magnitude of these total revisions (ignoring whether they are positive or negative) was 0.07 percentage points, with the largest total revision being 0.25 percentage points. For comparison, the average month to month movement (ignoring whether they are positive or negative) over the same period was 0.5 percentage points.

Measuring longer term movements

The matched rotation group estimates are somewhat better than the original estimates as indicators of month-to-month movement. This remains true for adding a small number of these movements together to obtain a longer term movement, for periods up to about six months. The composite estimator is better still, for both short and longer term movements.

For measuring movements over more than six months, the matched rotation group estimates quickly deteriorate compared to the original estimates. For movement between months a year apart the matched rotation group estimator has 16% greater standard error than the original. (This compares poorly with the composite estimator, for which yearly movement has a 14% lower standard error than the original.)

Graph 3 shows a particularly bad period (in 1993) where adding successive matched rotation group movements to the January 1993 figure would

significantly understate the movement over a twelve month period. This occurs because over this period the newly selected dwellings tended to have higher employment than those they replaced. These upward influences were completely discounted by the matched estimates. The composite estimates make better use of the data, and take values similar to the original for this period.

Conclusion

Estimates of movement based on matched samples of persons can achieve lower sampling error than the published estimates, but are open to significant bias. As a result, the ABS does not recommend use of estimates based only on the matched sample (as published in 'gross flows' tables). This article described a less biased estimate based on matched rotation groups, and discussed its properties. A still better method known as composite estimation was also discussed.

All the alternative estimators discussed have drawbacks compared to the current published estimates. In particular, if an estimate that does not drift from the best level estimate is sought, revision is required. For this reason the ABS official estimates will continue to be based on the current approach. Composite estimates show some promise, and the ABS will investigate these further. Users interested in the direction of the labour force series are advised to use the published trend series rather than placing too much emphasis on the month-to-month movements.

1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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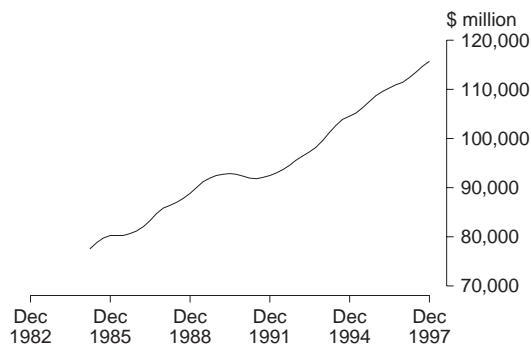
RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0)

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5206.0)

Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (5302.0)

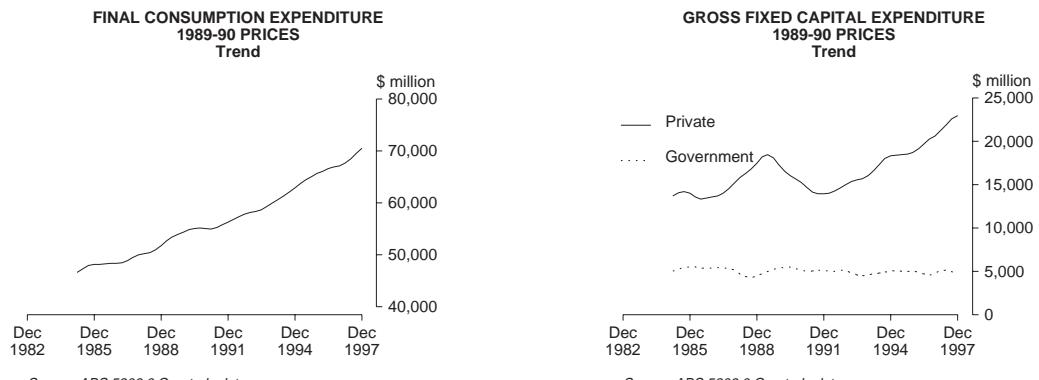
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
GDP(A) AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
Trend



Source: ABS 5206.0 Quarterly data

TABLE 1.1. SELECTED GROSS PRODUCT AGGREGATES AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1990-91 | 368,874 | 368,739 | 367,019 | 370,863 | 365,213 | 354,102 | 14,637 | 363,975 | 362,815 |
| 1991-92 | 371,678 | 370,248 | 374,048 | 370,738 | 364,563 | 356,440 | 13,809 | 368,437 | 366,118 |
| 1992-93 | 384,484 | 382,591 | 387,808 | 383,054 | 374,266 | 367,961 | 14,630 | 379,684 | 380,360 |
| 1993-94 | 402,095 | 401,451 | 403,935 | 400,900 | 390,926 | 386,419 | 15,032 | 393,253 | 394,241 |
| 1994-95 | 419,745 | 420,838 | 418,812 | 419,586 | 413,156 | 409,055 | 11,783 | 416,960 | 419,214 |
| 1995-96 | 436,822 | 437,264 | 436,932 | 436,270 | 433,085 | 422,514 | 14,750 | 431,539 | 433,203 |
| 1996-97 | 448,688 | 450,575 | 446,762 | 448,727 | 451,849 | 433,597 | 16,978 | 446,989 | 444,803 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990-91 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -1.7 | -1.0 | 7.1 | -1.5 | -3.1 |
| 1991-92 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -5.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| 1992-93 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 3.9 |
| 1993-94 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 1994-95 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.9 | -21.6 | 6.0 | 6.3 |
| 1995-96 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 25.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| 1996-97 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 15.1 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 108,590 | 108,701 | 108,344 | 108,726 | 107,237 | 105,065 | 3,636 | 107,221 | 107,310 |
| March | 109,916 | 109,989 | 109,593 | 110,165 | 108,985 | 106,172 | 3,817 | 108,453 | 108,552 |
| June | 109,988 | 110,038 | 110,210 | 109,717 | 109,423 | 106,362 | 3,676 | 109,172 | 109,542 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 111,250 | 111,816 | 111,280 | 110,654 | 111,580 | 107,662 | 4,153 | 109,802 | 110,559 |
| December | 111,712 | 112,558 | 111,062 | 111,518 | 112,561 | 108,369 | 4,189 | 111,000 | 111,256 |
| March | 111,958 | 112,336 | 111,130 | 112,408 | 112,778 | 107,974 | 4,362 | 112,151 | 110,988 |
| June | 113,914 | 114,245 | 113,267 | 114,231 | 115,362 | 109,932 | 4,313 | 113,958 | 111,936 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 115,175 | 115,547 | 114,875 | 115,103 | 116,719 | 111,443 | 4,105 | 115,975 | 115,122 |
| December | 115,699 | 116,040 | 115,248 | 115,808 | 117,239 | 111,960 | 4,079 | 116,846 | 116,603 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| March | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 4.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 |
| June | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | -1.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | -4.8 | 1.8 | 2.8 |
| December | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| March | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| June | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | -2.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| December | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -2.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 |



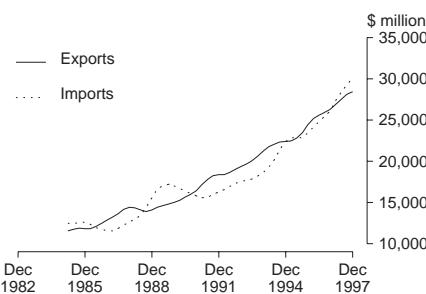
Source: ABS 5206.0 Quarterly data

Source: ABS 5206.0 Quarterly data

TABLE 1.2. EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1989–90 PRICES (a)

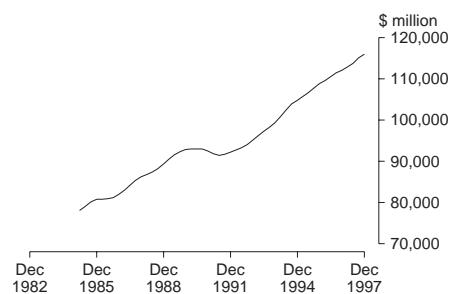
| | ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1988–89 | 209,062 | 59,540 | 70,943 | 11,031 | 7,873 | 3,698 | 4,162 | 57,459 | 63,646 | 360,123 |
| 1989–90 | 218,318 | 61,482 | 67,817 | 13,128 | 8,638 | 5,202 | 3,232 | 60,625 | 67,007 | 371,431 |
| 1990–91 | 220,424 | 63,132 | 59,874 | 11,857 | 8,688 | −1,169 | 1,720 | 67,623 | 63,409 | 368,739 |
| 1991–92 | 226,400 | 65,106 | 56,639 | 11,465 | 8,827 | −2,319 | −3,800 | 73,730 | 65,800 | 370,248 |
| 1992–93 | 233,317 | 66,071 | 61,116 | 9,903 | 9,277 | 676 | −5,217 | 78,194 | 70,746 | 382,591 |
| 1993–94 | 241,178 | 67,367 | 66,492 | 9,256 | 8,959 | 989 | −2,485 | 85,908 | 76,214 | 401,451 |
| 1994–95 | 253,544 | 69,666 | 73,259 | 11,147 | 9,343 | 2,254 | 2,026 | 89,555 | 89,957 | 420,838 |
| 1995–96 | 263,754 | 71,743 | 76,257 | 10,438 | 9,347 | 1,664 | 332 | 99,254 | 95,525 | 437,264 |
| 1996–97 | 269,954 | 72,844 | 85,505 | 8,983 | 9,702 | −2,186 | 3,813 | 109,257 | 107,298 | 450,575 |
| | PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 14.2 | −1.1 | −3.5 | na | na | 1.3 | 23.9 | 4.0 |
| 1989–90 | 4.4 | 3.3 | −4.4 | 19.0 | 9.7 | | | 5.5 | 5.3 | 3.1 |
| 1990–91 | 1.0 | 2.7 | −11.7 | −9.7 | 0.6 | | | 11.5 | −5.4 | −0.7 |
| 1991–92 | 2.7 | 3.1 | −5.4 | −3.3 | 1.6 | | | 9.0 | 3.8 | 0.4 |
| 1992–93 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 7.9 | −13.6 | 5.1 | | | 6.1 | 7.5 | 3.3 |
| 1993–94 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 8.8 | −6.5 | −3.4 | | | 9.9 | 7.7 | 4.9 |
| 1994–95 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 10.2 | 20.4 | 4.3 | | | 4.2 | 18.0 | 4.8 |
| 1995–96 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 | −6.4 | 0.0 | | | 10.8 | 6.2 | 3.9 |
| 1996–97 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 12.1 | −13.9 | 3.8 | | | 10.1 | 12.3 | 3.0 |
| | CONTRIBUTION TO ANNUAL GROWTH | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.0 | −0.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.2 | −3.6 | 4.0 |
| 1989–90 | 2.6 | 0.5 | −0.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | −0.3 | 0.9 | −0.9 | 3.1 |
| 1990–91 | 0.6 | 0.4 | −2.1 | −0.3 | 0.0 | −1.7 | −0.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | −0.7 |
| 1991–92 | 1.6 | 0.5 | −0.9 | −0.1 | 0.0 | −0.3 | −1.5 | 1.7 | −0.6 | 0.4 |
| 1992–93 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.2 | −0.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | −0.4 | 1.2 | −1.3 | 3.3 |
| 1993–94 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 1.4 | −0.2 | −0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 | −1.4 | 4.9 |
| 1994–95 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | −3.4 | 4.8 |
| 1995–96 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | −0.2 | 0.0 | −0.1 | −0.4 | 2.3 | −1.3 | 3.9 |
| 1996–97 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 2.1 | −0.3 | 0.1 | −0.9 | 0.8 | 2.3 | −2.7 | 3.0 |

EXPORTS & IMPORTS OF GOODS & SERVICES
1989-90 PRICES
Trend



Source: ABS 5206.0 Quarterly data

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT GDP(I)
1989-90 PRICES
Trend

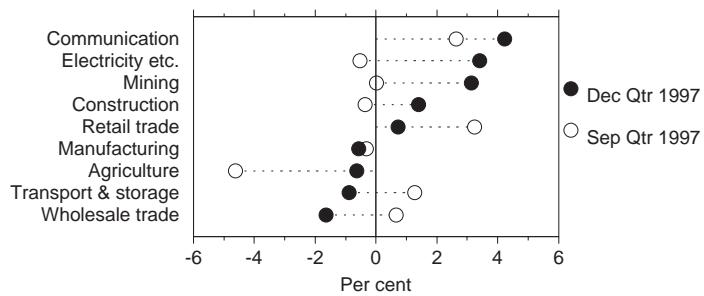


Source: ABS 5206.0 Quarterly data

TABLE 1.2. EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES — *continued*

| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 65,832 | 17,933 | 18,554 | 2,582 | 2,320 | 89 | 357 | 24,225 | 23,191 | 108,701 |
| March | 66,016 | 18,126 | 19,207 | 2,673 | 2,431 | 100 | 396 | 25,519 | 24,478 | 109,989 |
| June | 66,779 | 17,998 | 19,719 | 2,483 | 2,192 | 370 | -172 | 25,644 | 24,976 | 110,038 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 66,804 | 18,155 | 20,405 | 2,257 | 2,181 | 756 | 536 | 25,780 | 25,059 | 111,816 |
| December | 67,352 | 18,267 | 20,539 | 2,486 | 2,356 | 255 | 1,496 | 26,273 | 26,467 | 112,558 |
| March | 67,546 | 18,165 | 21,223 | 2,693 | 2,524 | -1,163 | 1,206 | 27,020 | 26,878 | 112,336 |
| June | 68,366 | 18,294 | 23,223 | 1,510 | 2,565 | -2,021 | 977 | 30,067 | 28,736 | 114,245 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 69,673 | 18,581 | 23,263 | 2,495 | 1,962 | -853 | 672 | 29,153 | 29,400 | 115,547 |
| December | 70,741 | 18,504 | 22,607 | 2,496 | 2,500 | -243 | 792 | 28,507 | 29,862 | 116,040 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 10.1 | 8.1 | na | na | 1.9 | 5.6 | 0.7 |
| March | 0.3 | -0.6 | 3.3 | 8.4 | 7.1 | | | 2.8 | 1.6 | -0.2 |
| June | 1.2 | 0.7 | 9.4 | -43.9 | 1.6 | | | 11.3 | 6.9 | 1.7 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 65.2 | -23.5 | | | -3.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 |
| December | 1.5 | -0.4 | -2.8 | 0.0 | 27.4 | | | -2.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 2.3 | 1.9 | 10.7 | -3.7 | 1.6 | na | na | 8.5 | 14.1 | 3.5 |
| March | 2.3 | 0.2 | 10.5 | 0.8 | 3.8 | | | 5.9 | 9.8 | 2.1 |
| June | 2.4 | 1.6 | 17.8 | -39.2 | 17.0 | | | 17.2 | 15.1 | 3.8 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 4.3 | 2.3 | 14.0 | 10.6 | -10.0 | | | 13.1 | 17.3 | 3.3 |
| December | 5.0 | 1.3 | 10.1 | 0.4 | 6.1 | | | 8.5 | 12.8 | 3.1 |
| CONTRIBUTION TO QUARTERLY GROWTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -1.3 | 0.7 |
| March | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -1.3 | -0.3 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| June | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 2.7 | -1.6 | 1.7 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 1.0 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 1.1 |
| December | 0.9 | -0.1 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.4 |

GROSS PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
Change from previous quarter

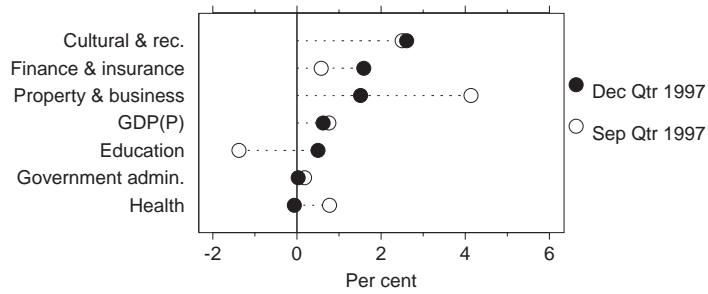


Source: ABS 5206.0

TABLE 1.3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1989–90 PRICES, BY INDUSTRY

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| 1988–89 | 13,726 | 14,570 | 56,702 | 11,932 | 26,151 | 37,899 | 26,155 | 6,682 | 19,022 | 7,907 |
| 1989–90 | 14,860 | 15,716 | 56,307 | 12,534 | 26,754 | 38,677 | 27,074 | 6,980 | 19,289 | 8,782 |
| 1990–91 | 15,925 | 16,410 | 55,347 | 12,808 | 25,011 | 35,334 | 26,590 | 6,897 | 19,615 | 9,247 |
| 1991–92 | 15,145 | 16,669 | 53,936 | 12,944 | 22,691 | 34,864 | 27,533 | 6,977 | 20,480 | 9,901 |
| 1992–93 | 15,980 | 16,831 | 54,826 | 13,184 | 23,563 | 35,145 | 27,930 | 6,945 | 20,758 | 11,228 |
| 1993–94 | 16,320 | 17,067 | 57,581 | 13,642 | 25,157 | 37,858 | 28,883 | 7,458 | 22,246 | 12,331 |
| 1994–95 | 13,122 | 17,809 | 59,820 | 14,018 | 26,708 | 42,428 | 30,374 | 8,129 | 24,002 | 13,884 |
| 1995–96 | 16,020 | 18,715 | 60,463 | 14,065 | 27,048 | 44,880 | 31,353 | 8,441 | 24,874 | 15,768 |
| 1996–97 | 18,218 | 19,307 | 61,138 | 14,271 | 28,177 | 45,974 | 31,638 | 8,281 | 25,334 | 17,625 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 8.3 |
| 1989–90 | 8.3 | 7.9 | -0.7 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 11.1 |
| 1990–91 | 7.2 | 4.4 | -1.7 | 2.2 | -6.5 | -8.6 | -1.8 | -1.2 | 1.7 | 5.3 |
| 1991–92 | -4.9 | 1.6 | -2.5 | 1.1 | -9.3 | -1.3 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 7.1 |
| 1992–93 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 13.4 |
| 1993–94 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 9.8 |
| 1994–95 | -19.6 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 6.2 | 12.1 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 12.6 |
| 1995–96 | 22.1 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 13.6 |
| 1996–97 | 13.7 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 0.9 | -1.9 | 1.8 | 11.8 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 3,953 | 4,569 | 15,061 | 3,482 | 6,862 | 11,069 | 7,794 | 2,116 | 6,152 | 3,868 |
| March | 4,133 | 4,754 | 15,354 | 3,538 | 6,667 | 11,665 | 7,896 | 2,114 | 6,317 | 4,011 |
| June | 3,989 | 4,828 | 15,050 | 3,530 | 6,793 | 11,279 | 7,862 | 2,105 | 6,269 | 4,125 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 4,467 | 4,765 | 15,332 | 3,510 | 6,974 | 11,294 | 7,861 | 2,055 | 6,251 | 4,217 |
| December | 4,497 | 4,892 | 15,139 | 3,536 | 6,948 | 11,436 | 7,872 | 2,042 | 6,381 | 4,375 |
| March | 4,670 | 4,713 | 15,209 | 3,604 | 7,093 | 11,484 | 7,954 | 2,083 | 6,275 | 4,437 |
| June | 4,625 | 4,936 | 15,457 | 3,622 | 7,184 | 11,756 | 7,984 | 2,104 | 6,398 | 4,599 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 4,411 | 4,937 | 15,407 | 3,603 | 7,158 | 11,834 | 8,243 | 2,147 | 6,479 | 4,721 |
| December | 4,383 | 5,092 | 15,320 | 3,726 | 7,258 | 11,639 | 8,303 | 2,154 | 6,423 | 4,920 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.7 | 2.7 | -1.3 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 3.8 |
| March | 3.8 | -3.7 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.0 | -1.7 | 1.4 |
| June | -1.0 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.7 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -4.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.6 |
| December | -0.6 | 3.1 | -0.6 | 3.4 | 1.4 | -1.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 4.2 |

GROSS PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
Change from previous quarter



Source: ABS 5206.0

TABLE 1.3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES, BY INDUSTRY — *continued*

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------------|--|
| 1988-89 | 19,139 | 27,330 | 12,925 | 15,308 | 18,571 | 7,303 | 6,408 | 34,533 | 3,825 | 7,044 | 359,042 | |
| 1989-90 | 20,752 | 29,849 | 12,673 | 16,226 | 18,938 | 7,438 | 6,849 | 35,814 | 3,952 | 7,993 | 371,471 | |
| 1990-91 | 21,494 | 30,201 | 12,881 | 16,355 | 19,904 | 7,533 | 6,853 | 36,899 | 3,793 | 8,233 | 370,863 | |
| 1991-92 | 20,892 | 29,621 | 13,439 | 16,771 | 20,509 | 7,706 | 6,797 | 37,884 | 3,901 | 7,921 | 370,738 | |
| 1992-93 | 21,385 | 32,228 | 13,767 | 17,995 | 20,937 | 7,825 | 6,971 | 39,028 | 4,258 | 7,730 | 383,054 | |
| 1993-94 | 22,241 | 33,104 | 14,341 | 18,861 | 21,540 | 7,986 | 7,031 | 40,332 | 4,524 | 7,602 | 400,900 | |
| 1994-95 | 23,097 | 35,234 | 14,939 | 19,259 | 21,963 | 8,503 | 7,493 | 41,787 | 5,304 | 8,286 | 419,586 | |
| 1995-96 | 24,647 | 35,526 | 15,547 | 19,592 | 23,259 | 8,919 | 7,995 | 43,052 | 5,425 | 9,319 | 436,270 | |
| 1996-97 | 26,065 | 36,989 | 15,471 | 19,180 | 23,465 | 9,141 | 8,238 | 44,124 | 5,935 | 9,844 | 448,727 | |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 7.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 28.8 | 9.0 | 5.6 | |
| 1989-90 | 8.4 | 9.2 | -2.0 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 13.5 | 3.5 | |
| 1990-91 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 3.0 | -4.0 | 3.0 | -0.2 | |
| 1991-92 | -2.8 | -1.9 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 | -0.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | -3.8 | 0.0 | |
| 1992-93 | 2.4 | 8.8 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 9.2 | -2.4 | 3.3 | |
| 1993-94 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 6.2 | -1.6 | 4.7 | |
| 1994-95 | 3.9 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 17.2 | 9.0 | 4.7 | |
| 1995-96 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 12.5 | 4.0 | |
| 1996-97 | 5.8 | 4.1 | -0.5 | -2.1 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 9.4 | 5.6 | 2.9 | |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 6,150 | 9,020 | 3,924 | 4,901 | 5,883 | 2,212 | 1,991 | 10,730 | 1,318 | 2,329 | 108,726 | |
| March | 6,233 | 8,713 | 3,930 | 4,873 | 5,892 | 2,259 | 2,025 | 10,797 | 1,365 | 2,373 | 110,165 | |
| June | 6,288 | 8,926 | 3,904 | 4,817 | 5,769 | 2,275 | 2,021 | 10,866 | 1,408 | 2,387 | 109,717 | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 6,376 | 8,938 | 3,832 | 4,783 | 5,729 | 2,275 | 2,038 | 10,928 | 1,433 | 2,403 | 110,654 | |
| December | 6,465 | 9,126 | 3,847 | 4,854 | 5,758 | 2,288 | 2,037 | 10,992 | 1,470 | 2,436 | 111,518 | |
| March | 6,546 | 9,334 | 3,887 | 4,794 | 5,939 | 2,276 | 2,071 | 11,063 | 1,447 | 2,470 | 112,408 | |
| June | 6,679 | 9,593 | 3,904 | 4,755 | 6,038 | 2,306 | 2,092 | 11,138 | 1,598 | 2,535 | 114,231 | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 6,717 | 9,989 | 3,911 | 4,689 | 6,085 | 2,363 | 2,123 | 11,225 | 1,612 | 2,550 | 115,103 | |
| December | 6,823 | 10,141 | 3,911 | 4,712 | 6,081 | 2,425 | 2,131 | 11,315 | 1,644 | 2,591 | 115,808 | |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | |
| March | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.0 | -1.2 | 3.1 | -0.5 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | |
| June | 2.0 | 2.8 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 10.4 | 2.7 | 1.6 | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.6 | 4.1 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | |
| December | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | |

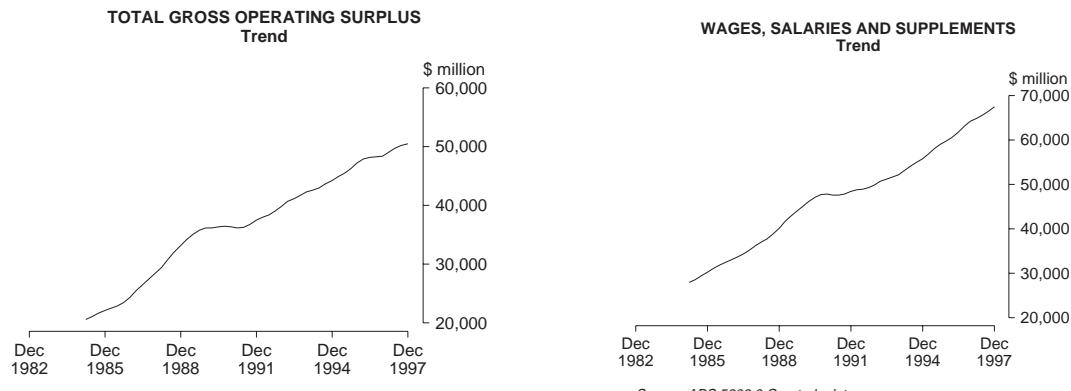
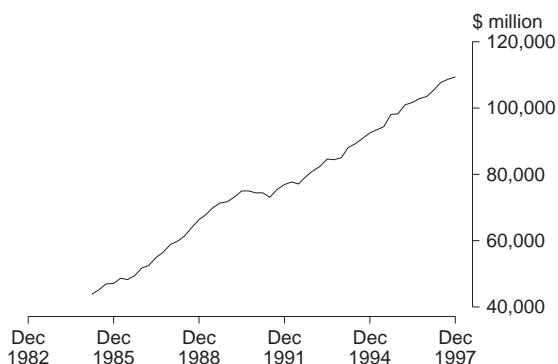


TABLE 1.4. INCOME COMPONENTS OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|--------|-------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| 1988–89 | 163,744 | 119,111 | 14,919 | 6,119 | -5,213 | 298,680 | 41,201 | 339,881 |
| 1989–90 | 182,279 | 129,523 | 15,418 | 6,585 | -6,791 | 327,014 | 44,418 | 371,432 |
| 1990–91 | 190,386 | 127,993 | 17,037 | 6,983 | -6,277 | 336,122 | 44,640 | 380,762 |
| 1991–92 | 194,510 | 131,195 | 18,391 | 7,213 | -6,025 | 345,284 | 44,183 | 389,467 |
| 1992–93 | 201,523 | 138,371 | 18,948 | 7,417 | -3,847 | 362,412 | 45,539 | 407,951 |
| 1993–94 | 211,947 | 146,006 | 19,714 | 7,588 | -3,535 | 381,720 | 50,717 | 432,437 |
| 1994–95 | 225,705 | 155,050 | 20,765 | 7,760 | -5,158 | 404,122 | 56,170 | 460,292 |
| 1995–96 | 241,374 | 169,673 | 18,817 | 8,053 | -6,443 | 431,474 | 60,639 | 492,113 |
| 1996–97 | 257,597 | 174,638 | 18,940 | 8,307 | -6,484 | 452,998 | 63,308 | 516,306 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 11.5 | 16.5 | 10.7 | 5.8 | -8.2 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 13.4 |
| 1989–90 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 3.3 | 7.6 | 30.3 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 9.3 |
| 1990–91 | 4.4 | -1.2 | 10.5 | 6.0 | -7.6 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 2.5 |
| 1991–92 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 7.9 | 3.3 | -4.0 | 2.7 | -1.0 | 2.3 |
| 1992–93 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | -36.1 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 4.7 |
| 1993–94 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 2.3 | -8.1 | 5.3 | 11.4 | 6.0 |
| 1994–95 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 45.9 | 5.9 | 10.8 | 6.4 |
| 1995–96 | 6.9 | 9.4 | -9.4 | 3.8 | 24.9 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 6.9 |
| 1996–97 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 60,142 | 41,629 | 4,653 | 2,005 | -1,611 | 106,818 | 15,076 | 121,894 |
| March | 60,527 | 43,369 | 4,507 | 2,024 | -1,639 | 108,788 | 15,316 | 124,104 |
| June | 61,509 | 43,252 | 4,679 | 2,039 | -1,614 | 109,865 | 15,198 | 125,063 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 63,486 | 43,028 | 4,705 | 2,051 | -1,621 | 111,649 | 15,343 | 126,992 |
| December | 64,407 | 43,581 | 4,409 | 2,069 | -1,631 | 112,835 | 15,553 | 128,388 |
| March | 64,864 | 43,529 | 4,835 | 2,085 | -1,674 | 113,639 | 15,924 | 129,563 |
| June | 65,397 | 44,710 | 4,995 | 2,102 | -1,593 | 115,611 | 16,484 | 132,095 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 66,390 | 44,828 | 4,831 | 2,121 | -1,614 | 116,556 | 17,002 | 133,558 |
| December | 67,669 | 45,151 | 4,786 | 2,139 | -1,621 | 118,124 | 16,545 | 134,669 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1.5 | 1.3 | -6.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| March | 0.7 | -0.1 | 9.7 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 0.9 |
| June | 0.8 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 0.8 | -4.8 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 2.0 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.5 | 0.3 | -3.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 1.1 |
| December | 1.9 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.3 | -2.7 | 0.8 |

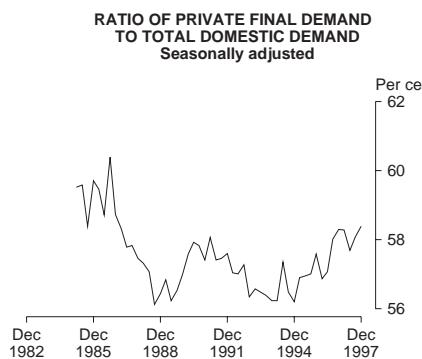
NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME
Seasonally adjusted



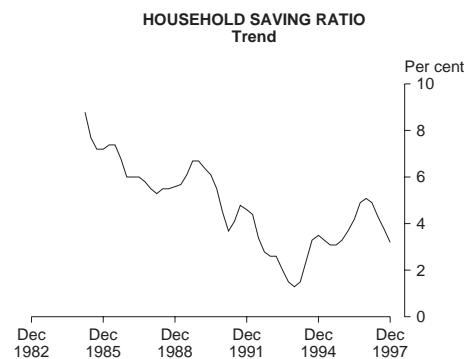
Source: ABS 5206.0 Quarterly data

TABLE 1.5. NATIONAL INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|
| 1988–89 | 163,744 | 83,564 | 13,521 | 41,201 | −1,872 | 276,860 | 253,026 | 23,834 |
| 1989–90 | 182,279 | 88,738 | 17,329 | 44,418 | −1,976 | 300,082 | 279,796 | 20,286 |
| 1990–91 | 190,386 | 87,442 | 17,550 | 44,640 | −2,143 | 307,061 | 298,302 | 8,759 |
| 1991–92 | 194,510 | 90,960 | 15,357 | 44,183 | −1,945 | 316,241 | 315,827 | 414 |
| 1992–93 | 201,523 | 98,110 | 13,317 | 45,539 | −254 | 332,109 | 331,229 | 880 |
| 1993–94 | 211,947 | 104,607 | 13,510 | 50,717 | 39 | 353,722 | 346,340 | 7,382 |
| 1994–95 | 225,705 | 111,618 | 15,826 | 56,170 | −12 | 377,679 | 366,171 | 11,508 |
| 1995–96 | 241,374 | 120,570 | 16,702 | 60,639 | −1,023 | 406,904 | 389,806 | 17,098 |
| 1996–97 | 257,597 | 122,994 | 18,126 | 63,308 | −1,440 | 427,213 | 404,899 | 22,314 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 60,142 | 29,383 | 4,724 | 15,076 | 1,582 | 98,294 | 97,256 | 1,038 |
| March | 60,527 | 30,793 | 3,850 | 15,316 | 1,714 | 101,071 | 98,010 | 3,061 |
| June | 61,509 | 30,709 | 3,990 | 15,198 | 1,638 | 101,788 | 99,145 | 2,644 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 63,486 | 30,334 | 4,530 | 15,343 | 1,694 | 102,939 | 99,977 | 2,962 |
| December | 64,407 | 30,419 | 5,251 | 15,553 | 1,629 | 103,499 | 100,854 | 2,644 |
| March | 64,864 | 30,583 | 4,105 | 15,924 | 1,743 | 105,523 | 101,537 | 3,986 |
| June | 65,397 | 31,837 | 4,248 | 16,484 | 1,739 | 107,732 | 102,843 | 4,889 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 66,390 | 31,602 | 4,381 | 17,002 | 1,799 | 108,815 | 104,976 | 3,839 |
| December | 67,669 | 31,705 | 4,625 | 16,545 | 1,718 | 109,576 | 106,453 | 3,123 |



Source: ABS 5206.0 Quarterly data



Source: ABS 5206.0 Quarterly data

TABLE 1.6. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS RATIOS AND INDEXES

| | ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------|-----|------|------|-----|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 1988–89 | 78.1 | 104.0 | 5.5 | 16.0 | 56.5 | 7.9 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 100.5 | |
| 1989–90 | 77.5 | 103.2 | 5.9 | 15.6 | 57.2 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 1990–91 | 77.0 | 103.5 | 4.7 | 14.6 | 57.6 | 8.4 | 101.0 | 101.3 | 101.6 | |
| 1991–92 | 76.8 | 99.7 | 4.1 | 14.8 | 57.3 | 6.6 | 104.3 | 103.9 | 104.9 | |
| 1992–93 | 77.5 | 95.4 | 2.8 | 15.7 | 56.7 | 6.1 | 107.2 | 106.6 | 106.8 | |
| 1993–94 | 78.2 | 93.2 | 2.2 | 16.5 | 56.6 | 5.5 | 109.6 | 109.0 | 110.4 | |
| 1994–95 | 78.4 | 92.8 | 3.1 | 16.3 | 56.7 | 6.3 | 109.7 | 109.5 | 111.5 | |
| 1995–96 | 78.8 | 92.4 | 3.4 | 16.8 | 57.2 | 7.1 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 115.8 | |
| 1996–97 | 79.5 | 90.9 | 4.7 | 16.3 | 58.0 | 6.1 | 113.3 | 113.6 | 119.1 | |
| | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 78.7 | 93.1 | 3.0 | 16.5 | 57.6 | 7.1 | 111.1 | 110.8 | 115.3 | |
| March | 78.6 | 91.6 | 3.6 | 17.3 | 56.9 | 7.2 | 112.1 | 111.8 | 116.9 | |
| June | 79.2 | 92.5 | 4.0 | 17.0 | 57.1 | 7.1 | 113.0 | 112.4 | 117.7 | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 79.4 | 93.6 | 5.3 | 16.2 | 58.0 | 6.6 | 113.3 | 112.6 | 118.1 | |
| December | 79.2 | 92.5 | 4.9 | 16.4 | 58.3 | 6.2 | 113.4 | 113.0 | 118.6 | |
| March | 79.2 | 90.3 | 5.1 | 16.1 | 58.3 | 5.7 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 119.8 | |
| June | 80.4 | 87.3 | 4.2 | 16.4 | 57.7 | 5.6 | 115.2 | 115.2 | 121.1 | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 80.1 | 86.8 | 3.9 | 16.3 | 58.1 | 5.3 | 116.3 | 116.2 | 122.2 | |
| December | 79.9 | 86.5 | 3.1 | 16.0 | 58.4 | 5.2 | 116.8 | 116.7 | 122.8 | |

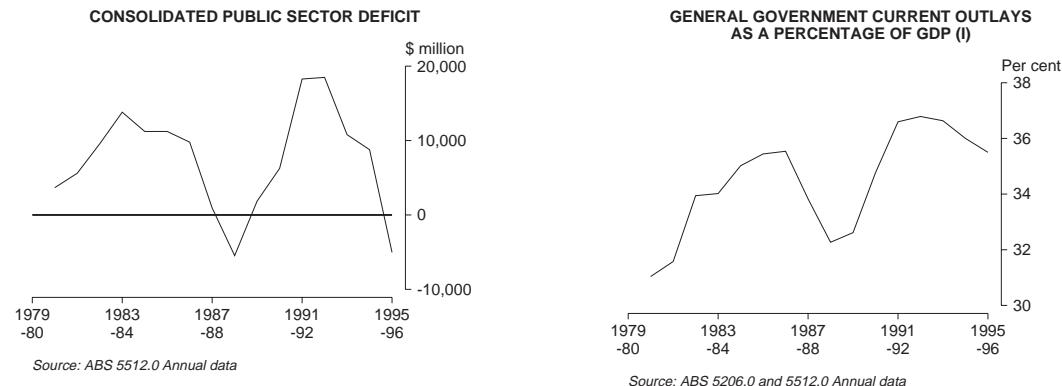


TABLE 1.7. CONSOLIDATED PUBLIC SECTOR DEFICIT

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------------|--------|--------|
| 1990-91 | -991 | 2,071 | 2,880 | 2,393 | 6,317 | 11,507 | -5,190 |
| 1991-92 | 10,620 | 5,491 | 18,789 | -346 | 18,342 | 21,120 | -2,778 |
| 1992-93 | 15,807 | 1,889 | 20,012 | -1,662 | 18,523 | 22,505 | -3,983 |
| 1993-94 | 14,832 | -1,525 | 14,293 | -4,193 | 10,797 | 16,803 | -6,006 |
| 1994-95 | 12,815 | -2,257 | 12,312 | -3,700 | 8,834 | 9,686 | -852 |
| 1995-96 | 5,851 | -10,776 | -796 | -10,452 | -4,969 | -8,014 | 3,045 |

TABLE 1.8. SELECTED PUBLIC SECTOR AGGREGATES AS A PERCENTAGE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| 1990-91 | 15.8 | 31.8 | 2.8 | 25.5 | 16.8 | 34.6 | 31.4 | 24.7 | 16.3 | 34.1 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| 1991-92 | 16.6 | 33.6 | 3.6 | 26.7 | 18.0 | 37.2 | 29.8 | 22.8 | 16.6 | 32.7 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 1992-93 | 16.5 | 34.0 | 2.6 | 27.1 | 17.4 | 36.7 | 29.3 | 22.1 | 16.9 | 32.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 |
| 1993-94 | 16.2 | 34.1 | 1.5 | 26.7 | 16.5 | 35.6 | 29.4 | 21.9 | 16.8 | 32.5 | 4.3 | 3.4 |
| 1994-95 | 15.7 | 33.4 | 2.2 | 26.8 | 16.0 | 35.6 | 30.5 | 23.2 | 16.5 | 33.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| 1995-96 | 15.6 | 33.4 | 0.4 | 26.1 | 14.3 | 33.9 | 31.3 | 23.9 | 16.5 | 34.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 |

2 INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5206.0)

Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (5302.0)

International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia (5368.0)

**INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS**

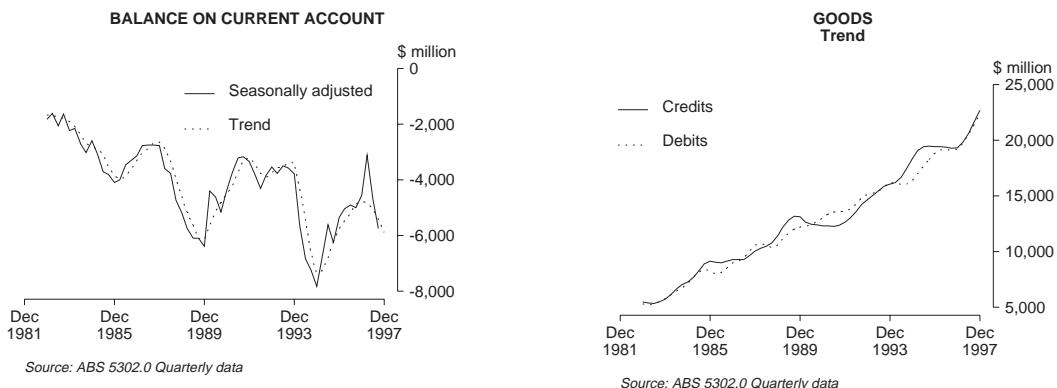


TABLE 2.1. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, CURRENT ACCOUNT

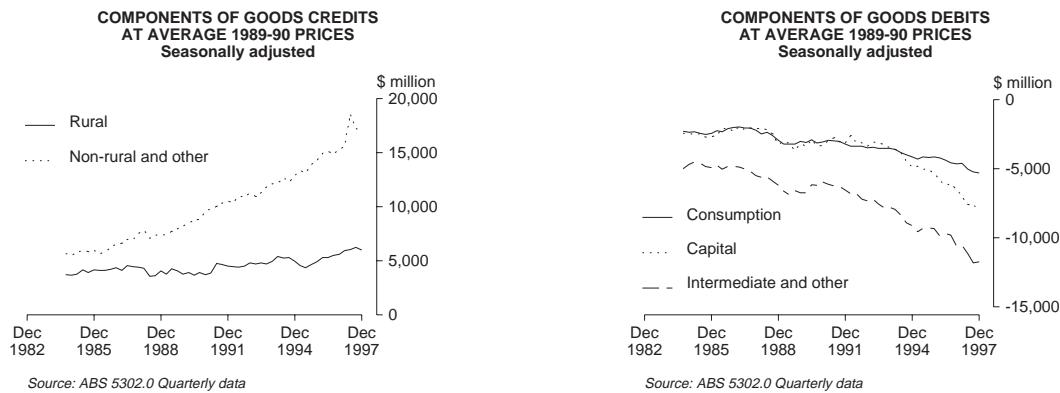
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) (a) | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| 1988–89 | -19,200 | -6,708 | -3,045 | 44,187 | -47,232 | -3,663 | -12,407 |
| 1989–90 | -22,953 | -7,656 | -2,399 | 48,927 | -51,326 | -5,257 | -15,460 |
| 1990–91 | -17,689 | -488 | 2,887 | 52,568 | -49,681 | -3,375 | -17,423 |
| 1991–92 | -13,384 | 1,014 | 3,958 | 55,427 | -51,469 | -2,944 | -14,264 |
| 1992–93 | -15,224 | -2,071 | 700 | 60,634 | -59,934 | -2,771 | -12,803 |
| 1993–94 | -16,432 | -2,249 | -444 | 64,419 | -64,863 | -1,805 | -13,844 |
| 1994–95 | -28,867 | -9,916 | -8,218 | 67,000 | -75,218 | -1,698 | -18,423 |
| 1995–96 | -21,862 | -1,929 | -1,597 | 76,038 | -77,635 | -332 | -19,907 |
| 1996–97 | -17,744 | 1,564 | 1,468 | 80,814 | -79,346 | 96 | -19,434 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) (b) | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | |
| December | -6,249 | -792 | -577 | 18,575 | -19,152 | -215 | -5,461 |
| March | -5,328 | -303 | -264 | 19,579 | -19,843 | -39 | -5,041 |
| June | -5,021 | -300 | -170 | 19,171 | -19,340 | -130 | -4,683 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | |
| September | -4,891 | 126 | -5 | 18,956 | -18,961 | 132 | -5,080 |
| December | -4,982 | -561 | -478 | 19,269 | -19,747 | -84 | -4,513 |
| March | -4,544 | 244 | 151 | 19,818 | -19,667 | 93 | -4,767 |
| June | -3,104 | 1,941 | 1,942 | 22,639 | -20,697 | -1 | -5,040 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | |
| September | -4,703 | 539 | 265 | 22,122 | -21,857 | 275 | -5,199 |
| December | -5,736 | -483 | -132 | 22,550 | -22,682 | -351 | -5,302 |

TABLE 2.2. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT, NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1988–89 | 21,295 | 1,957 | 19,338 | 7,040 | −5,961 | 13,001 | −1,095 | 14,266 | −873 | −2,095 |
| 1989–90 | 21,868 | 1,963 | 19,905 | 4,765 | −1,499 | 6,263 | 8,540 | 8,757 | −2,156 | 1,085 |
| 1990–91 | 17,107 | 2,078 | 15,029 | 8,417 | 1,516 | 6,901 | 678 | 7,362 | −1,428 | 582 |
| 1991–92 | 14,998 | 2,079 | 12,919 | 3,855 | −3,784 | 7,639 | −2,333 | 7,468 | 3,929 | −1,614 |
| 1992–93 | 14,623 | 571 | 14,052 | 3,574 | −3,474 | 7,048 | 11,948 | −5,419 | 3,949 | 601 |
| 1993–94 | 12,535 | 317 | 12,218 | −365 | −6,176 | 5,811 | 16,141 | −2,521 | −1,037 | 3,897 |
| 1994–95 | 25,605 | 572 | 25,033 | 4,010 | −3,501 | 7,511 | 17,448 | 1,604 | 1,971 | 3,262 |
| 1995–96 | 24,034 | 1,074 | 22,960 | 5,680 | −7,840 | 13,520 | 25,521 | −7,424 | −817 | −2,172 |
| 1996–97 | 16,346 | 1,342 | 15,004 | 5,214 | −6,392 | 11,606 | 10,590 | 4,430 | −5,230 | 1,398 |
| QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 8,086 | 284 | 7,802 | 7,668 | −2,130 | 9,798 | 1,738 | −306 | −1,298 | −1,870 |
| March | 2,976 | 354 | 2,622 | −4,173 | −4,102 | −71 | 8,163 | −2,770 | 1,402 | 1,056 |
| June | 4,170 | 170 | 4,000 | 190 | −267 | 457 | 6,546 | −1,505 | −1,231 | 523 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 6,418 | 408 | 6,010 | 2,533 | −1,316 | 3,849 | 3,950 | 2,493 | −2,966 | 100 |
| December | 5,620 | 324 | 5,296 | 374 | −2,304 | 2,678 | 7,461 | −2,258 | −281 | −648 |
| March | 1,608 | 384 | 1,224 | −300 | −1,883 | 1,583 | 4,634 | −2,519 | −591 | 1,610 |
| June | 2,700 | 226 | 2,474 | 2,607 | −889 | 3,496 | −5,455 | 6,714 | −1,392 | 336 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 6,665 | 328 | 6,337 | 1,565 | −4,571 | 6,136 | 7,414 | −1,180 | −1,462 | −647 |
| December | 6,060 | 286 | 5,774 | 435 | −1,222 | 1,657 | 8,079 | −1,411 | −1,329 | −399 |

**INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS**



Source: ABS 5302.0 Quarterly data

Source: ABS 5302.0 Quarterly data

TABLE 2.3. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT AVERAGE 1989–90 PRICES

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1988–89 | -7,384 | 57,677 | 45,933 | 15,921 | 30,012 | 11,744 | -65,061 | -49,148 | -11,822 | -11,805 | -25,521 | -15,913 |
| 1989–90 | -7,656 | 60,839 | 48,927 | 15,344 | 33,583 | 11,912 | -68,495 | -51,326 | -12,178 | -13,077 | -26,071 | -17,169 |
| 1990–91 | 3,069 | 67,817 | 54,833 | 16,430 | 38,403 | 12,984 | -64,748 | -48,857 | -12,045 | -12,279 | -24,533 | -15,891 |
| 1991–92 | 6,795 | 73,952 | 60,330 | 18,155 | 42,175 | 13,622 | -67,157 | -51,076 | -12,868 | -11,885 | -26,323 | -16,081 |
| 1992–93 | 6,598 | 78,503 | 63,512 | 18,957 | 44,555 | 14,991 | -71,905 | -55,654 | -13,735 | -12,720 | -29,199 | -16,251 |
| 1993–94 | 8,770 | 86,246 | 69,274 | 20,366 | 48,908 | 16,972 | -77,476 | -60,298 | -14,371 | -14,098 | -31,829 | -17,178 |
| 1994–95 | -1,360 | 89,930 | 70,708 | 19,079 | 51,629 | 19,222 | -91,290 | -72,400 | -16,450 | -19,136 | -36,814 | -18,890 |
| 1995–96 | 2,748 | 99,650 | 78,670 | 20,463 | 58,207 | 20,980 | -96,902 | -77,469 | -16,868 | -22,403 | -38,198 | -19,433 |
| 1996–97 | 956 | 109,687 | 87,727 | 23,398 | 64,329 | 21,960 | -108,731 | -87,983 | -18,795 | -27,139 | -42,049 | -20,748 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | na | 1.2 | -0.6 | -5.0 | 1.8 | 9.1 | 23.7 | 25.2 | 31.3 | 40.8 | 16.8 | 19.1 |
| 1989–90 | | 5.5 | 6.5 | -3.6 | 11.9 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 10.8 | 2.2 | 7.9 |
| 1990–91 | | 11.5 | 12.1 | 7.1 | 14.4 | 9.0 | -5.5 | -4.8 | -1.1 | -6.1 | -5.9 | -7.4 |
| 1991–92 | | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 6.8 | -3.2 | 7.3 | 1.2 |
| 1992–93 | | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 10.9 | 1.1 |
| 1993–94 | | 9.9 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 5.7 |
| 1994–95 | | 4.3 | 2.1 | -6.3 | 5.6 | 13.3 | 17.8 | 20.1 | 14.5 | 35.7 | 15.7 | 10.0 |
| 1995–96 | | 10.8 | 11.3 | 7.3 | 12.7 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 17.1 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| 1996–97 | | 10.1 | 11.5 | 14.3 | 10.5 | 4.7 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 21.1 | 10.1 | 6.8 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 792 | 24,317 | 19,216 | 4,927 | 14,289 | 5,101 | -23,525 | -18,749 | -4,140 | -5,294 | -9,315 | -4,776 |
| March | 793 | 25,615 | 20,282 | 5,314 | 14,968 | 5,333 | -24,822 | -19,938 | -4,215 | -5,857 | -9,866 | -4,884 |
| June | 395 | 25,743 | 20,444 | 5,333 | 15,111 | 5,299 | -25,348 | -20,224 | -4,364 | -6,135 | -9,725 | -5,124 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 459 | 25,875 | 20,416 | 5,527 | 14,889 | 5,459 | -25,416 | -20,376 | -4,535 | -6,072 | -9,769 | -5,040 |
| December | -481 | 26,373 | 20,958 | 5,631 | 15,327 | 5,415 | -26,854 | -21,645 | -4,647 | -6,475 | -10,523 | -5,209 |
| March | -84 | 27,125 | 21,604 | 5,990 | 15,614 | 5,521 | -27,209 | -22,061 | -4,574 | -6,976 | -10,511 | -5,148 |
| June | 1,105 | 30,197 | 24,576 | 6,057 | 18,519 | 5,621 | -29,092 | -23,726 | -5,003 | -7,576 | -11,147 | -5,366 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -474 | 29,259 | 23,516 | 6,278 | 17,238 | 5,743 | -29,733 | -24,543 | -5,213 | -7,546 | -11,784 | -5,190 |
| December | -1,565 | 28,613 | 23,153 | 6,025 | 17,128 | 5,460 | -30,178 | -25,011 | -5,282 | -8,053 | -11,676 | -5,167 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | na | 0.5 | -0.1 | 3.6 | -1.5 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 3.9 | -1.0 | 0.5 | -1.6 |
| September | | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.9 | -0.8 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 3.4 |
| December | | 2.9 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | -1.6 | 7.7 | -0.1 | -1.2 |
| March | | 11.3 | 13.8 | 1.1 | 18.6 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 4.2 |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -3.1 | -4.3 | 3.6 | -6.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 4.2 | -0.4 | 5.7 | -3.3 | |
| December | -2.2 | -1.5 | -4.0 | -0.6 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 6.7 | -0.9 | -0.4 | |

TABLE 2.4. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)(b) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1988-89 | -6,708 | 55,318 | 44,187 | 15,135 | 29,052 | 11,131 | -62,026 | -47,232 | -11,464 | -11,540 | -24,228 | -14,794 |
| 1989-90 | -7,656 | 60,839 | 48,927 | 14,240 | 34,687 | 11,912 | -68,495 | -51,326 | -12,178 | -13,077 | -26,071 | -17,169 |
| 1990-91 | -488 | 66,190 | 52,568 | 13,074 | 39,494 | 13,622 | -66,678 | -49,681 | -12,305 | -12,317 | -25,059 | -16,997 |
| 1991-92 | 1,014 | 69,993 | 55,427 | 14,856 | 40,571 | 14,566 | -68,979 | -51,469 | -13,669 | -11,897 | -25,903 | -17,510 |
| 1992-93 | -2,071 | 76,804 | 60,634 | 16,008 | 44,626 | 16,170 | -78,875 | -59,934 | -15,926 | -13,655 | -30,353 | -18,941 |
| 1993-94 | -2,249 | 82,902 | 64,419 | 17,130 | 47,289 | 18,483 | -85,151 | -64,863 | -17,233 | -14,843 | -32,787 | -20,288 |
| 1994-95 | -9,916 | 87,509 | 67,000 | 17,315 | 49,685 | 20,509 | -97,425 | -75,218 | -19,418 | -18,541 | -37,259 | -22,207 |
| 1995-96 | -1,891 | 99,004 | 76,038 | 19,588 | 56,450 | 22,966 | -100,895 | -77,635 | -19,860 | -19,183 | -38,592 | -23,260 |
| 1996-97 | 1,771 | 105,312 | 80,816 | 21,045 | 59,771 | 24,496 | -103,541 | -79,346 | -21,293 | -18,884 | -39,169 | -24,195 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | na | 7.0 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 13.5 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 22.2 | 27.1 | 9.3 | 12.2 |
| 1989-90 | | 10.0 | 10.7 | -5.9 | 19.4 | 7.0 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 13.3 | 7.6 | 16.1 |
| 1990-91 | | 8.8 | 7.4 | -8.2 | 13.9 | 14.4 | -2.7 | -3.2 | 1.0 | -5.8 | -3.9 | -1.0 |
| 1991-92 | | 5.7 | 5.4 | 13.6 | 2.7 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 11.1 | -3.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| 1992-93 | | 9.7 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 14.3 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 14.8 | 17.2 | 8.2 |
| 1993-94 | | 7.9 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 14.3 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.1 |
| 1994-95 | | 5.6 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 11.0 | 14.4 | 16.0 | 12.7 | 24.9 | 13.6 | 9.5 |
| 1995-96 | | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.7 |
| 1996-97 | | 6.4 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 7.2 | -1.6 | 1.5 | 4.0 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)(c) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | -210 | 8,436 | 6,388 | 1,675 | 4,713 | 2,048 | -8,646 | -6,612 | -1,750 | -1,561 | -3,301 | -2,034 |
| January | 123 | 8,766 | 6,711 | 1,836 | 4,875 | 2,055 | -8,644 | -6,674 | -1,711 | -1,683 | -3,281 | -1,970 |
| February | 127 | 9,115 | 7,055 | 1,946 | 5,109 | 2,060 | -8,988 | -6,963 | -1,861 | -1,584 | -3,518 | -2,025 |
| March | -373 | 8,471 | 6,402 | 1,755 | 4,647 | 2,069 | -8,844 | -6,727 | -1,755 | -1,637 | -3,334 | -2,118 |
| April | 89 | 8,841 | 6,754 | 1,874 | 4,880 | 2,087 | -8,752 | -6,795 | -1,798 | -1,734 | -3,264 | -1,957 |
| May | 803 | 9,370 | 7,263 | 1,854 | 5,408 | 2,107 | -8,567 | -6,469 | -1,713 | -1,544 | -3,212 | -2,098 |
| June | 1,593 | 10,929 | 8,790 | 1,880 | 6,910 | 2,139 | -9,336 | -7,198 | -1,991 | -1,787 | -3,420 | -2,139 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 121 | 9,316 | 7,018 | 1,904 | 5,114 | 2,298 | -9,195 | -7,111 | -2,023 | -1,512 | -3,577 | -2,084 |
| August | 212 | 9,491 | 7,346 | 1,944 | 5,401 | 2,146 | -9,280 | -7,151 | -1,964 | -1,655 | -3,532 | -2,129 |
| September | 186 | 9,713 | 7,557 | 1,948 | 5,609 | 2,156 | -9,527 | -7,340 | -2,039 | -1,656 | -3,646 | -2,187 |
| October | -44 | 9,381 | 7,335 | 1,923 | 5,411 | 2,046 | -9,425 | -7,265 | -2,051 | -1,696 | -3,518 | -2,159 |
| November | 379 | 9,670 | 7,597 | 1,937 | 5,660 | 2,073 | -9,290 | -7,192 | -2,000 | -1,644 | -3,548 | -2,099 |
| December | -894 | 9,433 | 7,437 | 1,941 | 5,496 | 1,996 | -10,327 | -8,173 | -2,227 | -1,948 | -3,998 | -2,154 |
| January | -556 | 9,375 | 7,191 | 1,831 | 5,361 | 2,184 | -9,932 | -7,739 | -2,281 | -1,738 | -3,720 | -2,193 |
| February | -321 | 9,591 | 7,402 | 1,769 | 5,633 | 2,189 | -9,912 | -7,761 | -2,201 | -1,765 | -3,795 | -2,151 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| August | na | 1.9 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 5.6 | -6.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -2.9 | 9.4 | -1.2 | 2.2 |
| September | | 2.3 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| October | -3.4 | -2.9 | -1.3 | -3.5 | -5.1 | -1.1 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 2.4 | -3.5 | -1.3 | |
| November | 3.1 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 1.3 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -2.5 | -3.1 | 0.8 | -2.8 | |
| December | -2.4 | -2.1 | 0.2 | -2.9 | -3.7 | 11.2 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 18.5 | 12.7 | 2.6 | |
| January | -0.6 | -3.3 | -5.7 | -2.5 | 9.4 | -3.8 | -5.3 | 2.4 | -10.8 | -7.0 | 1.8 | |
| February | 2.3 | 2.9 | -3.4 | 5.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -3.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | -1.9 | |

TABLE 2.5. GOODS CREDITS BY COMMODITY GROUP

| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(b) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 44,187 | 15,135 | 2,270 | 2,828 | na | 5,984 | 4,053 | 6,128 | 1,917 | 912 | 3,299 |
| 1989–90 | 48,927 | 14,240 | 2,936 | 3,288 | | 3,753 | 4,263 | 7,707 | 2,468 | 1,178 | 4,061 |
| 1990–91 | 52,568 | 13,074 | 3,173 | 2,436 | | 2,887 | 4,578 | 9,385 | 3,123 | 1,907 | 4,355 |
| 1991–92 | 55,427 | 14,856 | 3,434 | 2,352 | | 3,829 | 5,241 | 10,394 | 3,471 | 1,655 | 5,268 |
| 1992–93 | 60,634 | 16,008 | 3,750 | 2,954 | | 3,367 | 5,937 | 12,392 | 4,344 | 2,022 | 6,026 |
| 1993–94 | 64,419 | 17,130 | 4,043 | 3,205 | | 3,369 | 6,513 | 14,346 | 5,293 | 2,087 | 6,966 |
| 1994–95 | 67,000 | 17,315 | 3,654 | 2,523 | | 4,216 | 6,922 | 15,989 | 6,035 | 2,047 | 7,907 |
| 1995–96 | 76,038 | 19,588 | 3,292 | 4,926 | | 3,664 | 7,706 | 18,374 | 7,119 | 2,500 | 8,755 |
| 1996–97 | 80,816 | 21,045 | 2,957 | 5,954 | | 3,744 | 8,390 | 19,756 | 7,001 | 3,647 | 9,108 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 6,717 | 1,830 | 242 | 574 | | 353 | 661 | 1,724 | 643 | 316 | 765 |
| January | 6,005 | 1,671 | 186 | 657 | | 277 | 551 | 1,129 | 375 | 178 | 576 |
| February | 6,413 | 1,852 | 252 | 685 | | 313 | 602 | 1,488 | 512 | 275 | 701 |
| March | 6,660 | 1,963 | 258 | 685 | | 362 | 658 | 1,686 | 624 | 262 | 800 |
| April | 6,643 | 1,904 | 283 | 567 | | 308 | 746 | 1,579 | 543 | 288 | 748 |
| May | 7,613 | 2,030 | 292 | 470 | | 343 | 925 | 2,264 | 628 | 797 | 839 |
| June | 8,674 | 1,878 | 270 | 466 | | 281 | 861 | 1,740 | 667 | 307 | 766 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 7,126 | 1,841 | 294 | 340 | | 385 | 822 | 1,800 | 700 | 237 | 863 |
| August | 7,537 | 1,759 | 296 | 398 | | 281 | 784 | 1,883 | 667 | 340 | 876 |
| September | 7,492 | 1,785 | 293 | 401 | | 317 | 774 | 1,809 | 666 | 232 | 911 |
| October | 7,627 | 1,941 | 343 | 385 | | 403 | 810 | 1,810 | 653 | 280 | 877 |
| November | 7,705 | 1,964 | 331 | 439 | | 429 | 765 | 1,888 | 672 | 330 | 886 |
| December | 7,818 | 2,126 | 342 | 549 | | 415 | 820 | 1,885 | 764 | 288 | 833 |
| January | 6,375 | 1,674 | 220 | 516 | | 299 | 639 | 1,197 | 419 | 166 | 612 |
| February | 6,741 | 1,686 | 300 | 417 | | 321 | 648 | 1,512 | 549 | 218 | 745 |

| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(b) | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 17,421 | 6,689 | 4,805 | 1,258 | 4,669 | 2,189 | 3,314 |
| 1989–90 | 20,250 | 7,600 | 5,932 | 2,068 | 4,650 | 2,603 | 4,127 |
| 1990–91 | 23,369 | 8,557 | 6,480 | 3,595 | 4,737 | 2,191 | 4,549 |
| 1991–92 | 22,991 | 7,938 | 6,949 | 3,402 | 4,702 | 2,028 | 5,158 |
| 1992–93 | 24,686 | 7,943 | 7,620 | 3,913 | 5,210 | 2,356 | 5,192 |
| 1993–94 | 23,671 | 7,671 | 7,253 | 3,351 | 5,396 | 3,154 | 6,118 |
| 1994–95 | 24,795 | 7,968 | 6,936 | 3,794 | 6,097 | 3,440 | 5,461 |
| 1995–96 | 27,895 | 9,088 | 7,843 | 4,165 | 6,799 | 3,752 | 6,429 |
| 1996–97 | 28,620 | 9,407 | 8,005 | 5,154 | 6,054 | 3,956 | 7,439 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | |
| December | 2,417 | 828 | 658 | 460 | 471 | 274 | 472 |
| January | 2,398 | 709 | 762 | 422 | 505 | 277 | 530 |
| February | 2,379 | 723 | 644 | 507 | 505 | 271 | 423 |
| March | 2,344 | 819 | 621 | 430 | 474 | 255 | 412 |
| April | 2,498 | 848 | 731 | 411 | 508 | 235 | 427 |
| May | 2,595 | 840 | 767 | 419 | 569 | 287 | 437 |
| June | 2,478 | 915 | 578 | 492 | 493 | 261 | 2,317 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | |
| July | 2,523 | 762 | 751 | 485 | 525 | 434 | 528 |
| August | 2,760 | 940 | 755 | 457 | 608 | 443 | 692 |
| September | 2,652 | 836 | 806 | 470 | 540 | 485 | 761 |
| October | 2,760 | 904 | 745 | 510 | 601 | 528 | 588 |
| November | 2,786 | 893 | 783 | 467 | 643 | 453 | 614 |
| December | 2,979 | 966 | 878 | 524 | 611 | 287 | 541 |
| January | 2,709 | 840 | 866 | 408 | 595 | 293 | 502 |
| February | 2,560 | 814 | 771 | 434 | 541 | 303 | 680 |

TABLE 2.6. GOODS DEBITS BY COMMODITY GROUP

| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(a) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1988-89 | -47,232 | -11,464 | -1,665 | -2,525 | -1,393 | -1,462 | -4,419 | -11,540 | -4,530 | -1,959 | -1,673 | -3,378 |
| 1989-90 | -51,326 | -12,178 | -1,796 | -2,477 | -1,551 | -1,695 | -4,659 | -13,077 | -5,248 | -1,997 | -1,714 | -4,118 |
| 1990-91 | -49,681 | -12,305 | -1,923 | -2,466 | -1,623 | -1,741 | -4,552 | -12,317 | -4,488 | -1,880 | -1,605 | -4,344 |
| 1991-92 | -51,469 | -13,669 | -2,028 | -2,777 | -1,799 | -2,015 | -5,050 | -11,897 | -4,320 | -1,915 | -1,240 | -4,422 |
| 1992-93 | -59,934 | -15,926 | -2,261 | -3,478 | -2,178 | -2,238 | -5,771 | -13,655 | -5,446 | -2,319 | -1,838 | -4,052 |
| 1993-94 | -64,863 | -17,233 | -2,430 | -3,800 | -2,320 | -2,496 | -6,187 | -14,843 | -6,414 | -2,629 | -2,084 | -3,716 |
| 1994-95 | -75,218 | -19,418 | -2,592 | -4,758 | -2,566 | -2,545 | -6,957 | -18,541 | -7,897 | -3,232 | -2,714 | -4,698 |
| 1995-96 | -77,635 | -19,860 | -2,760 | -4,436 | -2,726 | -2,534 | -7,404 | -19,183 | -8,326 | -3,593 | -2,214 | -5,050 |
| 1996-97 | -79,346 | -21,293 | -2,879 | -5,143 | -2,880 | -2,567 | -7,824 | -18,884 | -8,020 | -3,719 | -2,178 | -4,967 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | -6,294 | -1,730 | -264 | -499 | -201 | -186 | -766 | -1,493 | -687 | -281 | -153 | -372 |
| January | -6,447 | -1,565 | -243 | -342 | -263 | -178 | -539 | -1,554 | -687 | -268 | -298 | -301 |
| February | -6,227 | -1,656 | -225 | -364 | -303 | -180 | -584 | -1,319 | -600 | -253 | -159 | -307 |
| March | -6,169 | -1,541 | -219 | -407 | -209 | -166 | -540 | -1,527 | -645 | -335 | -174 | -373 |
| April | -6,879 | -1,779 | -228 | -427 | -241 | -204 | -679 | -1,656 | -708 | -358 | -170 | -420 |
| May | -6,501 | -1,656 | -211 | -413 | -199 | -209 | -624 | -1,580 | -631 | -352 | -163 | -434 |
| June | -6,944 | -1,759 | -223 | -475 | -201 | -219 | -641 | -1,900 | -620 | -426 | -252 | -602 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | -7,826 | -2,228 | -270 | -618 | -322 | -258 | -761 | -1,663 | -727 | -360 | -178 | -398 |
| August | -7,254 | -2,043 | -264 | -519 | -307 | -246 | -710 | -1,636 | -731 | -315 | -189 | -401 |
| September | -7,596 | -2,213 | -261 | -557 | -295 | -288 | -812 | -1,755 | -753 | -374 | -163 | -465 |
| October | -8,023 | -2,404 | -314 | -600 | -283 | -315 | -892 | -1,862 | -747 | -358 | -286 | -471 |
| November | -7,292 | -2,110 | -296 | -501 | -256 | -265 | -792 | -1,660 | -689 | -336 | -203 | -432 |
| December | -7,873 | -2,244 | -299 | -631 | -281 | -249 | -784 | -1,914 | -831 | -353 | -204 | -526 |
| January | -7,226 | -2,036 | -255 | -633 | -320 | -200 | -628 | -1,581 | -726 | -323 | -193 | -339 |
| February | -6,935 | -1,958 | -246 | -499 | -341 | -196 | -676 | -1,466 | -617 | -293 | -200 | -356 |

| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(a) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| 1988-89 | -23,745 | -1,905 | -2,840 | -899 | -3,216 | -1,838 | -1,669 | -1,159 | -5,586 | -4,633 | -483 | |
| 1989-90 | -25,302 | -2,338 | -3,275 | -1,073 | -3,717 | -1,828 | -1,588 | -1,122 | -6,067 | -4,294 | -769 | |
| 1990-91 | -23,820 | -2,977 | -3,028 | -1,109 | -3,426 | -1,675 | -1,516 | -1,036 | -5,639 | -3,414 | -1,239 | |
| 1991-92 | -24,308 | -2,715 | -2,941 | -1,278 | -3,580 | -1,804 | -1,680 | -1,086 | -5,890 | -3,334 | -1,595 | |
| 1992-93 | -28,667 | -3,623 | -3,675 | -1,423 | -4,236 | -2,056 | -1,763 | -1,272 | -6,971 | -3,648 | -1,686 | |
| 1993-94 | -31,160 | -3,317 | -4,183 | -1,681 | -5,047 | -2,102 | -1,869 | -1,375 | -7,586 | -4,000 | -1,627 | |
| 1994-95 | -35,661 | -3,566 | -4,714 | -1,858 | -5,975 | -2,431 | -2,036 | -1,646 | -8,290 | -5,145 | -1,598 | |
| 1995-96 | -36,964 | -4,163 | -4,600 | -1,857 | -6,393 | -2,754 | -1,922 | -1,685 | -8,398 | -5,192 | -1,628 | |
| 1996-97 | -37,028 | -5,004 | -4,609 | -1,759 | -6,507 | -2,743 | -1,817 | -1,577 | -8,212 | -4,800 | -2,141 | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | -2,933 | -501 | -338 | -134 | -503 | -203 | -128 | -120 | -650 | -356 | -138 | |
| January | -3,181 | -512 | -367 | -129 | -545 | -269 | -156 | -126 | -676 | -401 | -147 | |
| February | -2,971 | -477 | -326 | -134 | -525 | -205 | -141 | -126 | -642 | -395 | -281 | |
| March | -2,878 | -397 | -339 | -146 | -513 | -218 | -119 | -123 | -627 | -396 | -223 | |
| April | -3,184 | -354 | -433 | -169 | -568 | -242 | -151 | -135 | -701 | -431 | -260 | |
| May | -3,080 | -431 | -373 | -156 | -533 | -203 | -158 | -130 | -699 | -397 | -185 | |
| June | -3,082 | -405 | -382 | -184 | -556 | -223 | -152 | -130 | -671 | -379 | -203 | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | -3,455 | -440 | -466 | -161 | -599 | -226 | -189 | -158 | -778 | -438 | -480 | |
| August | -3,177 | -354 | -431 | -147 | -553 | -207 | -159 | -142 | -737 | -447 | -398 | |
| September | -3,279 | -355 | -424 | -154 | -590 | -207 | -167 | -149 | -760 | -473 | -349 | |
| October | -3,498 | -394 | -440 | -157 | -640 | -242 | -173 | -168 | -819 | -465 | -259 | |
| November | -3,301 | -409 | -378 | -153 | -590 | -250 | -165 | -151 | -742 | -463 | -221 | |
| December | -3,427 | -361 | -462 | -162 | -677 | -219 | -158 | -142 | -777 | -469 | -288 | |
| January | -3,380 | -428 | -412 | -160 | -566 | -216 | -175 | -152 | -794 | -477 | -229 | |
| February | -3,117 | -279 | -411 | -144 | -533 | -249 | -155 | -140 | -736 | -470 | -394 | |

TABLE 2.7. SERVICES

| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(a) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1988–89 | -3,663 | 11,131 | 502 | 3,332 | 4,798 | 2,499 | -14,794 | -3,225 | -2,331 | -4,243 | -4,995 |
| 1989–90 | -5,257 | 11,912 | 498 | 3,607 | 4,979 | 2,828 | -17,169 | -3,420 | -2,469 | -5,131 | -6,149 |
| 1990–91 | -3,375 | 13,622 | 559 | 4,034 | 5,708 | 3,321 | -16,997 | -3,165 | -2,369 | -5,214 | -6,249 |
| 1991–92 | -2,944 | 14,566 | 557 | 4,181 | 6,197 | 3,631 | -17,510 | -3,233 | -2,627 | -5,034 | -6,616 |
| 1992–93 | -2,771 | 16,170 | 602 | 4,688 | 7,019 | 3,861 | -18,941 | -3,748 | -2,593 | -5,430 | -7,170 |
| 1993–94 | -1,805 | 18,483 | 1,089 | 4,885 | 8,274 | 4,235 | -20,288 | -3,830 | -3,095 | -5,615 | -7,748 |
| 1994–95 | -1,698 | 20,509 | 1,127 | 4,959 | 9,956 | 4,467 | -22,207 | -4,360 | -3,998 | -6,272 | -7,577 |
| 1995–96 | -294 | 22,966 | 1,221 | 5,413 | 11,252 | 5,080 | -23,260 | -4,405 | -4,177 | -6,988 | -7,690 |
| 1996–97 | 301 | 24,496 | 951 | 5,813 | 11,926 | 5,806 | -24,195 | -4,373 | -4,158 | -7,769 | -7,895 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 77 | 2,115 | 83 | 503 | 1,014 | 515 | -2,038 | -358 | -350 | -607 | -723 |
| January | 330 | 2,360 | 74 | 517 | 1,313 | 456 | -2,030 | -342 | -347 | -746 | -595 |
| February | 740 | 2,520 | 73 | 517 | 1,480 | 450 | -1,780 | -336 | -293 | -507 | -644 |
| March | 138 | 2,083 | 72 | 515 | 1,035 | 461 | -1,945 | -343 | -345 | -615 | -642 |
| April | 39 | 1,996 | 78 | 468 | 945 | 505 | -1,957 | -369 | -312 | -623 | -653 |
| May | -249 | 1,802 | 78 | 466 | 763 | 495 | -2,051 | -356 | -351 | -652 | -692 |
| June | -281 | 1,910 | 79 | 465 | 836 | 530 | -2,191 | -361 | -399 | -738 | -693 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 226 | 2,482 | 82 | 484 | 1,374 | 542 | -2,256 | -417 | -386 | -761 | -692 |
| August | -167 | 1,972 | 82 | 484 | 875 | 531 | -2,139 | -381 | -359 | -712 | -687 |
| September | -495 | 1,878 | 82 | 482 | 788 | 526 | -2,373 | -418 | -384 | -860 | -711 |
| October | -188 | 2,028 | 84 | 504 | 906 | 534 | -2,216 | -448 | -361 | -757 | -650 |
| November | 7 | 2,046 | 84 | 504 | 922 | 536 | -2,039 | -404 | -331 | -633 | -671 |
| December | -52 | 2,078 | 84 | 504 | 943 | 547 | -2,130 | -418 | -357 | -650 | -705 |
| January | 268 | 2,505 | 79 | 497 | 1,389 | 540 | -2,237 | -399 | -347 | -778 | -713 |
| February | 791 | 2,681 | 79 | 497 | 1,577 | 528 | -1,890 | -372 | -277 | -528 | -713 |

TABLE 2.8. INVESTMENT INCOME

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| 1988–89 | -12,353 | 3,993 | 2,164 | 1,331 | 498 | -16,346 | -5,289 | -7,932 | -3,125 |
| 1989–90 | -15,424 | 4,038 | 1,579 | 1,711 | 748 | -19,462 | -5,373 | -10,576 | -3,513 |
| 1990–91 | -17,426 | 3,338 | 426 | 2,069 | 843 | -20,764 | -5,422 | -11,638 | -3,704 |
| 1991–92 | -14,393 | 4,010 | 871 | 2,525 | 614 | -18,403 | -4,782 | -10,500 | -3,121 |
| 1992–93 | -12,989 | 5,609 | 2,548 | 2,565 | 496 | -18,598 | -6,578 | -9,229 | -2,791 |
| 1993–94 | -14,072 | 5,296 | 2,733 | 1,933 | 630 | -19,368 | -7,708 | -9,275 | -2,385 |
| 1994–95 | -18,585 | 6,403 | 3,627 | 2,041 | 735 | -24,988 | -10,830 | -11,828 | -2,330 |
| 1995–96 | -20,059 | 6,552 | 4,075 | 1,577 | 900 | -26,611 | -11,541 | -12,753 | -2,317 |
| 1996–97 | -19,573 | 7,641 | 4,718 | 2,052 | 871 | -27,214 | -12,008 | -13,756 | -1,450 |
| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | -5,677 | 1,474 | 822 | 437 | 215 | -7,151 | -3,245 | -3,305 | -601 |
| March | -4,925 | 1,630 | 1,039 | 355 | 236 | -6,555 | -2,906 | -3,067 | -582 |
| June | -4,772 | 1,661 | 1,001 | 411 | 249 | -6,433 | -2,461 | -3,390 | -582 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -5,128 | 1,737 | 1,032 | 473 | 232 | -6,865 | -3,223 | -3,349 | -293 |
| December | -4,704 | 2,063 | 1,292 | 558 | 213 | -6,767 | -2,953 | -3,493 | -321 |
| March | -4,627 | 1,907 | 1,235 | 451 | 221 | -6,534 | -2,726 | -3,425 | -383 |
| June | -5,114 | 1,934 | 1,159 | 570 | 205 | -7,048 | -3,106 | -3,489 | -453 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -5,121 | 2,053 | 1,268 | 571 | 214 | -7,174 | -2,923 | -3,759 | -492 |
| December | -5,492 | 2,216 | 1,420 | 577 | 219 | -7,708 | -3,099 | -4,098 | -511 |

TABLE 2.9. INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1988–89 | 153,471 | 35,437 | 118,034 | -100,116 | -54,226 | -45,890 | 253,587 | 89,663 | 163,924 |
| 1989–90 | 174,466 | 41,678 | 132,788 | -108,669 | -56,786 | -51,883 | 283,135 | 98,464 | 184,671 |
| 1990–91 | 191,352 | 47,649 | 143,703 | -110,033 | -56,507 | -53,526 | 301,385 | 104,156 | 197,229 |
| 1991–92 | 204,177 | 44,846 | 159,331 | -121,954 | -66,987 | -54,967 | 326,131 | 111,833 | 214,298 |
| 1992–93 | 224,749 | 50,804 | 173,945 | -134,726 | -74,200 | -60,526 | 359,475 | 125,004 | 234,471 |
| 1993–94 | 239,688 | 74,366 | 165,322 | -159,616 | -82,972 | -76,645 | 399,304 | 157,337 | 241,967 |
| 1994–95 | 264,911 | 77,617 | 187,294 | -169,430 | -91,147 | -78,283 | 434,341 | 168,764 | 265,577 |
| 1995–96 | 290,777 | 94,301 | 196,475 | -177,510 | -96,424 | -81,086 | 468,287 | 190,725 | 277,561 |
| 1996–97 | 314,447 | 104,279 | 210,166 | -207,764 | -113,918 | -93,846 | 522,211 | 218,197 | 304,012 |
| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 285,148 | 88,914 | 196,235 | -174,838 | -94,710 | -80,128 | 459,987 | 183,624 | 276,363 |
| March | 286,762 | 92,046 | 194,716 | -174,536 | -96,297 | -78,239 | 461,298 | 188,343 | 272,955 |
| June | 290,777 | 94,301 | 196,475 | -177,510 | -96,424 | -81,086 | 468,287 | 190,725 | 277,561 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 294,034 | 90,020 | 204,015 | -186,973 | -101,550 | -85,422 | 481,007 | 191,571 | 289,437 |
| December | 303,814 | 97,072 | 206,741 | -192,485 | -104,992 | -87,494 | 496,299 | 202,063 | 294,235 |
| March | 301,612 | 97,021 | 204,589 | -200,536 | -106,013 | -94,523 | 502,148 | 203,034 | 299,113 |
| June | 314,447 | 104,279 | 210,166 | -207,764 | -113,918 | -93,846 | 522,211 | 218,197 | 304,012 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 325,249 | 103,287 | 221,962 | -216,634 | -122,950 | -93,684 | 541,884 | 226,237 | 315,646 |
| December | 320,578 | 98,287 | 222,291 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |

TABLE 2.10. INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION BY TYPE OF CAPITAL

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1994–95 | 423,713 | 123,404 | 235,690 | 64,619 | –158,802 | –53,425 | –56,285 | –28,908 | –20,184 |
| 1995–96 | 460,916 | 137,973 | 261,598 | 61,345 | –170,139 | –57,304 | –57,516 | –36,260 | –19,059 |
| 1996–97 | 513,641 | 154,401 | 295,440 | 63,800 | –199,194 | –67,955 | –67,814 | –40,589 | –22,836 |
| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 450,114 | 136,306 | 249,413 | 64,395 | –164,966 | –55,189 | –57,347 | –32,364 | –20,067 |
| March | 451,850 | 136,952 | 254,493 | 60,405 | –165,088 | –56,938 | –56,696 | –33,519 | –17,935 |
| June | 460,916 | 137,973 | 261,598 | 61,345 | –170,139 | –57,304 | –57,516 | –36,260 | –19,059 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 472,413 | 147,086 | 267,243 | 58,084 | –178,379 | –64,140 | –57,518 | –34,800 | –21,921 |
| December | 487,631 | 149,468 | 280,677 | 57,486 | –183,817 | –65,867 | –59,525 | –36,577 | –21,848 |
| March | 493,371 | 148,869 | 284,664 | 59,838 | –191,759 | –66,135 | –62,537 | –41,317 | –21,770 |
| June | 513,641 | 154,401 | 295,440 | 63,800 | –199,194 | –67,955 | –67,814 | –40,589 | –22,836 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 532,810 | 158,220 | 311,321 | 63,269 | –207,560 | –72,297 | –71,758 | –39,402 | –24,103 |
| December | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | –26,950 |

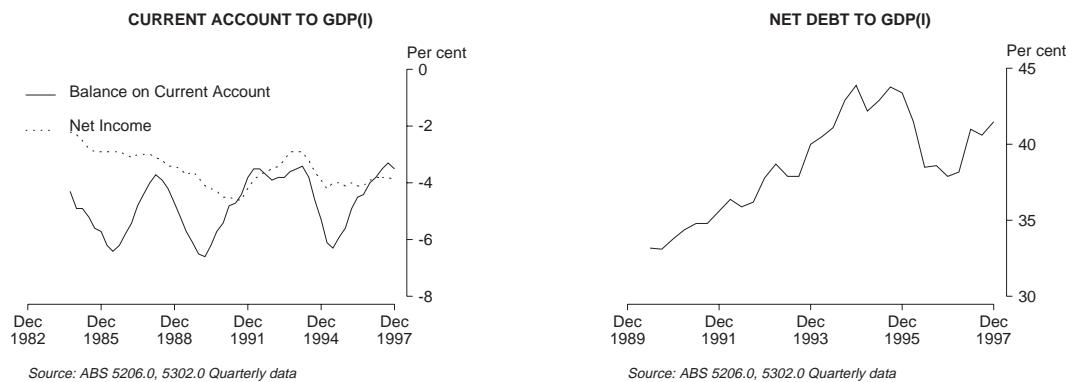
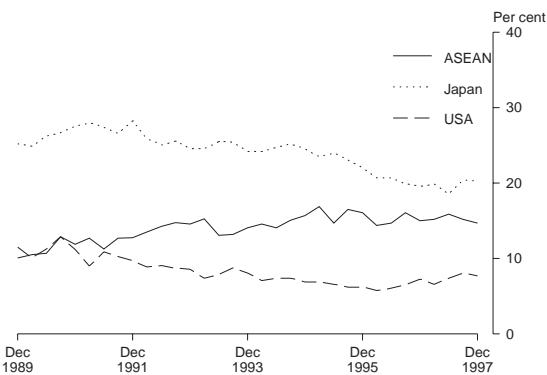


TABLE 2.11. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION RATIOS(a)

| ANNUAL (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1988–89 | -5.7 | 16.3 | -18.3 | -3.7 | 10.4 | 34.8 | -4.9 | -17.4 |
| 1989–90 | -6.2 | 16.4 | -18.5 | -4.2 | 11.3 | 35.9 | -5.4 | -20.0 |
| 1990–91 | -4.7 | 17.5 | -17.6 | -4.6 | 12.6 | 37.9 | -6.6 | -19.8 |
| 1991–92 | -3.5 | 18.1 | -17.8 | -3.7 | 11.6 | 41.1 | -5.0 | -15.6 |
| 1992–93 | -3.8 | 18.9 | -19.5 | -3.2 | 12.5 | 42.9 | -4.6 | -12.4 |
| 1993–94 | -3.8 | 19.3 | -19.8 | -3.2 | 17.3 | 38.5 | -5.8 | -11.2 |
| 1994–95 | -6.3 | 19.1 | -21.3 | -4.0 | 17.0 | 41.0 | -8.6 | -12.7 |
| 1995–96 | -4.5 | 20.3 | -20.7 | -4.1 | 19.3 | 40.3 | -8.5 | -11.8 |
| 1996–97 | -3.5 | 20.6 | -20.3 | -3.8 | 20.4 | 41.2 | -7.3 | -11.3 |
| QUARTERLY (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | |
| December | -5.6 | 19.7 | -21.2 | -4.1 | 18.8 | 41.5 | -9.0 | -12.0 |
| March | -4.9 | 20.1 | -21.0 | -4.0 | 19.1 | 40.5 | -8.4 | -11.7 |
| June | -4.5 | 20.3 | -20.7 | -4.1 | 19.3 | 40.3 | -8.5 | -11.8 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| September | -4.4 | 20.2 | -20.4 | -4.1 | 18.3 | 41.4 | -8.9 | -11.7 |
| December | -4.0 | 20.1 | -20.3 | -3.9 | 19.4 | 41.3 | -7.7 | -11.7 |
| March | -3.8 | 20.1 | -20.1 | -3.8 | 19.2 | 40.6 | -7.2 | -11.8 |
| June | -3.5 | 20.6 | -20.3 | -3.8 | 20.4 | 41.2 | -7.3 | -11.3 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | -3.3 | 21.0 | -20.6 | -3.8 | 20.0 | 42.9 | -6.7 | -11.3 |
| December | -3.5 | 21.7 | -21.3 | -3.9 | 19.0 | 43.0 | -6.5 | -11.6 |

EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES AND AND
COUNTRY GROUPS



Source: International Trade Section, ABS Quarterly data

TABLE 2.12. MERCHANTISE TRADE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS(a)

| EXPORTS (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| 1988-89 | 3,875 | 1,257 | 6,385 | 1,856 | 11,978 | 2,258 | 2,211 | 1,593 | 4,498 | 44,007 |
| 1989-90 | 5,110 | 1,171 | 7,083 | 1,342 | 12,781 | 2,616 | 2,700 | 1,821 | 5,426 | 49,078 |
| 1990-91 | 6,388 | 1,348 | 6,608 | 1,560 | 14,378 | 2,545 | 3,237 | 1,962 | 5,778 | 52,399 |
| 1991-92 | 7,337 | 1,458 | 7,148 | 2,106 | 14,574 | 2,830 | 3,365 | 2,519 | 5,220 | 55,027 |
| 1992-93 | 8,780 | 2,268 | 7,341 | 2,597 | 15,206 | 3,365 | 3,970 | 2,680 | 4,940 | 60,702 |
| 1993-94 | 9,038 | 2,590 | 7,605 | 2,797 | 15,924 | 4,009 | 4,706 | 2,757 | 5,075 | 64,548 |
| 1994-95 | 10,439 | 2,964 | 7,498 | 2,632 | 16,282 | 4,791 | 5,250 | 3,102 | 4,643 | 67,052 |
| 1995-96 | 11,717 | 3,781 | 8,464 | 3,052 | 16,429 | 5,609 | 6,615 | 3,452 | 4,619 | 76,005 |
| 1996-97 | 12,257 | 3,584 | 8,174 | 3,105 | 15,376 | 6,214 | 7,134 | 3,620 | 5,528 | 78,935 |
| IMPORTS (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 2,836 | 1,026 | 12,156 | 888 | 9,757 | 1,970 | 1,262 | 1,920 | 10,129 | 47,040 |
| 1989-90 | 2,984 | 1,241 | 12,732 | 847 | 9,872 | 2,173 | 1,254 | 1,946 | 12,373 | 51,333 |
| 1990-91 | 3,484 | 1,503 | 11,951 | 741 | 8,849 | 2,150 | 1,254 | 1,752 | 11,475 | 48,912 |
| 1991-92 | 4,119 | 1,976 | 11,685 | 792 | 9,290 | 2,399 | 1,213 | 1,979 | 11,743 | 50,984 |
| 1992-93 | 5,018 | 2,557 | 13,258 | 796 | 11,139 | 2,785 | 1,696 | 2,213 | 13,004 | 59,575 |
| 1993-94 | 5,302 | 3,120 | 14,582 | 801 | 11,700 | 3,201 | 1,882 | 2,362 | 14,017 | 64,470 |
| 1994-95 | 6,419 | 3,649 | 18,218 | 923 | 12,777 | 3,554 | 2,028 | 2,570 | 16,044 | 74,619 |
| 1995-96 | 7,372 | 4,010 | 19,388 | 970 | 10,816 | 3,591 | 2,293 | 2,585 | 17,545 | 77,792 |
| 1996-97 | 8,300 | 4,203 | 19,666 | 900 | 10,241 | 3,685 | 2,550 | 2,522 | 17,642 | 78,998 |
| EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 1,039 | 231 | -5,770 | 968 | 2,221 | 288 | 949 | -327 | -5,631 | -3,033 |
| 1989-90 | 2,126 | -70 | -5,648 | 495 | 2,909 | 443 | 1,447 | -124 | -6,946 | -2,255 |
| 1990-91 | 2,904 | -155 | -5,343 | 819 | 5,529 | 395 | 1,983 | 210 | -5,697 | 3,487 |
| 1991-92 | 3,219 | -518 | -4,537 | 1,314 | 5,284 | 431 | 2,153 | 540 | -6,523 | 4,043 |
| 1992-93 | 3,762 | -289 | -5,917 | 1,801 | 4,067 | 580 | 2,274 | 467 | -8,064 | 1,127 |
| 1993-94 | 3,736 | -529 | -6,977 | 1,996 | 4,224 | 808 | 2,824 | 395 | -8,942 | 79 |
| 1994-95 | 4,021 | -685 | -10,720 | 1,709 | 3,505 | 1,237 | 3,221 | 533 | -11,401 | -7,567 |
| 1995-96 | 4,345 | -229 | -10,924 | 2,082 | 5,613 | 2,017 | 4,322 | 867 | -12,926 | -1,787 |
| 1996-97 | 3,957 | -619 | -11,493 | 2,205 | 5,136 | 2,529 | 4,584 | 1,098 | -12,114 | -63 |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1,123 | -95 | -2,795 | 479 | 1,488 | 549 | 1,029 | 131 | -3,188 | -743 |
| March | 950 | 41 | -2,448 | 538 | 1,425 | 442 | 1,073 | 304 | -3,491 | -75 |
| June | 982 | 259 | -2,574 | 539 | 1,407 | 503 | 1,259 | 245 | -3,273 | 341 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,101 | -329 | -3,239 | 538 | 1,192 | 582 | 1,299 | 210 | -3,176 | -888 |
| December | 685 | -216 | -2,838 | 476 | 1,327 | 462 | 1,349 | 126 | -3,099 | -803 |
| March | 985 | -96 | -2,718 | 573 | 1,331 | 520 | 952 | 385 | -2,701 | 596 |
| June | 1,186 | 21 | -2,697 | 618 | 1,284 | 964 | 984 | 378 | -3,138 | 1,032 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 930 | -346 | -3,068 | 696 | 1,285 | 509 | 1,096 | 265 | -2,932 | -318 |
| December | 719 | -347 | -3,149 | 899 | 1,487 | 456 | 762 | 373 | -3,090 | 86 |

TABLE 2.13. MERCHANTISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS(a)

| ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|
| 1988-89 | 8.8 | 2.9 | 14.5 | 4.2 | 27.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 10.2 |
| 1989-90 | 10.4 | 2.4 | 14.4 | 2.7 | 26.0 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 11.1 |
| 1990-91 | 12.2 | 2.6 | 12.6 | 3.0 | 27.4 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 11.0 |
| 1991-92 | 13.3 | 2.7 | 13.0 | 3.8 | 26.5 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 9.5 |
| 1992-93 | 14.5 | 3.7 | 12.1 | 4.3 | 25.1 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 8.1 |
| 1993-94 | 14.0 | 4.0 | 11.8 | 4.3 | 24.7 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 7.9 |
| 1994-95 | 15.6 | 4.4 | 11.2 | 3.9 | 24.3 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 6.9 |
| 1995-96 | 15.4 | 5.0 | 11.1 | 4.0 | 21.6 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 4.5 | 6.1 |
| 1996-97 | 15.5 | 4.5 | 10.4 | 3.9 | 19.5 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 4.6 | 7.0 |
| QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 16.1 | 5.1 | 11.2 | 3.7 | 22.0 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 6.2 |
| March | 14.4 | 5.7 | 11.5 | 3.9 | 20.7 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 5.8 |
| June | 14.7 | 5.6 | 10.9 | 4.0 | 20.7 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 6.1 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 16.1 | 4.3 | 9.9 | 4.1 | 19.9 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 4.5 | 6.6 |
| December | 15.0 | 4.6 | 11.2 | 3.5 | 19.6 | 7.5 | 10.0 | 4.1 | 7.3 |
| March | 15.2 | 4.5 | 10.0 | 4.0 | 19.9 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 6.6 |
| June | 15.9 | 4.7 | 10.3 | 4.1 | 18.6 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 7.4 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 15.2 | 4.9 | 9.9 | 4.6 | 20.4 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 8.1 |
| December | 15.0 | 4.6 | 10.6 | 5.1 | 20.2 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 7.6 |
| ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 25.8 | 1.9 | 20.7 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 21.5 |
| 1989-90 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 24.8 | 1.6 | 19.2 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 24.1 |
| 1990-91 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 24.4 | 1.5 | 18.1 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 23.5 |
| 1991-92 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 22.9 | 1.6 | 18.2 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 23.0 |
| 1992-93 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 22.3 | 1.3 | 18.7 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 21.8 |
| 1993-94 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 22.6 | 1.2 | 18.1 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 21.7 |
| 1994-95 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 24.4 | 1.2 | 17.1 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 21.5 |
| 1995-96 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 24.9 | 1.2 | 13.9 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 22.6 |
| 1996-97 | 10.5 | 5.3 | 24.9 | 1.1 | 13.0 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 22.3 |
| QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 9.8 | 5.4 | 24.9 | 1.2 | 13.7 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 22.1 |
| March | 9.3 | 5.4 | 24.4 | 1.1 | 13.1 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 24.2 |
| June | 9.8 | 4.4 | 24.7 | 1.2 | 13.6 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 23.4 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 9.8 | 5.8 | 25.8 | 1.2 | 13.0 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 22.3 |
| December | 11.0 | 5.5 | 24.5 | 1.1 | 12.4 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 22.1 |
| March | 10.4 | 5.2 | 25.1 | 1.0 | 13.3 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 21.4 |
| June | 10.8 | 4.9 | 24.3 | 1.2 | 13.2 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 23.4 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 10.7 | 6.4 | 23.8 | 1.3 | 14.3 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 21.4 |
| December | 11.9 | 6.1 | 24.3 | 1.2 | 13.8 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 21.0 |

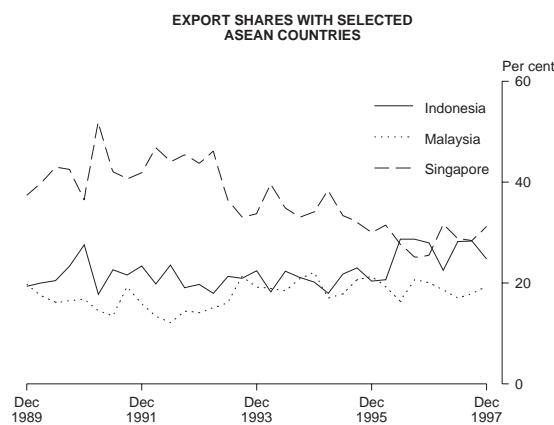


TABLE 2.14. MERCHANTISE TRADE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH EAST ASIAN NATIONS (a)(b)

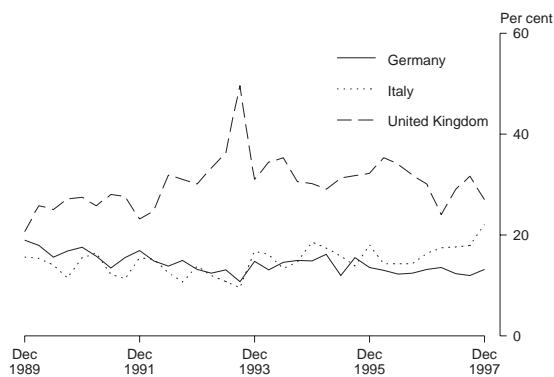
| EXPORTS (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|
| 1988-89 | 762 | 743 | 422 | 1,446 | 468 | 22 | 3,875 |
| 1989-90 | 1,030 | 925 | 470 | 1,985 | 591 | 84 | 5,110 |
| 1990-91 | 1,462 | 985 | 437 | 2,769 | 665 | 25 | 6,388 |
| 1991-92 | 1,627 | 1,103 | 513 | 3,189 | 816 | 50 | 7,337 |
| 1992-93 | 1,715 | 1,311 | 598 | 3,787 | 1,205 | 76 | 8,780 |
| 1993-94 | 1,906 | 1,759 | 699 | 3,197 | 1,278 | 111 | 9,038 |
| 1994-95 | 2,113 | 2,033 | 839 | 3,643 | 1,560 | 150 | 10,439 |
| 1995-96 | 2,716 | 2,289 | 1,075 | 3,556 | 1,779 | 198 | 11,717 |
| 1996-97 | 3,305 | 2,332 | 1,226 | 3,410 | 1,693 | 211 | 12,257 |
| IMPORTS (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 419 | 687 | 165 | 1,090 | 420 | 21 | 2,836 |
| 1989-90 | 441 | 658 | 150 | 1,213 | 479 | 17 | 2,984 |
| 1990-91 | 784 | 732 | 129 | 1,271 | 505 | 18 | 3,484 |
| 1991-92 | 995 | 867 | 143 | 1,301 | 647 | 79 | 4,119 |
| 1992-93 | 1,305 | 974 | 177 | 1,509 | 756 | 237 | 5,018 |
| 1993-94 | 1,105 | 1,103 | 188 | 1,792 | 794 | 291 | 5,302 |
| 1994-95 | 1,198 | 1,421 | 259 | 2,246 | 970 | 295 | 6,419 |
| 1995-96 | 1,522 | 1,636 | 260 | 2,613 | 1,005 | 329 | 7,372 |
| 1996-97 | 1,864 | 1,891 | 282 | 2,620 | 1,201 | 433 | 8,300 |
| EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 343 | 56 | 257 | 356 | 48 | 1 | 1,039 |
| 1989-90 | 589 | 267 | 320 | 772 | 112 | 67 | 2,126 |
| 1990-91 | 679 | 253 | 308 | 1,498 | 160 | 7 | 2,904 |
| 1991-92 | 632 | 236 | 370 | 1,889 | 169 | -29 | 3,219 |
| 1992-93 | 410 | 337 | 421 | 2,278 | 450 | -161 | 3,762 |
| 1993-94 | 800 | 656 | 510 | 1,404 | 483 | -180 | 3,736 |
| 1994-95 | 915 | 612 | 580 | 1,398 | 590 | -145 | 4,021 |
| 1995-96 | 1,193 | 653 | 815 | 943 | 774 | -131 | 4,345 |
| 1996-97 | 1,441 | 441 | 943 | 790 | 492 | -222 | 3,957 |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | |
| December | 246 | 239 | 240 | 163 | 217 | -6 | 1,123 |
| March | 146 | 148 | 207 | 287 | 188 | -49 | 950 |
| June | 427 | 45 | 203 | 118 | 197 | -35 | 982 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | |
| September | 486 | 202 | 205 | 128 | 137 | -75 | 1,101 |
| December | 311 | 113 | 236 | -36 | 76 | -30 | 685 |
| March | 195 | 97 | 233 | 369 | 125 | -57 | 985 |
| June | 449 | 28 | 270 | 328 | 155 | -60 | 1,186 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | |
| September | 410 | 34 | 225 | 287 | 60 | -108 | 930 |
| December | 135 | 91 | 219 | 407 | -24 | -125 | 719 |

**TABLE 2.15. MERCHANTISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE
ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH EAST ASIAN NATIONS (a)(b)**

**INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS**

| ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| 1988-89 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 10.9 | 37.3 | 12.1 | 0.6 |
| 1989-90 | 20.2 | 18.1 | 9.2 | 38.8 | 11.6 | 1.6 |
| 1990-91 | 22.9 | 15.4 | 6.8 | 43.3 | 10.4 | 0.4 |
| 1991-92 | 22.2 | 15.0 | 7.0 | 43.5 | 11.1 | 0.7 |
| 1992-93 | 19.5 | 14.9 | 6.8 | 43.1 | 13.7 | 0.9 |
| 1993-94 | 21.1 | 19.5 | 7.7 | 35.4 | 14.1 | 1.2 |
| 1994-95 | 20.2 | 19.5 | 8.0 | 34.9 | 14.9 | 1.4 |
| 1995-96 | 23.2 | 19.5 | 9.2 | 30.3 | 15.2 | 1.7 |
| 1996-97 | 27.0 | 19.0 | 10.0 | 27.8 | 13.8 | 1.7 |
| QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | |
| December | 20.4 | 21.4 | 9.6 | 30.0 | 16.1 | 1.8 |
| March | 20.7 | 19.3 | 10.2 | 31.5 | 15.7 | 1.7 |
| June | 28.7 | 16.4 | 9.5 | 27.7 | 14.9 | 1.7 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | |
| September | 28.7 | 20.7 | 9.2 | 25.2 | 14.0 | 1.5 |
| December | 28.0 | 20.0 | 10.3 | 25.6 | 13.6 | 2.1 |
| March | 22.6 | 18.6 | 10.4 | 31.7 | 14.3 | 1.6 |
| June | 28.3 | 17.1 | 10.1 | 28.8 | 13.4 | 1.7 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | |
| September | 28.4 | 18.0 | 10.2 | 28.5 | 12.2 | 1.9 |
| December | 26.6 | 18.9 | 10.1 | 30.7 | 11.1 | 2.0 |
| ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 14.8 | 24.2 | 5.8 | 38.4 | 14.8 | 0.7 |
| 1989-90 | 14.8 | 22.1 | 5.0 | 40.6 | 16.1 | 0.6 |
| 1990-91 | 22.5 | 21.0 | 3.7 | 36.5 | 14.5 | 0.5 |
| 1991-92 | 24.2 | 21.1 | 3.5 | 31.6 | 15.7 | 1.9 |
| 1992-93 | 26.0 | 19.4 | 3.5 | 30.1 | 15.1 | 4.7 |
| 1993-94 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 3.6 | 33.8 | 15.0 | 5.5 |
| 1994-95 | 18.7 | 22.1 | 4.0 | 35.0 | 15.1 | 4.6 |
| 1995-96 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 3.5 | 35.4 | 13.6 | 4.5 |
| 1996-97 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 3.4 | 31.6 | 14.5 | 5.2 |
| QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | |
| December | 19.5 | 21.4 | 2.8 | 38.9 | 14.2 | 3.1 |
| March | 23.5 | 21.3 | 4.0 | 32.1 | 13.5 | 5.4 |
| June | 20.9 | 22.6 | 3.6 | 36.1 | 12.2 | 4.5 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | |
| September | 20.0 | 22.0 | 3.9 | 32.8 | 14.9 | 6.2 |
| December | 22.7 | 21.0 | 3.1 | 34.9 | 14.3 | 4.0 |
| March | 24.0 | 23.1 | 3.5 | 28.8 | 15.2 | 5.4 |
| June | 23.1 | 25.1 | 3.2 | 29.5 | 13.6 | 5.4 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | |
| September | 22.2 | 23.7 | 4.7 | 27.6 | 14.5 | 7.3 |
| December | 28.7 | 20.5 | 4.8 | 23.9 | 14.9 | 7.1 |

EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED
EUROPEAN UNION COUNTRIES



Source: International Trade Section, ABS Quarterly data

TABLE 2.16. MERCHANTISE TRADE BY SELECTED MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN UNION (a)(b)

| EXPORTS (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | |
|---|------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1988-89 | 386 | 1,132 | 1,012 | 1,548 | 137 | 6,385 |
| 1989-90 | 482 | 1,249 | 1,038 | 1,736 | 148 | 7,083 |
| 1990-91 | 448 | 1,056 | 923 | 1,796 | 127 | 6,608 |
| 1991-92 | 594 | 1,092 | 979 | 1,930 | 145 | 7,148 |
| 1992-93 | 618 | 991 | 872 | 2,394 | 136 | 7,341 |
| 1993-94 | 458 | 1,006 | 1,052 | 2,901 | 139 | 7,605 |
| 1994-95 | 466 | 1,083 | 1,250 | 2,275 | 155 | 7,498 |
| 1995-96 | 668 | 1,152 | 1,282 | 2,829 | 200 | 8,464 |
| 1996-97 | 923 | 1,058 | 1,354 | 2,357 | 220 | 8,174 |
| IMPORTS (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 403 | 2,970 | 1,374 | 3,454 | 841 | 12,156 |
| 1989-90 | 433 | 3,443 | 1,635 | 3,356 | 896 | 12,732 |
| 1990-91 | 380 | 3,115 | 1,390 | 3,302 | 767 | 11,951 |
| 1991-92 | 387 | 3,007 | 1,229 | 3,102 | 793 | 11,685 |
| 1992-93 | 512 | 3,383 | 1,349 | 3,395 | 1,013 | 13,258 |
| 1993-94 | 541 | 3,759 | 1,617 | 3,698 | 1,072 | 14,582 |
| 1994-95 | 686 | 4,861 | 2,026 | 4,439 | 1,426 | 18,218 |
| 1995-96 | 755 | 4,862 | 2,231 | 4,882 | 1,617 | 19,388 |
| 1996-97 | 760 | 4,558 | 2,304 | 5,182 | 1,497 | 19,666 |
| EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | -17 | -1,838 | -362 | -1,905 | -704 | -5,770 |
| 1989-90 | 48 | -2,194 | -597 | -1,619 | -748 | -5,648 |
| 1990-91 | 68 | -2,059 | -467 | -1,506 | -639 | -5,343 |
| 1991-92 | 207 | -1,915 | -250 | -1,171 | -648 | -4,537 |
| 1992-93 | 106 | -2,392 | -477 | -1,001 | -876 | -5,917 |
| 1993-94 | -83 | -2,753 | -565 | -798 | -933 | -6,977 |
| 1994-95 | -220 | -3,778 | -776 | -2,164 | -1,270 | -10,720 |
| 1995-96 | -86 | -3,710 | -949 | -2,053 | -1,418 | -10,924 |
| 1996-97 | 164 | -3,500 | -950 | -2,825 | -1,277 | -11,493 |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | |
| December | -53 | -914 | -162 | -581 | -368 | -2,795 |
| March | 8 | -881 | -245 | -398 | -318 | -2,448 |
| June | 1 | -875 | -239 | -512 | -348 | -2,574 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | |
| September | 26 | -962 | -365 | -738 | -323 | -3,239 |
| December | 49 | -913 | -212 | -625 | -291 | -2,838 |
| March | 57 | -763 | -202 | -767 | -329 | -2,718 |
| June | 32 | -863 | -171 | -694 | -335 | -2,697 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | |
| September | 36 | -942 | -263 | -701 | -337 | -3,068 |
| December | 65 | -992 | -91 | -730 | -393 | -3,149 |

**TABLE 2.17. MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN UNION
(a)(b)**

**INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS**

| ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| 1988-89 | 6.1 | 17.7 | 15.9 | 2.1 | 24.2 |
| 1989-90 | 6.8 | 17.6 | 14.7 | 2.1 | 24.5 |
| 1990-91 | 6.8 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 1.9 | 27.2 |
| 1991-92 | 8.3 | 15.3 | 13.7 | 2.0 | 27.0 |
| 1992-93 | 8.4 | 13.5 | 11.9 | 1.9 | 32.6 |
| 1993-94 | 6.0 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 1.8 | 38.1 |
| 1994-95 | 6.2 | 14.4 | 16.7 | 2.1 | 30.3 |
| 1995-96 | 7.9 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 2.4 | 33.4 |
| 1996-97 | 11.3 | 12.9 | 16.6 | 2.7 | 28.8 |
| QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | |
| December | 7.2 | 13.6 | 18.1 | 2.1 | 32.3 |
| March | 7.8 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 2.4 | 35.4 |
| June | 9.0 | 12.3 | 14.3 | 2.5 | 34.1 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | |
| September | 11.9 | 12.5 | 14.3 | 3.1 | 31.9 |
| December | 10.9 | 13.2 | 16.5 | 4.4 | 30.1 |
| March | 13.0 | 13.6 | 17.5 | 0.9 | 24.1 |
| June | 9.7 | 12.4 | 17.7 | 2.2 | 29.1 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | |
| September | 10.4 | 12.0 | 18.0 | 2.2 | 31.7 |
| December | 10.0 | 13.2 | 22.0 | 1.3 | 27.1 |
| ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 3.3 | 24.4 | 11.3 | 6.9 | 28.4 |
| 1989-90 | 3.4 | 27.0 | 12.8 | 7.0 | 26.4 |
| 1990-91 | 3.2 | 26.1 | 11.6 | 6.4 | 27.6 |
| 1991-92 | 3.3 | 25.7 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 26.5 |
| 1992-93 | 3.9 | 25.5 | 10.2 | 7.6 | 25.6 |
| 1993-94 | 3.7 | 25.8 | 11.1 | 7.4 | 25.4 |
| 1994-95 | 3.8 | 26.7 | 11.1 | 7.8 | 24.4 |
| 1995-96 | 3.9 | 25.1 | 11.5 | 8.3 | 25.2 |
| 1996-97 | 3.9 | 23.2 | 11.7 | 7.6 | 26.3 |
| QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | |
| December | 4.2 | 24.4 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 25.8 |
| March | 3.5 | 25.2 | 12.0 | 8.0 | 25.3 |
| June | 4.0 | 24.2 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 26.3 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | |
| September | 3.9 | 23.4 | 12.4 | 7.4 | 26.1 |
| December | 3.8 | 23.9 | 11.4 | 7.7 | 25.6 |
| March | 4.1 | 22.1 | 11.6 | 7.5 | 26.5 |
| June | 3.7 | 23.3 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 27.2 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | |
| September | 3.6 | 23.1 | 12.4 | 7.4 | 26.5 |
| December | 3.2 | 23.5 | 11.3 | 7.6 | 24.9 |

3 CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT

TABLES

| | | |
|-----|---|----|
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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5206.0)

Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia (5625.0)

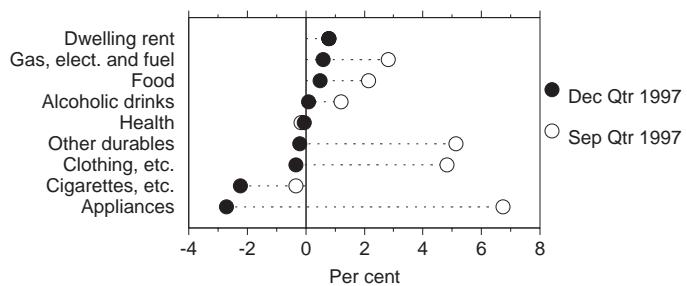
Stocks and Sales, Selected Industries, Australia (5629.0)

Australian Business Expectations (5250.0)

Retail Trade, Australia (8501.0)

New Motor Vehicle Registrations, Australia, Preliminary (9301.0)

**PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES**
Change from previous quarter



Source: ABS 5206.0

TABLE 3.1. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1988-89 | 30,960 | 4,037 | 9,111 | 13,093 | 5,914 | 8,624 | 14,402 | 39,031 | 4,386 |
| 1989-90 | 31,624 | 3,978 | 9,329 | 12,914 | 6,702 | 8,672 | 14,921 | 40,479 | 4,660 |
| 1990-91 | 32,348 | 3,873 | 9,378 | 12,547 | 6,657 | 8,356 | 15,369 | 41,706 | 4,746 |
| 1991-92 | 33,292 | 3,635 | 9,294 | 13,049 | 6,778 | 8,881 | 16,100 | 42,819 | 4,794 |
| 1992-93 | 34,297 | 3,381 | 9,255 | 13,147 | 7,127 | 9,177 | 16,902 | 44,111 | 4,974 |
| 1993-94 | 35,469 | 3,135 | 9,723 | 13,486 | 7,826 | 9,429 | 17,629 | 45,586 | 4,954 |
| 1994-95 | 37,553 | 2,963 | 10,241 | 14,051 | 8,556 | 9,707 | 18,512 | 47,230 | 5,218 |
| 1995-96 | 39,662 | 2,801 | 10,365 | 14,379 | 9,128 | 9,896 | 19,297 | 48,660 | 5,329 |
| 1996-97 | 39,740 | 2,681 | 10,098 | 13,976 | 9,807 | 9,792 | 19,609 | 49,872 | 5,441 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | -0.7 | -1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 2.5 |
| 1989-90 | 2.1 | -1.5 | 2.4 | -1.4 | 13.3 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 6.3 |
| 1990-91 | 2.3 | -2.6 | 0.5 | -2.8 | -0.7 | -3.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 |
| 1991-92 | 2.9 | -6.2 | -0.9 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 1.0 |
| 1992-93 | 3.0 | -7.0 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| 1993-94 | 3.4 | -7.3 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 9.8 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 3.3 | -0.4 |
| 1994-95 | 5.9 | -5.5 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 9.3 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 5.3 |
| 1995-96 | 5.6 | -5.5 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| 1996-97 | 0.2 | -4.3 | -2.6 | -2.8 | 7.4 | -1.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | 9,956 | 700 | 2,608 | 3,609 | 2,268 | 2,483 | 4,809 | 12,127 | 1,350 |
| December | 9,955 | 696 | 2,569 | 3,622 | 2,279 | 2,477 | 4,827 | 12,204 | 1,306 |
| March | 9,981 | 686 | 2,532 | 3,553 | 2,358 | 2,443 | 4,914 | 12,282 | 1,344 |
| 1996-97 | 9,956 | 677 | 2,476 | 3,557 | 2,446 | 2,426 | 4,928 | 12,351 | 1,358 |
| September | 9,900 | 672 | 2,546 | 3,497 | 2,439 | 2,446 | 4,963 | 12,424 | 1,342 |
| December | 9,967 | 669 | 2,514 | 3,476 | 2,486 | 2,500 | 4,769 | 12,504 | 1,368 |
| June | 9,990 | 663 | 2,572 | 3,450 | 2,442 | 2,418 | 4,985 | 12,589 | 1,370 |
| 1997-98 | 10,204 | 661 | 2,603 | 3,617 | 2,606 | 2,543 | 4,977 | 12,688 | 1,409 |
| December | 10,254 | 646 | 2,605 | 3,605 | 2,535 | 2,537 | 4,974 | 12,789 | 1,417 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 2.8 | -1.7 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -1.2 |
| December | 0.7 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | -3.9 | 0.6 | 1.9 |
| March | 0.2 | -0.8 | 2.3 | -0.7 | -1.8 | -3.3 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 1997-98 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 5.1 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| September | 0.5 | -2.3 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -2.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 |

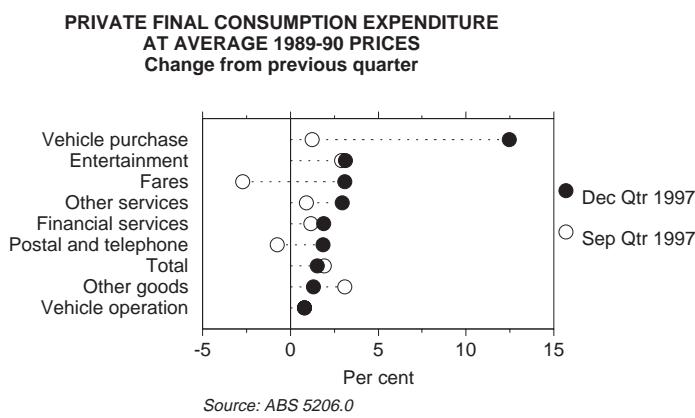


TABLE 3.1. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES — *continued*

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1988-89 | 5,656 | 7,898 | 13,758 | 2,995 | 10,051 | 7,552 | 14,000 | 18,559 | -966 | 209,062 |
| 1989-90 | 5,847 | 9,149 | 14,053 | 3,245 | 10,253 | 8,282 | 15,096 | 19,475 | -362 | 218,318 |
| 1990-91 | 6,446 | 8,609 | 13,948 | 3,402 | 10,672 | 8,463 | 15,235 | 19,723 | -1,054 | 220,424 |
| 1991-92 | 7,125 | 8,061 | 14,335 | 3,734 | 11,004 | 8,256 | 16,271 | 20,810 | -1,837 | 226,400 |
| 1992-93 | 7,368 | 8,632 | 14,698 | 4,222 | 11,542 | 8,627 | 16,670 | 21,825 | -2,638 | 233,317 |
| 1993-94 | 7,302 | 8,631 | 15,135 | 4,703 | 12,303 | 9,383 | 17,393 | 22,955 | -3,863 | 241,178 |
| 1994-95 | 7,837 | 9,536 | 15,480 | 5,139 | 13,370 | 9,912 | 18,556 | 24,580 | -4,899 | 253,544 |
| 1995-96 | 8,267 | 9,750 | 15,482 | 5,843 | 14,340 | 10,182 | 19,630 | 26,228 | -5,486 | 263,754 |
| 1996-97 | 8,553 | 10,645 | 15,617 | 6,370 | 15,049 | 10,747 | 19,734 | 27,736 | -5,513 | 269,954 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 2.4 | 22.1 | 1.7 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 7.5 | na | 4.2 |
| 1989-90 | 3.4 | 15.8 | 2.1 | 8.4 | 2.0 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 4.9 | | 4.4 |
| 1990-91 | 10.2 | -5.9 | -0.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | | 1.0 |
| 1991-92 | 10.5 | -6.4 | 2.8 | 9.8 | 3.1 | -2.4 | 6.8 | 5.5 | | 2.7 |
| 1992-93 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 13.1 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 4.9 | | 3.1 |
| 1993-94 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 11.4 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 5.2 | | 3.4 |
| 1994-95 | 7.3 | 10.5 | 2.3 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 7.1 | | 5.1 |
| 1995-96 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 13.7 | 7.3 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 6.7 | | 4.0 |
| 1996-97 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 0.9 | 9.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 0.5 | 5.8 | | 2.4 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 2,020 | 2,432 | 3,835 | 1,432 | 3,548 | 2,531 | 4,890 | 6,559 | -1,326 | 65,832 |
| March | 2,039 | 2,496 | 3,920 | 1,490 | 3,615 | 2,554 | 4,943 | 6,449 | -1,424 | 66,016 |
| June | 2,153 | 2,555 | 3,871 | 1,535 | 3,704 | 2,583 | 4,918 | 6,759 | -1,393 | 66,779 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2,078 | 2,494 | 3,885 | 1,547 | 3,746 | 2,645 | 4,841 | 6,825 | -1,432 | 66,804 |
| December | 2,132 | 2,581 | 3,935 | 1,572 | 3,756 | 2,676 | 4,880 | 6,842 | -1,252 | 67,352 |
| March | 2,152 | 2,691 | 3,894 | 1,596 | 3,740 | 2,703 | 4,991 | 6,990 | -1,462 | 67,546 |
| June | 2,194 | 2,862 | 3,901 | 1,657 | 3,809 | 2,722 | 5,036 | 7,126 | -1,421 | 68,366 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2,134 | 2,898 | 3,932 | 1,644 | 3,920 | 2,754 | 5,191 | 7,191 | -1,300 | 69,673 |
| December | 2,200 | 3,259 | 3,964 | 1,674 | 4,042 | 2,806 | 5,259 | 7,402 | -1,227 | 70,741 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | na | 0.8 |
| March | 1.0 | 4.2 | -1.0 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | | 0.3 |
| June | 1.9 | 6.4 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.0 | | 1.2 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -2.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -0.8 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 0.9 | | 1.9 |
| December | 3.1 | 12.5 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.9 | | 1.5 |

**CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT**

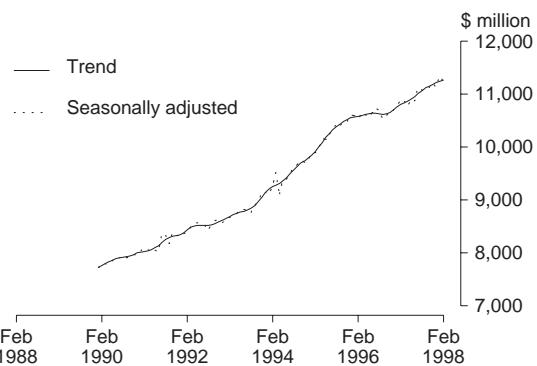


Source: ABS 8501.0 Quarterly data

TABLE 3.2. RETAIL TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY GROUP AT AVERAGE 1989–90 PRICES

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1988–89 | 32,670.1 | 9,770.5 | 7,808.8 | 11,227.8 | 4,717.8 | 7,324.1 | 15,992.5 | 89,511.6 |
| 1989–90 | 33,860.8 | 9,826.3 | 7,559.6 | 11,484.3 | 5,068.4 | 7,890.9 | 16,618.4 | 92,308.3 |
| 1990–91 | 34,616.5 | 9,460.6 | 7,512.5 | 11,085.1 | 4,866.6 | 7,985.9 | 16,291.4 | 91,818.6 |
| 1991–92 | 36,113.4 | 9,796.2 | 7,851.2 | 11,446.7 | 4,974.6 | 8,423.4 | 15,720.5 | 94,326.0 |
| 1992–93 | 36,408.7 | 9,945.2 | 7,610.4 | 12,202.6 | 4,844.9 | 8,545.8 | 15,374.9 | 94,932.5 |
| 1993–94 | 36,867.4 | 10,022.9 | 7,665.6 | 13,094.5 | 5,100.4 | 9,322.6 | 16,136.5 | 98,209.9 |
| 1994–95 | 38,811.4 | 10,330.1 | 7,873.4 | 13,829.4 | 5,479.1 | 9,869.7 | 17,543.1 | 103,736.2 |
| 1995–96 | 40,647.1 | 10,607.1 | 8,003.0 | 14,429.4 | 5,879.3 | 10,299.8 | 17,893.9 | 107,759.6 |
| 1996–97 | 40,901.5 | 10,535.9 | 7,864.1 | 15,208.2 | 5,687.4 | 10,661.2 | 16,981.3 | 107,839.6 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 12.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| 1989–90 | 3.6 | 0.6 | -3.2 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| 1990–91 | 2.2 | -3.7 | -0.6 | -3.5 | -4.0 | 1.2 | -2.0 | -0.5 |
| 1991–92 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 5.5 | -3.5 | 2.7 |
| 1992–93 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -3.1 | 6.6 | -2.6 | 1.5 | -2.2 | 0.6 |
| 1993–94 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 3.5 |
| 1994–95 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 8.7 | 5.6 |
| 1995–96 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 3.9 |
| 1996–97 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -1.7 | 5.4 | -3.3 | 3.5 | -5.1 | 0.1 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 10,162.3 | 2,656.8 | 2,011.2 | 3,584.2 | 1,452.3 | 2,540.4 | 4,520.7 | 26,928.0 |
| March | 10,194.6 | 2,635.2 | 2,021.3 | 3,605.2 | 1,501.3 | 2,571.4 | 4,443.2 | 26,972.2 |
| June | 10,207.8 | 2,624.7 | 1,964.8 | 3,665.5 | 1,442.6 | 2,589.8 | 4,369.1 | 26,864.2 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 10,206.7 | 2,674.6 | 2,001.0 | 3,764.9 | 1,420.2 | 2,580.5 | 4,269.9 | 26,917.8 |
| December | 10,171.6 | 2,648.8 | 1,988.7 | 3,777.0 | 1,413.3 | 2,608.5 | 4,181.1 | 26,789.0 |
| March | 10,323.5 | 2,684.5 | 1,928.8 | 3,866.8 | 1,409.1 | 2,707.9 | 4,243.8 | 27,164.4 |
| June | 10,263.2 | 2,535.0 | 1,944.8 | 3,802.9 | 1,455.4 | 2,800.8 | 4,305.7 | 27,107.8 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 10,488.9 | 2,792.8 | 1,964.1 | 3,950.2 | 1,500.0 | 2,859.0 | 4,375.4 | 27,930.5 |
| December | 10,555.1 | 2,705.0 | 2,031.0 | 3,901.6 | 1,478.2 | 2,867.0 | 4,326.2 | 27,863.9 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| December | -0.3 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 1.1 | -2.1 | -0.5 |
| March | 1.5 | 1.3 | -3.0 | 2.4 | -0.3 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| June | -0.6 | -5.6 | 0.8 | -1.7 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.5 | -0.2 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2.2 | 10.2 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.0 |
| December | 0.6 | -3.1 | 3.4 | -1.2 | -1.5 | 0.3 | -1.1 | -0.2 |

RETAIL TURNOVER



Source: ABS 8501.0 Monthly data

TABLE 3.3. RETAIL TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY GROUP

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1988–89 | 30,564.7 | 9,380.0 | 7,422.8 | 10,924.4 | 4,619.2 | 7,102.5 | 14,940.0 | 84,953.7 |
| 1989–90 | 33,860.4 | 9,826.2 | 7,559.8 | 11,484.2 | 5,068.3 | 7,891.0 | 16,618.0 | 92,308.0 |
| 1990–91 | 36,097.1 | 9,834.5 | 7,840.1 | 11,308.0 | 5,071.3 | 8,272.8 | 17,336.7 | 95,760.5 |
| 1991–92 | 38,779.2 | 10,354.7 | 8,333.9 | 11,727.9 | 5,405.7 | 8,994.4 | 17,280.2 | 100,876.0 |
| 1992–93 | 40,179.6 | 10,648.5 | 8,148.8 | 12,457.9 | 5,571.2 | 9,458.5 | 17,309.4 | 103,774.0 |
| 1993–94 | 41,954.4 | 10,797.9 | 8,157.2 | 13,490.9 | 6,058.3 | 10,499.4 | 18,627.4 | 109,585.4 |
| 1994–95 | 45,471.8 | 11,209.0 | 8,388.2 | 14,326.1 | 6,668.3 | 11,358.7 | 20,853.4 | 118,275.4 |
| 1995–96 | 49,948.8 | 11,607.3 | 8,578.5 | 14,843.5 | 7,290.6 | 12,123.3 | 22,223.4 | 126,615.3 |
| 1996–97 | 51,857.6 | 11,585.9 | 8,482.6 | 15,412.6 | 7,208.1 | 12,686.7 | 21,594.0 | 128,827.6 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 9.4 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 15.9 | 7.5 | 9.0 |
| 1989–90 | 10.8 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 8.7 |
| 1990–91 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 3.7 | -1.5 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.7 |
| 1991–92 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 8.7 | -0.3 | 5.3 |
| 1992–93 | 3.6 | 2.8 | -2.2 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 2.9 |
| 1993–94 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 11.0 | 7.6 | 5.6 |
| 1994–95 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 6.2 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 12.0 | 7.9 |
| 1995–96 | 9.8 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 7.1 |
| 1996–97 | 3.8 | -0.2 | -1.1 | 3.8 | -1.1 | 4.6 | -2.8 | 1.7 |
| TREND (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 4,317.3 | 979.0 | 708.6 | 1,286.0 | 595.6 | 1,029.8 | 1,780.1 | 10,710.5 |
| January | 4,338.2 | 980.7 | 704.7 | 1,292.7 | 598.9 | 1,073.4 | 1,789.8 | 10,764.2 |
| February | 4,356.7 | 976.6 | 701.1 | 1,296.0 | 603.0 | 1,081.4 | 1,800.7 | 10,809.2 |
| March | 4,371.5 | 966.7 | 698.3 | 1,294.6 | 607.1 | 1,091.3 | 1,812.6 | 10,841.5 |
| April | 4,383.7 | 958.5 | 696.9 | 1,290.1 | 611.5 | 1,102.9 | 1,825.1 | 10,870.5 |
| May | 4,395.9 | 957.8 | 697.0 | 1,284.8 | 617.5 | 1,114.5 | 1,837.5 | 10,906.7 |
| June | 4,411.3 | 966.7 | 699.1 | 1,281.0 | 625.0 | 1,122.9 | 1,849.2 | 10,955.9 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| July | 4,429.5 | 980.1 | 703.8 | 1,280.8 | 632.6 | 1,126.4 | 1,859.6 | 11,012.9 |
| August | 4,451.4 | 994.8 | 710.1 | 1,284.5 | 638.9 | 1,125.8 | 1,865.8 | 11,071.2 |
| September | 4,475.6 | 1,005.9 | 717.2 | 1,289.7 | 642.8 | 1,124.2 | 1,865.3 | 11,120.5 |
| October | 4,501.7 | 1,010.0 | 723.9 | 1,293.0 | 643.9 | 1,124.3 | 1,859.7 | 11,156.3 |
| November | 4,530.3 | 1,009.5 | 729.0 | 1,294.7 | 642.5 | 1,128.1 | 1,852.6 | 11,186.6 |
| December | 4,561.6 | 1,007.7 | 731.6 | 1,294.8 | 639.9 | 1,135.0 | 1,846.4 | 11,216.9 |
| January | 4,593.3 | 1,004.3 | 732.4 | 1,293.2 | 637.2 | 1,142.9 | 1,841.0 | 11,244.3 |
| February | 4,624.4 | 1,005.9 | 732.2 | 1,290.8 | 633.2 | 1,153.5 | 1,835.0 | 11,276.4 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| August | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| September | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| October | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 |
| November | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.3 |
| December | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.3 |
| January | 0.7 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| February | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 0.3 |

**CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT**

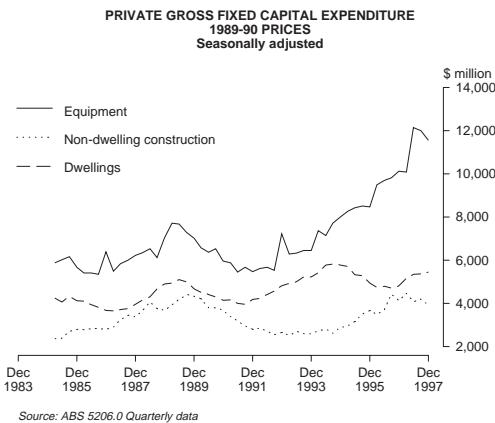


TABLE 3.4. PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND STOCKS AT AVERAGE 1989–90 PRICES

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------------|--------|--------|
| 1988-89 | 19,676 | 15,550 | 28,630 | 44,180 | 7,088 | 70,943 | 3,231 | 467 |
| 1989-90 | 18,633 | 16,768 | 27,252 | 44,020 | 5,164 | 67,817 | 2,201 | 3,001 |
| 1990-91 | 16,627 | 14,095 | 23,804 | 37,899 | 5,347 | 59,874 | -2,531 | 1,361 |
| 1991-92 | 16,828 | 11,400 | 22,534 | 33,934 | 5,878 | 56,639 | -1,647 | -672 |
| 1992-93 | 19,322 | 10,451 | 25,412 | 35,864 | 5,931 | 61,116 | 486 | 191 |
| 1993-94 | 21,669 | 10,767 | 27,494 | 38,261 | 6,562 | 66,492 | 1,436 | -447 |
| 1994-95 | 22,718 | 11,661 | 32,537 | 44,199 | 6,342 | 73,259 | 3,238 | -983 |
| 1995-96 | 19,833 | 14,418 | 36,249 | 50,667 | 5,757 | 76,257 | 2,512 | -848 |
| 1996-97 | 20,042 | 17,091 | 42,369 | 59,460 | 6,004 | 85,505 | 864 | -3,050 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 21.0 | 6.8 | 13.9 | 11.3 | 15.2 | 14.2 | na | na |
| 1989-90 | -5.3 | 7.8 | -4.8 | -0.4 | -27.1 | -4.4 | | |
| 1990-91 | -10.8 | -15.9 | -12.7 | -13.9 | 3.6 | -11.7 | | |
| 1991-92 | 1.2 | -19.1 | -5.3 | -10.5 | 9.9 | -5.4 | | |
| 1992-93 | 14.8 | -8.3 | 12.8 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 7.9 | | |
| 1993-94 | 12.1 | 3.0 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 8.8 | | |
| 1994-95 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 18.3 | 15.5 | -3.3 | 10.2 | | |
| 1995-96 | -12.7 | 23.6 | 11.4 | 14.6 | -9.2 | 4.1 | | |
| 1996-97 | 1.1 | 18.5 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 4.3 | 12.1 | | |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 4,946 | 3,683 | 8,488 | 12,171 | 1,437 | 18,554 | 353 | -263 |
| March | 4,758 | 3,504 | 9,499 | 13,004 | 1,445 | 19,207 | 528 | -428 |
| June | 4,814 | 3,708 | 9,708 | 13,416 | 1,490 | 19,719 | 810 | -440 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 4,713 | 4,433 | 9,836 | 14,270 | 1,422 | 20,405 | 875 | -119 |
| December | 4,834 | 4,139 | 10,131 | 14,270 | 1,435 | 20,539 | 416 | -161 |
| March | 5,151 | 4,477 | 10,089 | 14,566 | 1,505 | 21,223 | -567 | -596 |
| June | 5,356 | 4,086 | 12,155 | 16,242 | 1,624 | 23,223 | 154 | -2,175 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 5,376 | 4,206 | 12,009 | 16,214 | 1,673 | 23,263 | -425 | -429 |
| December | 5,467 | 3,931 | 11,564 | 15,495 | 1,645 | 22,607 | 43 | -286 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 2.6 | -6.6 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | na | na |
| March | 6.6 | 8.2 | -0.4 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 3.3 | | |
| June | 4.0 | -8.7 | 20.5 | 11.5 | 7.9 | 9.4 | | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.4 | 2.9 | -1.2 | -0.2 | 3.0 | 0.2 | | |
| December | 1.7 | -6.5 | -3.7 | -4.4 | -1.7 | -2.8 | | |

TABLE 3.5. ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY TYPE OF ASSET AND SELECTED INDUSTRY (a)

CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|---------------|
| 1988–89 | 11,071 | 19,217 | 3,975 | 7,524 | 18,789 | 30,288 | 11,861 | 19,451 | 4,072 | 7,654 | 19,586 | 31,312 |
| 1989–90 | 11,775 | 19,476 | 4,054 | 8,439 | 18,757 | 31,251 | 11,774 | 19,475 | 4,054 | 8,439 | 18,757 | 31,249 |
| 1990–91 | 11,220 | 18,368 | 4,566 | 7,663 | 17,359 | 29,588 | 10,984 | 17,990 | 4,478 | 7,434 | 17,062 | 28,974 |
| 1991–92 | 8,319 | 16,814 | 4,216 | 7,324 | 13,593 | 25,133 | 8,369 | 16,195 | 4,126 | 7,010 | 13,429 | 24,564 |
| 1992–93 | 8,100 | 19,137 | 5,482 | 7,537 | 14,217 | 27,237 | 8,243 | 17,562 | 5,206 | 6,857 | 13,742 | 25,805 |
| 1993–94 | 8,294 | 21,696 | 5,585 | 8,350 | 16,055 | 29,990 | 8,342 | 19,633 | 5,217 | 7,407 | 15,351 | 27,975 |
| 1994–95 | 9,093 | 26,467 | 6,351 | 10,352 | 18,857 | 35,561 | 9,016 | 24,632 | 5,902 | 9,374 | 18,372 | 33,648 |
| 1995–96 | 12,348 | 28,124 | 7,525 | 10,457 | 22,491 | 40,473 | 11,985 | 26,721 | 6,878 | 9,562 | 22,266 | 38,706 |
| 1996–97 | 14,330 | 29,507 | 8,781 | 10,198 | 24,859 | 43,837 | 13,702 | 31,009 | 8,098 | 9,818 | 26,796 | 44,711 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 17.6 | 12.1 | -0.2 | 6.2 | 21.3 | 14.0 | 9.5 | 13.3 | -3.4 | 7.0 | 17.7 | 11.8 |
| 1989–90 | 6.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 12.2 | -0.2 | 3.2 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 10.3 | -4.2 | -0.2 |
| 1990–91 | -4.7 | -5.7 | 12.6 | -9.2 | -7.5 | -5.3 | -6.7 | -7.6 | 10.5 | -11.9 | -9.0 | -7.3 |
| 1991–92 | -25.9 | -8.5 | -7.7 | -4.4 | -21.7 | -15.1 | -23.8 | -10.0 | -7.9 | -5.7 | -21.3 | -15.2 |
| 1992–93 | -2.6 | 13.8 | 30.0 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 8.4 | -1.5 | 8.4 | 26.2 | -2.2 | 2.3 | 5.1 |
| 1993–94 | 2.4 | 13.4 | 1.9 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 10.1 | 1.2 | 11.8 | 0.2 | 8.0 | 11.7 | 8.4 |
| 1994–95 | 9.6 | 22.0 | 13.7 | 24.0 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 8.1 | 25.5 | 13.1 | 26.6 | 19.7 | 20.3 |
| 1995–96 | 35.8 | 6.3 | 18.5 | 1.0 | 19.3 | 13.8 | 32.9 | 8.5 | 16.5 | 2.0 | 21.2 | 15.0 |
| 1996–97 | 16.0 | 4.9 | 16.7 | -2.5 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 14.3 | 16.0 | 17.7 | 2.7 | 20.3 | 15.5 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | 3,114 | 6,441 | 1,800 | 2,543 | 5,213 | 9,556 | 3,039 | 6,020 | 1,649 | 2,303 | 5,108 | 9,059 |
| December | 2,629 | 7,507 | 1,832 | 2,796 | 5,508 | 10,136 | 2,569 | 7,128 | 1,665 | 2,565 | 5,467 | 9,698 |
| March | 3,881 | 7,606 | 2,170 | 2,630 | 6,687 | 11,487 | 3,727 | 7,434 | 1,993 | 2,454 | 6,715 | 11,162 |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | 3,466 | 7,140 | 2,059 | 2,414 | 6,133 | 10,606 | 3,274 | 7,301 | 1,887 | 2,282 | 6,406 | 10,574 |
| September | 3,578 | 7,194 | 2,102 | 2,577 | 6,094 | 10,772 | 3,424 | 7,419 | 1,935 | 2,472 | 6,436 | 10,843 |
| December | 3,909 | 7,253 | 2,363 | 2,547 | 6,251 | 11,162 | 3,813 | 7,644 | 2,196 | 2,473 | 6,787 | 11,456 |
| March | 3,458 | 7,881 | 2,265 | 2,632 | 6,442 | 11,339 | 3,286 | 8,589 | 2,088 | 2,566 | 7,221 | 11,875 |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | 2,980 | 7,926 | 2,597 | 2,622 | 5,687 | 10,906 | 2,737 | 8,684 | 2,372 | 2,589 | 6,459 | 11,420 |
| September | 3,562 | 8,081 | 2,773 | 2,996 | 5,875 | 11,644 | 3,298 | 8,716 | 2,508 | 2,949 | 6,557 | 12,015 |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 6.7 | -0.6 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 0.5 | 2.5 |
| December | 9.3 | 0.8 | 12.5 | -1.1 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 11.4 | 3.0 | 13.5 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| March | -11.5 | 8.7 | -4.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 1.6 | -13.8 | 12.4 | -4.9 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 3.7 |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | -13.8 | 0.6 | 14.7 | -0.4 | -11.7 | -3.8 | -16.7 | 1.1 | 13.6 | 0.9 | -10.5 | -3.8 |
| September | 19.6 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 14.2 | 3.3 | 6.8 | 20.5 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 13.9 | 1.5 | 5.2 |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TREND (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | 2,840 | 6,852 | 1,790 | 2,618 | 5,284 | 9,692 | 2,775 | 6,414 | 1,633 | 2,374 | 5,182 | 9,189 |
| December | 3,145 | 7,206 | 1,925 | 2,642 | 5,783 | 10,351 | 3,050 | 6,874 | 1,758 | 2,425 | 5,741 | 9,924 |
| March | 3,402 | 7,426 | 2,028 | 2,621 | 6,180 | 10,828 | 3,260 | 7,283 | 1,855 | 2,440 | 6,248 | 10,544 |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | 3,619 | 7,318 | 2,112 | 2,535 | 6,290 | 10,937 | 3,454 | 7,384 | 1,939 | 2,398 | 6,501 | 10,839 |
| September | 3,744 | 7,199 | 2,167 | 2,511 | 6,265 | 10,942 | 3,594 | 7,463 | 2,000 | 2,409 | 6,649 | 11,057 |
| December | 3,620 | 7,384 | 2,241 | 2,546 | 6,218 | 11,004 | 3,484 | 7,846 | 2,073 | 2,469 | 6,788 | 11,330 |
| March | 3,477 | 7,702 | 2,391 | 2,624 | 6,164 | 11,179 | 3,307 | 8,322 | 2,203 | 2,566 | 6,861 | 11,630 |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | 3,317 | 7,950 | 2,558 | 2,730 | 5,979 | 11,267 | 3,094 | 8,661 | 2,337 | 2,685 | 6,733 | 11,755 |
| September | 3,236 | 8,114 | 2,727 | 2,840 | 5,783 | 11,350 | 2,969 | 8,833 | 2,473 | 2,801 | 6,528 | 11,802 |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — TREND | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | 3.5 | -1.6 | 2.6 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| December | -3.3 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 1.4 | -0.8 | 0.6 | -3.1 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| March | -4.0 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 3.1 | -0.9 | 1.6 | -5.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | -4.6 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 4.0 | -3.0 | 0.8 | -6.4 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 4.6 | -1.9 | 1.1 |
| September | -2.5 | 2.1 | 6.6 | 4.0 | -3.3 | 0.7 | -4.0 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 4.3 | -3.1 | 0.4 |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 3.6. EXPECTED AND ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY SELECTED INDUSTRY (a) AND
TYPE OF ASSET

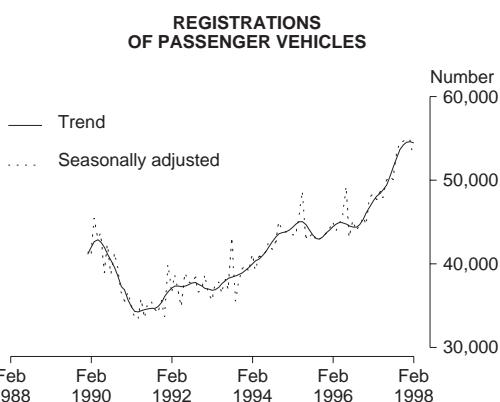
| NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE TOTAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1992–93 | 21,598 | 24,262 | 25,754 | 26,767 | 27,846 | 28,249 | 27,237 |
| 1993–94 | 23,244 | 24,820 | 25,796 | 27,682 | 29,981 | 30,832 | 29,990 |
| 1994–95 | 25,997 | 30,167 | 31,736 | 33,844 | 35,087 | 35,825 | 35,561 |
| 1995–96 | 27,769 | 32,161 | 35,084 | 37,315 | 39,603 | 40,450 | 40,473 |
| 1996–97 | 32,400 | 36,817 | 40,401 | 42,484 | 43,629 | 44,614 | 43,837 |
| 1997–98 | 32,321 | 37,479 | 40,860 | 44,988 | 46,074 | nya | nya |
| 1998–99 | 38,520 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |
| NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY MINING (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1992–93 | 4,617 | 4,787 | 5,628 | 5,831 | 6,125 | 5,895 | 5,482 |
| 1993–94 | 6,921 | 7,044 | 6,854 | 6,249 | 5,889 | 6,147 | 5,585 |
| 1994–95 | 5,370 | 6,013 | 6,666 | 6,897 | 6,976 | 6,951 | 6,351 |
| 1995–96 | 5,541 | 6,720 | 7,472 | 7,627 | 7,764 | 7,788 | 7,525 |
| 1996–97 | 7,789 | 9,913 | 10,113 | 9,932 | 9,452 | 9,354 | 8,781 |
| 1997–98 | 8,592 | 9,588 | 11,027 | 11,908 | 12,349 | nya | nya |
| 1998–99 | 10,034 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |
| MANUFACTURING (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1992–93 | 7,888 | 8,088 | 8,324 | 8,164 | 8,015 | 7,942 | 7,537 |
| 1993–94 | 6,677 | 7,227 | 7,848 | 8,409 | 8,732 | 8,688 | 8,350 |
| 1994–95 | 7,700 | 8,839 | 9,445 | 10,255 | 10,309 | 10,474 | 10,352 |
| 1995–96 | 8,975 | 9,964 | 10,721 | 11,185 | 11,160 | 10,978 | 10,457 |
| 1996–97 | 9,711 | 10,037 | 10,652 | 11,081 | 10,350 | 10,359 | 10,198 |
| 1997–98 | 7,727 | 8,826 | 10,108 | 10,936 | 10,846 | nya | nya |
| 1998–99 | 8,727 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |
| OTHER SELECTED INDUSTRIES (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1992–93 | 9,434 | 11,391 | 11,751 | 12,929 | 13,830 | 14,462 | 14,217 |
| 1993–94 | 9,646 | 10,549 | 11,028 | 13,047 | 15,421 | 15,940 | 16,055 |
| 1994–95 | 12,947 | 15,116 | 15,624 | 16,692 | 17,803 | 18,400 | 18,857 |
| 1995–96 | 13,253 | 15,478 | 16,890 | 18,503 | 20,679 | 21,683 | 22,491 |
| 1996–97 | 14,900 | 16,867 | 19,636 | 21,470 | 23,827 | 24,901 | 24,859 |
| 1997–98 | 16,002 | 19,065 | 19,726 | 22,144 | 22,879 | nya | nya |
| 1998–99 | 19,759 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |
| NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY ASSET BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1992–93 | 6,791 | 7,465 | 8,104 | 8,373 | 9,001 | 8,642 | 8,100 |
| 1993–94 | 7,785 | 8,114 | 7,689 | 8,250 | 8,804 | 8,888 | 8,294 |
| 1994–95 | 7,840 | 9,155 | 9,650 | 9,012 | 10,016 | 9,798 | 9,093 |
| 1995–96 | 8,700 | 9,528 | 10,479 | 11,878 | 12,861 | 12,373 | 12,348 |
| 1996–97 | 9,559 | 11,643 | 14,017 | 15,056 | 15,633 | 15,769 | 14,330 |
| 1997–98 | 12,085 | 14,505 | 13,668 | 14,014 | 14,226 | nya | nya |
| 1998–99 | 12,582 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |
| EQUIPMENT, PLANT AND MACHINERY (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1992–93 | 14,884 | 16,725 | 17,650 | 18,530 | 18,845 | 19,607 | 19,137 |
| 1993–94 | 15,461 | 16,706 | 17,974 | 19,380 | 21,189 | 21,881 | 21,696 |
| 1994–95 | 18,176 | 20,814 | 22,085 | 24,832 | 25,072 | 26,027 | 26,467 |
| 1995–96 | 19,069 | 22,634 | 24,605 | 25,437 | 26,742 | 28,077 | 28,124 |
| 1996–97 | 22,841 | 25,174 | 26,384 | 27,428 | 27,996 | 28,845 | 29,507 |
| 1997–98 | 20,229 | 22,974 | 27,193 | 30,974 | 31,848 | nya | nya |
| 1998–99 | 25,938 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |

TABLE 3.7. BOOK VALUE OF STOCKS OWNED BY PRIVATE BUSINESS (a)

CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------------|
| 1988–89 | 2,652 | 22,977 | 16,975 | 12,657 | 505 | 55,766 | 2,737 | 23,468 | 17,331 | 13,053 | 528 | 57,117 |
| 1989–90 | 3,373 | 24,946 | 17,862 | 13,509 | 530 | 60,220 | 3,435 | 24,543 | 17,655 | 13,257 | 519 | 59,409 |
| 1990–91 | 3,862 | 24,116 | 16,954 | 13,671 | 647 | 59,249 | 3,698 | 23,238 | 16,411 | 12,960 | 600 | 56,906 |
| 1991–92 | 3,598 | 23,448 | 16,648 | 13,721 | 664 | 58,080 | 3,476 | 22,489 | 15,971 | 12,711 | 601 | 55,248 |
| 1992–93 | 4,048 | 24,628 | 16,135 | 14,963 | 505 | 60,279 | 3,800 | 23,129 | 14,953 | 13,408 | 446 | 55,736 |
| 1993–94 | 3,754 | 24,285 | 19,284 | 14,256 | 446 | 62,026 | 3,591 | 22,681 | 17,891 | 12,492 | 383 | 57,038 |
| 1994–95 | 3,455 | 26,668 | 21,271 | 15,992 | 539 | 67,926 | 3,178 | 23,468 | 19,509 | 13,648 | 449 | 60,252 |
| 1995–96 | 4,004 | 28,431 | 21,293 | 16,146 | 495 | 70,369 | 3,689 | 25,381 | 19,857 | 13,480 | 404 | 62,810 |
| 1996–97 | 4,455 | 27,893 | 21,145 | 17,076 | 701 | 71,271 | 4,045 | 24,798 | 20,155 | 14,128 | 575 | 63,701 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 12.2 | 9.6 | -0.5 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 12.7 | 3.6 | -5.7 | 6.0 |
| 1989–90 | 27.2 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 8.0 | 25.5 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | -1.6 | 4.0 |
| 1990–91 | 14.5 | -3.3 | -5.1 | 1.2 | 22.0 | -1.6 | 7.7 | -5.3 | -7.0 | -2.2 | 15.6 | -4.2 |
| 1991–92 | -6.8 | -2.8 | -1.8 | 0.4 | 2.6 | -2.0 | -6.0 | -3.2 | -2.7 | -1.9 | 0.0 | -2.9 |
| 1992–93 | 12.5 | 5.0 | -3.1 | 9.1 | -23.9 | 3.8 | 9.3 | 2.8 | -6.4 | 5.5 | -25.8 | 0.9 |
| 1993–94 | -7.3 | -1.4 | 19.5 | -4.7 | -11.7 | 2.9 | -5.5 | -1.9 | 19.6 | -6.8 | -14.0 | 2.3 |
| 1994–95 | -8.0 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 12.2 | 20.9 | 9.5 | -11.5 | 3.5 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 17.3 | 5.6 |
| 1995–96 | 15.9 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -8.2 | 3.6 | 16.1 | 8.2 | 1.8 | -1.2 | -10.2 | 4.2 |
| 1996–97 | 11.3 | -1.9 | -0.7 | 5.8 | 41.6 | 1.3 | 9.7 | -2.3 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 42.4 | 1.4 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | 3,711 | 28,067 | 21,382 | 16,619 | 495 | 70,274 | 3,377 | 24,769 | 19,552 | 13,999 | 404 | 62,101 |
| December | 3,866 | 28,200 | 21,241 | 16,727 | 527 | 70,561 | 3,517 | 25,007 | 19,619 | 14,055 | 431 | 62,628 |
| March | 4,071 | 28,347 | 21,619 | 16,551 | 509 | 71,098 | 3,751 | 25,312 | 20,160 | 13,818 | 415 | 63,456 |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | 4,260 | 28,540 | 21,371 | 16,876 | 619 | 71,666 | 3,920 | 25,574 | 20,275 | 14,060 | 506 | 64,334 |
| September | 4,495 | 28,549 | 21,207 | 17,126 | 646 | 72,024 | 4,088 | 25,648 | 20,238 | 14,237 | 524 | 64,736 |
| December | 4,414 | 28,228 | 21,155 | 17,079 | 629 | 71,505 | 4,004 | 25,292 | 20,222 | 14,149 | 514 | 64,182 |
| March | 4,531 | 27,793 | 21,459 | 17,508 | 721 | 72,013 | 4,114 | 24,716 | 20,454 | 14,486 | 591 | 64,361 |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | 4,395 | 27,378 | 22,298 | 17,105 | 688 | 71,864 | 3,967 | 24,167 | 21,086 | 14,149 | 550 | 63,919 |
| September | 4,341 | 27,840 | 22,894 | 16,964 | 713 | 72,752 | 3,862 | 24,326 | 21,261 | 13,971 | 566 | 63,985 |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | 5.5 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 0.6 |
| December | -1.8 | -1.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -2.7 | -0.7 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -0.9 |
| March | 2.7 | -1.5 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 14.6 | 0.7 | 2.8 | -2.3 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 15.0 | 0.3 |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | -3.0 | -1.5 | 3.9 | -2.3 | -4.5 | -0.2 | -3.6 | -2.2 | 3.1 | -2.3 | -6.9 | -0.7 |
| September | -1.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 | -0.8 | 3.5 | 1.2 | -2.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 2.8 | 0.1 |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TREND (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | 3,701 | 27,917 | 21,520 | 16,621 | 509 | 70,268 | 3,373 | 24,616 | 19,714 | 14,002 | 416 | 62,122 |
| December | 3,870 | 28,284 | 21,416 | 16,637 | 509 | 70,717 | 3,537 | 25,058 | 19,773 | 13,958 | 415 | 62,741 |
| March | 4,079 | 28,483 | 21,411 | 16,707 | 546 | 71,226 | 3,743 | 25,365 | 20,007 | 13,965 | 445 | 63,525 |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | 4,276 | 28,560 | 21,369 | 16,835 | 591 | 71,632 | 3,921 | 25,566 | 20,221 | 14,025 | 482 | 64,215 |
| September | 4,422 | 28,493 | 21,213 | 17,052 | 634 | 71,814 | 4,036 | 25,572 | 20,239 | 14,165 | 517 | 64,530 |
| December | 4,486 | 28,171 | 21,210 | 17,246 | 666 | 71,779 | 4,077 | 25,233 | 20,291 | 14,299 | 544 | 64,445 |
| March | 4,465 | 27,829 | 21,610 | 17,265 | 685 | 71,854 | 4,044 | 24,752 | 20,565 | 14,288 | 557 | 64,206 |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | 4,416 | 27,629 | 22,197 | 17,181 | 703 | 72,127 | 3,977 | 24,374 | 20,934 | 14,193 | 566 | 64,044 |
| September | 4,364 | 27,570 | 22,859 | 17,044 | 716 | 72,552 | 3,901 | 24,150 | 21,305 | 14,053 | 568 | 63,976 |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — TREND | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | 3.4 | -0.2 | -0.7 | 1.3 | 7.3 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 7.4 | 0.5 |
| December | 1.4 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -1.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 5.2 | -0.1 |
| March | -0.5 | -1.2 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -1.9 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 2.3 | -0.4 |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 2.7 | -0.5 | 2.7 | 0.4 | -1.7 | -1.5 | 1.8 | -0.7 | 1.6 | -0.3 |
| September | -1.2 | -0.2 | 3.0 | -0.8 | 1.8 | 0.6 | -1.9 | -0.9 | 1.8 | -1.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | |

**CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT**



Source: ABS 9301.0 Monthly data

TABLE 3.8. NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS BY TYPE OF VEHICLE

| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------|--------|--------|---------------|--------|-------|---------------|
| 1988-89 | 447,911 | 121,310 | 569,221 | na | na | na | na | na | na |
| 1989-90 | 492,236 | 135,588 | 627,824 | | | | | | |
| 1990-91 | 440,713 | 101,483 | 542,196 | | | | | | |
| 1991-92 | 437,024 | 84,161 | 521,185 | | | | | | |
| 1992-93 | 449,777 | 91,728 | 541,505 | | | | | | |
| 1993-94 | 475,982 | 98,285 | 574,267 | | | | | | |
| 1994-95 | 528,501 | 110,407 | 638,908 | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | 531,785 | 104,757 | 636,542 | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | 557,962 | 105,890 | 663,852 | | | | | | |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 16.6 | 40.1 | 20.9 | na | na | na | na | na | na |
| 1989-90 | 9.9 | 11.8 | 10.3 | | | | | | |
| 1990-91 | -10.5 | -25.2 | -13.6 | | | | | | |
| 1991-92 | -0.8 | -17.1 | -3.9 | | | | | | |
| 1992-93 | 2.9 | 9.0 | 3.9 | | | | | | |
| 1993-94 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 6.1 | | | | | | |
| 1994-95 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 11.3 | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | 0.6 | -5.1 | -0.4 | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 4.3 | | | | | | |
| MONTHLY | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 46,165 | 8,423 | 54,588 | 44,718 | 8,688 | 53,406 | 46,140 | 8,719 | 54,860 |
| January | 39,604 | 6,566 | 46,170 | 48,011 | 8,626 | 56,637 | 46,902 | 8,787 | 55,689 |
| February | 46,563 | 8,308 | 54,871 | 48,487 | 9,237 | 57,724 | 47,574 | 8,870 | 56,444 |
| March | 46,366 | 8,628 | 54,994 | 47,739 | 9,183 | 56,921 | 48,103 | 8,947 | 57,050 |
| April | 47,959 | 9,162 | 57,121 | 48,657 | 8,738 | 57,394 | 48,475 | 8,983 | 57,459 |
| May | 48,932 | 9,689 | 58,621 | 47,915 | 8,685 | 56,600 | 48,879 | 9,013 | 57,892 |
| June | 55,551 | 12,126 | 67,677 | 50,096 | 9,319 | 59,415 | 49,486 | 9,038 | 58,525 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 52,302 | 9,800 | 62,102 | 50,414 | 9,094 | 59,508 | 50,400 | 9,068 | 59,468 |
| August | 49,235 | 8,348 | 57,583 | 50,076 | 9,082 | 59,158 | 51,614 | 9,092 | 60,706 |
| September | 53,726 | 8,789 | 62,515 | 53,465 | 9,230 | 62,695 | 52,804 | 9,136 | 61,940 |
| October | 57,471 | 9,180 | 66,651 | 54,573 | 9,328 | 63,901 | 53,733 | 9,207 | 62,940 |
| November | 52,945 | 8,521 | 61,466 | 54,708 | 8,700 | 63,408 | 54,310 | 9,334 | 63,643 |
| December | 58,253 | 9,675 | 67,928 | 55,013 | 9,839 | 64,852 | 54,581 | 9,520 | 64,101 |
| January | 44,164 | 7,164 | 51,328 | 54,762 | 9,504 | 64,267 | 54,630 | 9,735 | 64,365 |
| February | 50,822 | 9,395 | 60,217 | 52,842 | 10,460 | 63,302 | 54,512 | 9,945 | 64,456 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | -5.9 | -14.8 | -7.3 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.6 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 2.1 |
| September | 9.1 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| October | 7.0 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| November | -7.9 | -7.2 | -7.8 | 0.2 | -6.7 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| December | 10.0 | 13.5 | 10.5 | 0.6 | 13.1 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 0.7 |
| January | -24.2 | -26.0 | -24.4 | -0.5 | -3.4 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.4 |
| February | 15.1 | 31.1 | 17.3 | -3.5 | 10.1 | -1.5 | -0.2 | 2.2 | 0.1 |

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Stocks, Selected Industry Sales and Expected Sales, Australia (5629.0)

Livestock Products, Australia (7215.0)

Quarterly Indexes of Industrial Production (8125.0)

Manufacturing Production, Australia (8301.0)

Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration, Australia (8412.0)

Tourist Accommodation, Australia (8635.0)

Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0)

Building Activity, Australia: Dwelling Unit Commencements, Preliminary (8750.0)

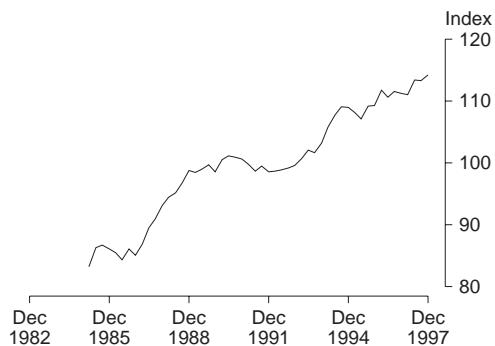
Building Activity, Australia (8752.0)

Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (8762.0)

Australian Mineral Statistics — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE)

PRODUCTION

INDEX OF TOTAL INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
1989-90 = 100.0
Seasonally adjusted

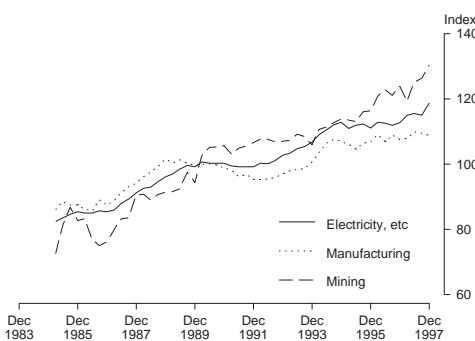


Source: ABS 8125.0 Quarterly data

TABLE 4.1. INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY

| ANNUAL (1989-90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988-89 | 91.7 | 100.7 | 96.3 | 98.3 | 99.4 | 110.7 | 116.6 |
| 1989-90 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990-91 | 104.9 | 98.3 | 98.7 | 100.1 | 102.7 | 97.7 | 96.4 |
| 1991-92 | 107.0 | 95.8 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 102.9 | 92.8 | 96.0 |
| 1992-93 | 107.7 | 97.4 | 100.9 | 100.4 | 104.7 | 89.4 | 101.7 |
| 1993-94 | 109.2 | 102.3 | 105.1 | 104.5 | 107.8 | 90.1 | 105.0 |
| 1994-95 | 113.4 | 106.2 | 109.7 | 108.4 | 108.8 | 88.9 | 109.0 |
| 1995-96 | 119.1 | 107.4 | 112.6 | 110.2 | 111.6 | 88.0 | 105.1 |
| 1996-97 | 122.5 | 108.6 | 116.1 | 111.9 | 111.2 | 91.8 | 112.8 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 9.4 |
| 1989-90 | 9.0 | -0.7 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 0.6 | -9.7 | -14.3 |
| 1990-91 | 4.9 | -1.7 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 2.7 | -2.3 | -3.6 |
| 1991-92 | 2.1 | -2.5 | -0.4 | -1.1 | 0.2 | -5.0 | -0.4 |
| 1992-93 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | -3.6 | 5.9 |
| 1993-94 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 3.2 |
| 1994-95 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 3.9 |
| 1995-96 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 2.6 | -1.0 | -3.6 |
| 1996-97 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 4.3 | 7.3 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1989-90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | |
| December | 116.4 | 107.0 | 111.1 | 109.3 | 110.0 | 85.5 | 104.9 |
| March | 120.9 | 109.1 | 112.9 | 111.8 | 115.0 | 87.5 | 105.4 |
| June | 122.9 | 107.0 | 112.6 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 83.1 | 106.6 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | |
| September | 121.2 | 109.0 | 112.0 | 111.6 | 109.4 | 87.9 | 105.8 |
| December | 124.0 | 107.6 | 112.8 | 111.3 | 114.2 | 91.8 | 111.4 |
| March | 119.2 | 108.1 | 115.0 | 111.1 | 110.1 | 92.8 | 115.8 |
| June | 125.2 | 109.9 | 115.6 | 113.5 | 110.8 | 95.4 | 118.7 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | |
| September | 126.4 | 109.5 | 115.0 | 113.4 | 116.2 | 84.1 | 117.3 |
| December | 130.5 | 108.9 | 118.9 | 114.3 | 113.3 | 90.3 | 115.1 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | |
| December | 2.3 | -1.3 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 |
| March | -3.8 | 0.5 | 1.9 | -0.2 | -3.6 | 1.1 | 4.0 |
| June | 5.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.0 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 4.9 | -11.8 | -1.2 |
| December | 3.3 | -0.6 | 3.4 | 0.8 | -2.5 | 7.3 | -1.9 |

INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
1989-90 = 100.0
Seasonally adjusted



Source: ABS 8125.0 Quarterly data

TABLE 4.1. INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY — *continued*

| ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 97.8 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 96.7 | 99.4 | 98.4 |
| 1989–90 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990–91 | 97.7 | 104.5 | 89.9 | 98.8 | 96.8 | 85.4 |
| 1991–92 | 91.0 | 102.9 | 87.8 | 98.1 | 92.1 | 82.5 |
| 1992–93 | 96.7 | 104.5 | 95.5 | 97.3 | 92.5 | 83.2 |
| 1993–94 | 100.5 | 110.0 | 97.7 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 88.5 |
| 1994–95 | 107.6 | 113.5 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 112.7 | 92.1 |
| 1995–96 | 104.2 | 117.2 | 91.9 | 104.2 | 115.8 | 87.8 |
| 1996–97 | 101.6 | 117.4 | 89.1 | 102.5 | 121.2 | 89.8 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 12.2 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 4.3 |
| 1989–90 | 2.3 | -2.4 | -2.3 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 |
| 1990–91 | -2.3 | 4.5 | -10.1 | -1.2 | -3.2 | -14.6 |
| 1991–92 | -6.9 | -1.6 | -2.3 | -0.7 | -4.9 | -3.4 |
| 1992–93 | 6.2 | 1.6 | 8.8 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 1993–94 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 9.9 | 6.3 |
| 1994–95 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 1.8 | -1.1 | 10.9 | 4.0 |
| 1995–96 | -3.1 | 3.2 | -7.6 | 4.0 | 2.7 | -4.6 |
| 1996–97 | -2.5 | 0.2 | -3.1 | -1.7 | 4.7 | 2.3 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | |
| December | 104.9 | 114.4 | 92.6 | 103.8 | 117.0 | 89.6 |
| March | 103.7 | 120.5 | 95.6 | 109.5 | 115.1 | 85.2 |
| June | 102.8 | 121.6 | 86.1 | 101.8 | 117.2 | 87.5 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | |
| September | 100.1 | 116.1 | 89.1 | 108.2 | 123.7 | 90.6 |
| December | 99.9 | 117.3 | 87.1 | 103.8 | 115.5 | 86.1 |
| March | 101.9 | 114.1 | 89.0 | 98.9 | 123.3 | 88.3 |
| June | 104.9 | 121.9 | 91.6 | 98.8 | 122.7 | 94.5 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | |
| September | 111.4 | 120.7 | 86.6 | 93.9 | 121.9 | 94.5 |
| December | 114.3 | 124.2 | 86.5 | 91.3 | 118.8 | 100.0 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | |
| December | -0.2 | 1.0 | -2.3 | -4.0 | -6.6 | -5.0 |
| March | 2.0 | -2.8 | 2.2 | -4.7 | 6.7 | 2.6 |
| June | 3.0 | 6.9 | 2.9 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 7.0 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | |
| September | 6.2 | -1.0 | -5.4 | -5.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 |
| December | 2.6 | 2.9 | -0.1 | -2.7 | -2.5 | 5.8 |

TABLE 4.2. LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS : SELECTED INDICATORS

| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|
| 1988-89 | 889,498 | 2,343,044 | 368,351 | 6,289 | 6,330 | 87 | 677,922 | 8,082 |
| 1989-90 | 1,049,841 | 2,621,641 | 379,852 | 6,263 | 4,166 | 90 | 839,629 | 7,937 |
| 1990-91 | 1,012,666 | 2,740,568 | 388,242 | 6,403 | 3,140 | 95 | 963,171 | 6,951 |
| 1991-92 | 836,600 | 2,793,545 | 415,569 | 6,731 | 4,395 | 107 | 1,026,486 | 7,363 |
| 1992-93 | 844,077 | 2,797,507 | 434,716 | 7,327 | 5,097 | 149 | 1,045,077 | 7,398 |
| 1993-94 | 784,218 | 2,816,585 | 468,722 | 8,077 | 5,433 | 235 | 1,044,820 | 10,557 |
| 1994-95 | 679,435 | 2,776,274 | 466,551 | 8,206 | 5,696 | 386 | 1,012,733 | 11,691 |
| 1995-96 | 641,290 | 2,652,960 | 480,544 | 8,716 | 5,879 | 616 | 965,215 | 13,647 |
| 1996-97 | 684,200 | 2,720,259 | 496,392 | 9,023 | 5,237 | 864 | 957,726 | 12,007 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 5.6 | -5.2 | 1.7 | 2.6 | na | na | na | na |
| 1989-90 | 18.0 | 11.9 | 3.1 | -0.4 | 34.2 | 3.18 | 23.9 | -1.8 |
| 1990-91 | -3.5 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | -24.6 | 6.0 | 14.7 | -12.4 |
| 1991-92 | -17.4 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 40.0 | 12.8 | 6.6 | 6.0 |
| 1992-93 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 8.9 | 16.0 | 38.3 | 1.8 | 0.5 |
| 1993-94 | -7.1 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 58.0 | 0.0 | 42.7 |
| 1994-95 | -13.4 | -1.4 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 64.3 | -3.1 | 10.7 |
| 1995-96 | -5.6 | -4.4 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 59.7 | -4.7 | 16.7 |
| 1996-97 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | -10.9 | 40.3 | -0.8 | -12.0 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 56,436 | 222,677 | 43,288 | 759 | 475 | 65 | 79,285 | 841 |
| January | 60,128 | 233,460 | 42,446 | 740 | 546 | 65 | 58,446 | 699 |
| February | 52,097 | 240,172 | 39,097 | 734 | 489 | 67 | 80,434 | 1,124 |
| March | 56,810 | 233,814 | 40,323 | 756 | 472 | 68 | 85,540 | 955 |
| April | 69,512 | 247,512 | 42,345 | 743 | 336 | 90 | 91,343 | 992 |
| May | 63,170 | 239,075 | 40,589 | 776 | 357 | 93 | 92,794 | 1,012 |
| June | 65,699 | 238,703 | 42,228 | 793 | 294 | 106 | 85,763 | 1,059 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | |
| July | 68,061 | 244,293 | 48,978 | 805 | 540 | 85 | 93,896 | 1,186 |
| August | 51,289 | 248,156 | 41,013 | 796 | 278 | 82 | 89,307 | 1,062 |
| September | 45,957 | 238,149 | 44,901 | 800 | 470 | 87 | 86,222 | 1,253 |
| October | 55,339 | 236,104 | 48,426 | 816 | 351 | 57 | 100,171 | 1,245 |
| November | 55,245 | 237,719 | 42,578 | 791 | 453 | 50 | 96,867 | 1,424 |
| December | 57,448 | 243,349 | 47,875 | 768 | 411 | 65 | 97,935 | 1,060 |
| January | 53,278 | 247,136 | 47,218 | 747 | 514 | 33 | 62,582 | 857 |
| February | 47,326 | 254,052 | 42,595 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | |
| August | -24.6 | 1.6 | -16.3 | -1.1 | -48.5 | -3.4 | -4.9 | -10.5 |
| September | -10.4 | -4.0 | 9.5 | 0.5 | 69.0 | 6.4 | -3.5 | 18.0 |
| October | 20.4 | -0.9 | 7.9 | 2.0 | -25.2 | -33.9 | 16.2 | -0.6 |
| November | -0.2 | 0.7 | -12.1 | -3.1 | 28.9 | -12.2 | -3.3 | 14.4 |
| December | 4.0 | 2.4 | 12.4 | -2.9 | -9.3 | 27.9 | 1.1 | -25.6 |
| January | -7.3 | 1.6 | -1.4 | -2.7 | 25.2 | -48.6 | -36.1 | -19.2 |
| February | -11.2 | 2.8 | -9.8 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |

TABLE 4.3. MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION : SELECTED INDICATORS

PRODUCTION

| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 2,177 | 6,902 | 17,242 | 5,874 | 146,695 | 15,913 | 9,774 | 548,454 | 1,951 |
| 1989–90 | 2,034 | 7,074 | 16,940 | 6,187 | 151,907 | 16,214 | 10,282 | 591,210 | 1,939 |
| 1990–91 | 1,762 | 6,110 | 14,286 | 5,599 | 153,823 | 16,455 | 10,285 | 536,193 | 1,915 |
| 1991–92 | 1,630 | 5,731 | 13,359 | 6,394 | 156,414 | 17,192 | 10,279 | 553,440 | 1,862 |
| 1992–93 | 1,723 | 6,224 | 14,548 | 6,445 | 159,872 | 17,730 | 10,603 | 568,820 | 1,805 |
| 1993–94 | 1,815 | 6,734 | 15,267 | 7,209 | 161,812 | 17,727 | 11,063 | 587,010 | 1,752 |
| 1994–95 | 1,860 | 7,124 | 15,892 | 7,449 | 165,065 | 17,912 | 11,366 | 629,407 | 1,788 |
| 1995–96 | 1,455 | 6,396 | 14,556 | 7,553 | 167,543 | 18,357 | 12,202 | 620,889 | 1,742 |
| 1996–97 | 1,467 | 6,701 | 15,394 | 7,346 | 168,370 | 18,084 | 12,968 | 636,658 | 1,735 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 14.6 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 5.9 | 7.2 | -0.5 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| 1989–90 | -6.6 | 2.5 | -1.8 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 7.8 | -0.6 |
| 1990–91 | -13.4 | -13.6 | -15.7 | -9.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -9.3 | -1.2 |
| 1991–92 | -7.5 | -6.2 | -6.5 | 14.2 | 1.7 | 4.5 | -0.1 | 3.2 | -2.8 |
| 1992–93 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | -3.1 |
| 1993–94 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 11.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 3.2 | -2.9 |
| 1994–95 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 2.0 |
| 1995–96 | -21.8 | -10.2 | -8.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 7.4 | -1.4 | -2.5 |
| 1996–97 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 5.8 | -2.7 | 0.5 | -1.5 | 6.3 | 2.5 | -0.4 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 369 | 1,533 | 3,465 | 1,912 | 41,593 | 4,611 | 3,037 | 155,503 | 443 |
| March | 339 | 1,670 | 3,802 | 1,914 | 42,345 | 4,552 | 3,017 | 158,062 | 422 |
| June | 345 | 1,576 | 3,557 | 1,850 | 41,927 | 4,663 | 3,161 | 154,113 | 432 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 360 | 1,587 | 3,713 | 1,834 | 41,568 | 4,515 | 3,090 | 156,588 | 424 |
| December | 365 | 1,666 | 3,886 | 1,760 | 41,885 | 4,455 | 3,212 | 156,997 | 428 |
| March | 368 | 1,678 | 3,867 | 1,840 | 42,285 | 4,506 | 3,471 | 160,521 | 451 |
| June | 376 | 1,765 | 4,086 | 1,890 | 42,697 | 4,634 | 3,244 | 162,906 | 433 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 392 | 1,700 | 4,025 | 1,924 | 43,276 | 4,532 | 3,153 | 156,318 | 433 |
| December | 384 | 1,818 | 4,278 | 2,034 | 44,645 | nya | nya | 162,233 | 442 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1.4 | 5.0 | 4.7 | -4.1 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| March | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 8.1 | 2.2 | 5.3 |
| June | 2.2 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 2.8 | -6.5 | 1.5 | -4.0 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 4.4 | -3.7 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -2.2 | -2.8 | -4.0 | 0.2 |
| December | -2.0 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 3.2 | nya | nya | 3.8 | 1.9 |

PRODUCTION

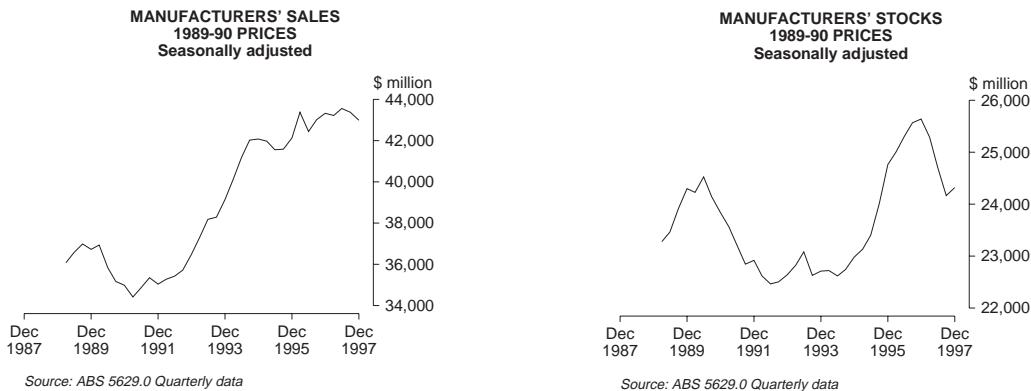


TABLE 4.4. MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND STOCKS

| | ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------|
| 1988-89 | 136,218 | 143,336 | 22,977 | 23,468 | 0.67 |
| 1989-90 | 146,420 | 146,482 | 24,946 | 24,543 | 0.68 |
| 1990-91 | 144,548 | 139,474 | 24,116 | 23,238 | 0.67 |
| 1991-92 | 148,096 | 141,442 | 23,448 | 22,489 | 0.63 |
| 1992-93 | 157,651 | 147,652 | 24,628 | 23,129 | 0.62 |
| 1993-94 | 171,672 | 158,611 | 24,285 | 22,681 | 0.57 |
| 1994-95 | 186,194 | 167,647 | 26,668 | 23,468 | 0.57 |
| 1995-96 | 193,494 | 169,858 | 28,431 | 25,381 | 0.59 |
| 1996-97 | 197,168 | 173,095 | 27,893 | 24,798 | 0.57 |
| | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | |
| December | 48,048 | 42,145 | 28,067 | 24,769 | 0.58 |
| March | 49,493 | 43,402 | 28,200 | 25,007 | 0.57 |
| June | 48,231 | 42,463 | 28,347 | 25,312 | 0.59 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | |
| September | 48,885 | 43,030 | 28,540 | 25,574 | 0.58 |
| December | 49,246 | 43,339 | 28,549 | 25,648 | 0.58 |
| March | 49,336 | 43,225 | 28,228 | 25,292 | 0.57 |
| June | 49,808 | 43,578 | 27,793 | 24,716 | 0.56 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | |
| September | 49,896 | 43,394 | 27,378 | 24,167 | 0.55 |
| December | 49,654 | 42,998 | 27,840 | 24,326 | 0.56 |

TABLE 4.5. PRIVATE MINERAL AND PETROLEUM EXPLORATION ACTUAL AND EXPECTED

PRODUCTION

| ANNUAL — ACTUAL ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|---------------|-------|-------|--------------|
| 1988–89 | 100.4 | 448.5 | 28.3 | 29.0 | 32.6 | 58.8 | 697.6 | 233.6 | 405.7 | 639.3 |
| 1989–90 | 118.0 | 341.3 | 18.8 | 33.4 | 37.2 | 58.8 | 607.5 | 143.2 | 439.4 | 582.6 |
| 1990–91 | 171.8 | 300.8 | 12.8 | 23.1 | 39.0 | 54.2 | 601.7 | 217.1 | 365.4 | 582.6 |
| 1991–92 | 144.9 | 304.7 | 12.8 | 27.5 | 35.7 | 78.4 | 604.0 | 135.3 | 338.8 | 473.9 |
| 1992–93 | 183.4 | 320.1 | 8.8 | 24.2 | 38.1 | 57.2 | 631.8 | 115.2 | 496.7 | 611.9 |
| 1993–94 | 191.6 | 453.7 | 7.6 | 27.7 | 58.7 | 53.3 | 792.6 | 144.5 | 362.2 | 506.7 |
| 1994–95 | 201.0 | 554.5 | 7.8 | 38.0 | 48.4 | 43.6 | 893.3 | 170.8 | 511.7 | 682.5 |
| 1995–96 | 251.8 | 547.1 | 7.2 | 52.6 | 52.9 | 48.6 | 960.2 | 174.8 | 550.3 | 725.1 |
| 1996–97 | 206.8 | 728.2 | 13.0 | 70.5 | 59.3 | 70.7 | 1148.5 | 251.9 | 601.1 | 853.0 |
| ACTUAL ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 50.5 | 143.7 | 2.3 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 229.3 | 54.3 | 147.9 | 202.3 |
| March | 64.7 | 123.3 | na | 10.8 | 8.4 | na | 219.0 | 28.1 | 119.7 | 147.8 |
| June | 85.8 | 147.4 | | 17.1 | 17.3 | | 284.9 | 42.4 | 129.5 | 171.9 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 53.2 | 165.5 | 3.8 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 20.7 | 274.2 | 61.2 | 145.8 | 207.0 |
| December | 52.1 | 186.8 | 1.9 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 291.6 | 80.3 | 173.3 | 253.6 |
| March | 41.8 | 150.1 | 2.2 | 15.7 | 11.7 | 14.1 | 235.6 | 30.7 | 146.5 | 177.3 |
| June | 59.7 | 225.9 | 5.1 | 22.5 | 15.6 | 18.4 | 347.2 | 79.7 | 135.4 | 215.1 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 57.6 | 196.7 | 4.9 | 19.1 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 301.8 | 53.6 | 90.6 | 144.2 |
| December | 62.7 | 163.9 | 6.2 | 21.3 | 13.1 | 14.8 | 282.0 | 63.6 | 174.9 | 238.5 |
| EXPECTED EXPENDITURE REPORTED 6 MONTHS BEFORE PERIOD (\$ MILLION) (a) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 months to — | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 1994 | | | | | | | 319.4 | 41.3 | 235.1 | 276.4 |
| December 1994 | | | | | | | 349.2 | 58.8 | 336.3 | 395.1 |
| June 1995 | | | | | | | 419.6 | 61.5 | 255.8 | 317.3 |
| December 1995 | | | | | | | 372.3 | 84.4 | 207.6 | 292.0 |
| June 1996 | | | | | | | 401.3 | 101.2 | 220.4 | 321.6 |
| December 1996 | | | | | | | 361.8 | 91.2 | 207.9 | 299.1 |
| June 1997 | | | | | | | 447.1 | 115.0 | 238.7 | 353.7 |
| December 1997 | | | | | | | 513.7 | 83.3 | 345.8 | 429.1 |
| June 1998 | | | | | | | 427.9 | 388.5 | 427.9 | 816.4 |

TABLE 4.6. PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS

| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-----|---------|-----|-----|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 37,355 | 197,078 | 36,470 | 97,619 | 1,907 | 15,960 | 28,255 | 4,212 | 287 | 167,601 | 486 | 63 | 7,255 | 768 |
| 1989–90 | 39,983 | 206,708 | 35,700 | 109,888 | 2,285 | 20,286 | 31,993 | 4,089 | 310 | 224,099 | 522 | 66 | 8,188 | 866 |
| 1990–91 | 41,831 | 214,986 | 29,964 | 111,475 | 1,567 | 21,301 | 31,955 | 5,213 | 331 | 239,923 | 542 | 69 | 5,684 | 919 |
| 1991–92 | 39,855 | 228,589 | 41,424 | 115,302 | 1,327 | 22,568 | 31,309 | 4,349 | 338 | 241,470 | 567 | 60 | 6,210 | 1,022 |
| 1992–93 | 41,180 | 225,641 | 42,199 | 116,505 | 1,715 | 23,963 | 30,703 | 2,704 | 427 | 245,124 | 554 | 68 | 7,048 | 1,053 |
| 1993–94 | 41,286 | 227,955 | 39,909 | 124,307 | 2,045 | 26,118 | 28,945 | 2,751 | 432 | 256,191 | 540 | 65 | 7,650 | 1,025 |
| 1994–95 | 42,308 | 243,100 | 43,590 | 136,991 | 2,048 | 29,212 | 31,189 | 2,631 | 376 | 248,570 | 460 | 98 | 7,999 | 915 |
| 1995–96 | 43,308 | 194,530 | 42,565 | 147,861 | 2,168 | 29,985 | 30,251 | 5,105 | 483 | 272,928 | 516 | 105 | 9,172 | 1,039 |
| 1996–97 | 42,990 | 207,490 | 37,120 | 154,376 | 2,297 | 29,317 | 31,049 | 5,995 | 560 | 299,230 | 516 | 115 | 9,284 | 1,060 |
| ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | 10,327 | 45,563 | 12,153 | 36,195 | 618 | 7,391 | 7,033 | 862 | 121 | 66,025 | 132 | 24 | 2,487 | 253 |
| December | 10,639 | 47,707 | 11,473 | 36,950 | 461 | 6,825 | 7,508 | 1,256 | 115 | 69,457 | 131 | 26 | 2,022 | 258 |
| March | 11,071 | 48,440 | 9,835 | 36,970 | 515 | 7,623 | 8,061 | 1,586 | 138 | 72,968 | 122 | 30 | 2,383 | 258 |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | 10,919 | 50,570 | 11,235 | 37,628 | 572 | 7,975 | 7,982 | 1,463 | 145 | 71,689 | 137 | 28 | 2,203 | 287 |
| September | 10,434 | 51,872 | 9,450 | 35,655 | 561 | 7,376 | 7,589 | 1,563 | 150 | 75,405 | 137 | 29 | 2,216 | 268 |
| December | 10,350 | 50,130 | 7,036 | 38,718 | 539 | 6,630 | 7,414 | 1,460 | 130 | 73,040 | 121 | 28 | 2,191 | 241 |
| March | 11,287 | 54,980 | 9,399 | 39,375 | 625 | 7,336 | 8,062 | 1,510 | 136 | 79,100 | 125 | 30 | 2,675 | 263 |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | 11,467 | 58,510 | 10,423 | 39,721 | 589 | 8,465 | 8,805 | 1,611 | 147 | 78,040 | 133 | 33 | 2,908 | 255 |
| September | 11,361 | 53,650 | 13,317 | 41,952 | 483 | 7,519 | 8,623 | 1,892 | 132 | 81,180 | 152 | 33 | 2,394 | 277 |

TABLE 4.7. BUILDING APPROVALS, NUMBER AND VALUE

| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1988-89 | 133,653 | 138,407 | 176,354 | 188,341 | 13,464 | 1,859 | 15,323 | 13,534 | 28,857 |
| 1989-90 | 96,637 | 100,783 | 130,845 | 141,868 | 11,158 | 1,902 | 13,060 | 13,200 | 26,260 |
| 1990-91 | 90,973 | 94,055 | 118,549 | 127,375 | 10,253 | 1,895 | 12,148 | 8,957 | 21,106 |
| 1991-92 | 107,171 | 110,864 | 139,546 | 151,544 | 12,006 | 1,974 | 13,980 | 7,209 | 21,189 |
| 1992-93 | 119,846 | 123,587 | 161,870 | 172,271 | 14,121 | 2,089 | 16,210 | 7,677 | 23,886 |
| 1993-94 | 127,299 | 130,483 | 180,572 | 188,844 | 15,685 | 2,289 | 17,974 | 8,786 | 26,760 |
| 1994-95 | 112,468 | 115,019 | 163,614 | 171,084 | 15,471 | 2,433 | 17,904 | 9,615 | 27,519 |
| 1995-96 | 85,802 | 87,557 | 118,951 | 124,711 | 12,119 | 2,284 | 14,403 | 10,729 | 25,132 |
| 1996-97 | 90,772 | 92,540 | 131,265 | 136,632 | 13,679 | 2,561 | 16,240 | 12,730 | 28,970 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 24.0 | 23.1 | 41.6 | 33.2 | 40.5 | 19.6 | 29.9 |
| 1989-90 | -27.7 | -27.2 | -25.8 | -24.7 | -17.1 | 2.3 | -14.8 | -2.5 | -9.0 |
| 1990-91 | -5.9 | -6.7 | -9.4 | -10.2 | -8.1 | -0.4 | -7.0 | -32.1 | -19.6 |
| 1991-92 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 17.7 | 19.0 | 17.1 | 4.2 | 15.1 | -19.5 | 0.4 |
| 1992-93 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 16.0 | 13.7 | 17.6 | 5.8 | 16.0 | 6.5 | 12.7 |
| 1993-94 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 14.4 | 12.0 |
| 1994-95 | -11.7 | -11.9 | -9.4 | -9.4 | -1.4 | 6.3 | -0.4 | 9.4 | 2.8 |
| 1995-96 | -23.7 | -23.9 | -27.3 | -27.1 | -21.7 | -6.1 | -19.6 | 11.6 | -8.7 |
| 1996-97 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 12.9 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 18.6 | 15.3 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 7,554 | 7,683 | 10,620 | 11,106 | 1,069 | 206 | 1,286 | 1,103 | 2,435 |
| January | 7,580 | 7,718 | 11,182 | 11,642 | 1,164 | 221 | 1,391 | 1,069 | 2,466 |
| February | 7,399 | 7,544 | 11,523 | 11,984 | 1,217 | 228 | 1,450 | 909 | 2,374 |
| March | 8,269 | 8,454 | 11,778 | 12,190 | 1,209 | 220 | 1,344 | 992 | 2,347 |
| April | 8,231 | 8,396 | 12,049 | 12,455 | 1,260 | 201 | 1,524 | 897 | 2,268 |
| May | 8,977 | 9,103 | 12,008 | 12,311 | 1,315 | 215 | 1,476 | 831 | 2,383 |
| June | 7,780 | 7,890 | 11,437 | 11,707 | 1,200 | 284 | 1,473 | 1,077 | 2,531 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 7,453 | 7,746 | 10,967 | 11,413 | 1,104 | 203 | 1,321 | 1,964 | 3,086 |
| August | 8,498 | 8,639 | 12,534 | 12,953 | 1,433 | 231 | 1,712 | 1,158 | 2,791 |
| September | 8,164 | 8,324 | 11,406 | 11,992 | 1,216 | 220 | 1,465 | 1,084 | 2,565 |
| October | 8,392 | 8,596 | 11,834 | 12,214 | 1,305 | 237 | 1,508 | 897 | 2,441 |
| November | 8,523 | 8,686 | 12,929 | 13,321 | 1,393 | 222 | 1,637 | 992 | 2,661 |
| December | 9,097 | 9,285 | 13,068 | 13,630 | 1,397 | 243 | 1,655 | 1,192 | 2,868 |
| January | 8,953 | 9,103 | 13,117 | 13,421 | 1,426 | 287 | 1,719 | 1,117 | 2,878 |
| February | 8,877 | 9,043 | 12,103 | 12,517 | 1,308 | 268 | 1,582 | 1,095 | 2,695 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 14.0 | 11.5 | 14.3 | 13.5 | 29.7 | 13.5 | 29.6 | -41.0 | -9.6 |
| September | -3.9 | -3.6 | -9.0 | -7.4 | -15.1 | -4.7 | -14.4 | -6.4 | -8.1 |
| October | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 2.9 | -17.3 | -4.8 |
| November | 1.6 | 1.0 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 6.7 | -6.2 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 9.0 |
| December | 6.7 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 9.3 | 1.1 | 20.1 | 7.8 |
| January | -1.6 | -2.0 | 0.4 | -1.5 | 2.0 | 18.3 | 3.9 | -6.2 | 0.4 |
| February | -0.8 | -0.7 | -7.7 | -6.7 | -8.2 | -6.9 | -8.0 | -2.0 | -6.4 |
| TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 1.5 |
| September | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 2.5 | -4.5 | 0.2 |
| October | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.5 | -6.2 | -0.4 |
| November | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 2.0 | -4.8 | 0.0 |
| December | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 1.5 | -1.1 | 1.0 |
| January | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| February | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.6 | 3.1 | -0.1 | 5.1 | 1.7 |

TABLE 4.8. BUILDING COMMENCEMENTS, NUMBER, AND VALUE AT AVERAGE 1989–90 PRICES

PRODUCTION

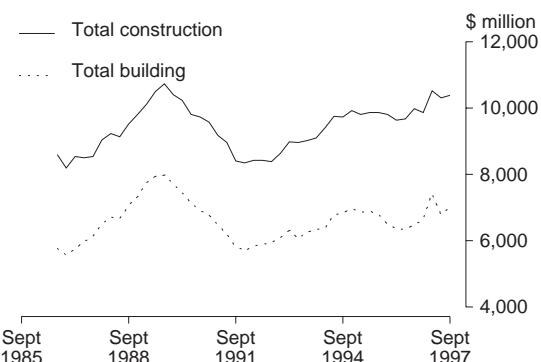
| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| 1988–89 | 128,231 | 132,379 | 164,573 | 174,963 | 14,553 | 1,965 | 16,055 | 32,572 |
| 1989–90 | 96,390 | 100,653 | 126,325 | 137,702 | 11,289 | 1,970 | 13,526 | 26,785 |
| 1990–91 | 87,038 | 90,453 | 111,486 | 121,346 | 9,901 | 1,934 | 9,734 | 21,569 |
| 1991–92 | 100,572 | 104,072 | 129,468 | 140,247 | 11,317 | 1,916 | 8,482 | 21,715 |
| 1992–93 | 113,708 | 117,179 | 151,097 | 161,605 | 13,213 | 2,021 | 8,185 | 23,419 |
| 1993–94 | 123,228 | 126,513 | 169,746 | 177,922 | 14,914 | 2,235 | 9,647 | 26,796 |
| 1994–95 | 111,966 | 114,577 | 159,019 | 166,488 | 15,114 | 2,301 | 9,838 | 27,252 |
| 1995–96 | 84,208 | 86,174 | 115,885 | 122,304 | 11,738 | 2,146 | 11,135 | 25,019 |
| 1996–97 | 84,645 | 86,246 | 119,620 | 124,591 | 12,241 | 2,307 | 12,484 | 27,032 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 20,956 | 21,490 | 28,412 | 30,078 | 2,712 | 511 | 2,561 | 5,880 |
| March | 20,604 | 21,053 | 29,460 | 30,991 | 3,125 | 539 | 2,858 | 6,507 |
| June | 20,277 | 20,598 | 29,128 | 30,565 | 2,893 | 556 | 2,943 | 6,343 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 19,654 | 20,019 | 27,944 | 29,233 | 2,709 | 532 | 3,144 | 6,289 |
| December | 20,642 | 21,070 | 30,049 | 31,530 | 2,964 | 561 | 3,293 | 6,917 |
| March | 22,159 | 22,551 | 32,564 | 33,893 | 3,325 | 606 | 2,937 | 6,843 |
| June | 22,325 | 22,741 | 32,656 | 33,686 | 3,288 | 613 | 3,130 | 6,981 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 22,507 | 22,980 | 33,237 | 34,071 | 3,251 | 635 | 3,606 | 7,384 |
| December | 24,778 | 25,257 | 36,126 | 37,480 | nya | nya | nya | nya |

TABLE 4.9. VALUE OF BUILDING WORK DONE AT AVERAGE 1989–90 PRICES

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|
| 1988–89 | 10,542 | 10,802 | 2,716 | 13,519 | 1,995 | 11,252 | 14,589 | 26,119 | 30,103 |
| 1989–90 | 9,365 | 9,657 | 3,020 | 12,677 | 2,120 | 12,001 | 15,549 | 26,005 | 30,346 |
| 1990–91 | 7,970 | 8,206 | 2,582 | 10,788 | 2,039 | 9,688 | 13,587 | 21,766 | 26,414 |
| 1991–92 | 8,279 | 8,525 | 2,445 | 10,970 | 1,941 | 6,945 | 10,386 | 19,161 | 23,297 |
| 1992–93 | 9,576 | 9,815 | 3,272 | 13,088 | 2,060 | 6,158 | 9,284 | 20,482 | 24,431 |
| 1993–94 | 10,393 | 10,652 | 3,844 | 14,496 | 2,180 | 5,984 | 9,111 | 22,037 | 25,787 |
| 1994–95 | 10,305 | 10,520 | 4,508 | 15,027 | 2,375 | 7,103 | 10,215 | 23,918 | 27,617 |
| 1995–96 | 8,205 | 8,392 | 3,776 | 12,168 | 2,290 | 8,494 | 11,617 | 22,377 | 26,075 |
| 1996–97 | 8,162 | 8,306 | 3,796 | 12,102 | 2,288 | 9,567 | 12,894 | 23,438 | 27,284 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2,216 | 2,268 | 1,024 | 3,291 | 584 | 2,099 | 2,927 | 5,834 | 6,801 |
| December | 2,005 | 2,054 | 924 | 2,987 | 567 | 2,126 | 2,946 | 5,545 | 6,515 |
| March | 1,995 | 2,044 | 918 | 2,954 | 562 | 2,116 | 2,865 | 5,451 | 6,360 |
| June | 1,981 | 2,018 | 903 | 2,919 | 576 | 2,155 | 2,873 | 5,530 | 6,376 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,877 | 1,906 | 929 | 2,835 | 556 | 2,277 | 3,108 | 5,557 | 6,493 |
| December | 1,990 | 2,025 | 891 | 2,923 | 539 | 2,370 | 3,165 | 5,714 | 6,643 |
| March | 2,113 | 2,154 | 982 | 3,127 | 599 | 2,747 | 3,622 | 6,279 | 7,434 |
| June | 2,199 | 2,240 | 1,002 | 3,240 | 601 | 2,224 | 3,054 | 5,949 | 6,792 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2,242 | 2,283 | 998 | 3,281 | 599 | 2,281 | 3,137 | 6,077 | 7,013 |

PRODUCTION

CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY 1989-90 PRICES - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED



Source: Manufacturing and Construction Section, ABS
Quarterly data

TABLE 4.10. CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY AT AVERAGE 1989–90 PRICES

| | ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|
| | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | TREND (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 14,867 | 15,514 | 11,252 | 14,589 | 26,119 | 30,103 | 3,012 | 9,846 | 14,264 | 24,435 | 29,131 | 39,949 |
| 1989–90 | 14,004 | 14,797 | 12,001 | 15,549 | 26,005 | 30,346 | 3,107 | 10,924 | 15,108 | 26,474 | 29,112 | 41,271 |
| 1990–91 | 12,078 | 12,828 | 9,688 | 13,587 | 21,766 | 26,414 | 2,991 | 11,127 | 12,679 | 24,714 | 24,757 | 37,542 |
| 1991–92 | 12,216 | 12,911 | 6,945 | 10,386 | 19,161 | 23,297 | 2,936 | 10,338 | 9,881 | 20,724 | 22,097 | 33,635 |
| 1992–93 | 14,324 | 15,148 | 6,158 | 9,284 | 20,482 | 24,431 | 2,761 | 10,625 | 8,919 | 19,909 | 23,243 | 35,057 |
| 1993–94 | 16,053 | 16,676 | 5,984 | 9,111 | 22,037 | 25,787 | 3,450 | 11,509 | 9,434 | 20,621 | 25,487 | 37,296 |
| 1994–95 | 16,814 | 17,402 | 7,103 | 10,215 | 23,918 | 27,617 | 3,527 | 11,792 | 10,630 | 22,007 | 27,445 | 39,409 |
| 1995–96 | 13,884 | 14,458 | 8,494 | 11,617 | 22,377 | 26,075 | 4,575 | 12,921 | 13,069 | 24,538 | 26,953 | 38,996 |
| 1996–97 | 13,871 | 14,390 | 9,567 | 12,894 | 23,438 | 27,284 | 4,968 | 13,309 | 14,535 | 26,203 | 28,406 | 40,593 |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 3,716 | 3,875 | 2,099 | 2,927 | 5,834 | 6,801 | 1,037 | 3,080 | 3,136 | 6,007 | 6,852 | 9,882 |
| December | 3,414 | 3,554 | 2,126 | 2,946 | 5,545 | 6,515 | 1,122 | 3,313 | 3,248 | 6,260 | 6,662 | 9,814 |
| March | 3,383 | 3,516 | 2,116 | 2,865 | 5,451 | 6,360 | 1,125 | 3,260 | 3,241 | 6,125 | 6,623 | 9,641 |
| June | 3,355 | 3,495 | 2,155 | 2,873 | 5,530 | 6,376 | 1,303 | 3,318 | 3,458 | 6,190 | 6,813 | 9,686 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 3,261 | 3,391 | 2,277 | 3,108 | 5,557 | 6,493 | 1,338 | 3,491 | 3,615 | 6,599 | 6,875 | 9,990 |
| December | 3,338 | 3,462 | 2,370 | 3,165 | 5,714 | 6,643 | 1,146 | 3,242 | 3,516 | 6,407 | 6,854 | 9,869 |
| March | 3,600 | 3,726 | 2,747 | 3,622 | 6,279 | 7,434 | 1,182 | 3,174 | 3,929 | 6,796 | 7,529 | 10,522 |
| June | 3,704 | 3,841 | 2,224 | 3,054 | 5,949 | 6,792 | 1,305 | 3,426 | 3,529 | 6,480 | 7,234 | 10,321 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 3,777 | 3,880 | 2,281 | 3,137 | 6,077 | 7,013 | 1,400 | 3,382 | 3,682 | 6,519 | 7,458 | 10,399 |

TABLE 4.11. ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY : VALUE OF WORK DONE AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES

PRODUCTION

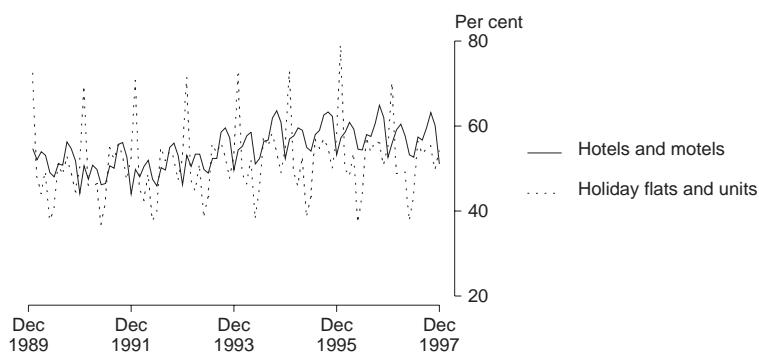
| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| 1988-89 | 3,011.8 | 1,815.8 | 4,827.6 | 5,018.8 | 9,846.4 | 6,834.6 |
| 1989-90 | 3,107.1 | 2,008.3 | 5,115.1 | 5,809.4 | 10,924.5 | 7,817.7 |
| 1990-91 | 2,991.3 | 2,433.6 | 5,424.9 | 5,702.5 | 11,127.4 | 8,136.1 |
| 1991-92 | 2,936.4 | 2,501.6 | 5,438.1 | 4,899.5 | 10,337.6 | 7,401.1 |
| 1992-93 | 2,761.1 | 2,610.7 | 5,371.9 | 5,253.6 | 10,625.5 | 7,864.3 |
| 1993-94 | 3,449.8 | 3,002.7 | 6,452.5 | 5,056.8 | 11,509.3 | 8,059.5 |
| 1994-95 | 3,527.0 | 2,608.7 | 6,135.7 | 5,656.1 | 11,791.8 | 8,264.8 |
| 1995-96 | 4,575.5 | 2,559.4 | 7,135.1 | 5,786.2 | 12,921.3 | 8,345.6 |
| 1996-97 | 4,974.2 | 2,914.4 | 7,888.6 | 5,426.8 | 13,315.4 | 8,341.2 |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | |
| September | 1,073.4 | 579.5 | 1,653.0 | 1,268.3 | 2,921.3 | 1,847.8 |
| December | 1,204.3 | 694.0 | 1,898.4 | 1,449.9 | 3,348.3 | 2,143.9 |
| March | 1,046.4 | 588.6 | 1,635.0 | 1,388.8 | 3,023.8 | 1,977.4 |
| June | 1,251.4 | 697.3 | 1,948.7 | 1,679.2 | 3,627.9 | 2,376.5 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | |
| September | 1,388.0 | 687.4 | 2,075.4 | 1,277.2 | 3,352.6 | 1,964.6 |
| December | 1,235.8 | 721.4 | 1,957.2 | 1,331.5 | 3,288.7 | 2,052.9 |
| March | 1,097.7 | 694.0 | 1,791.7 | 1,154.3 | 2,946.0 | 1,848.3 |
| June | 1,252.7 | 811.6 | 2,064.3 | 1,663.8 | 3,728.1 | 2,475.4 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | |
| September | 1,454.4 | 715.8 | 2,170.2 | 1,106.1 | 3,276.3 | 1,821.9 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | |
| December | 1,122.1 | 711.4 | 1,833.5 | 1,479.7 | 3,313.2 | 2,191.1 |
| March | 1,125.1 | 617.9 | 1,743.0 | 1,517.2 | 3,260.2 | 2,135.1 |
| June | 1,303.1 | 657.7 | 1,960.8 | 1,356.7 | 3,317.5 | 2,014.4 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | |
| September | 1,338.0 | 680.8 | 2,018.8 | 1,472.1 | 3,490.9 | 2,152.9 |
| December | 1,151.8 | 737.2 | 1,889.0 | 1,358.5 | 3,247.5 | 2,095.7 |
| March | 1,182.2 | 728.3 | 1,910.5 | 1,263.4 | 3,173.9 | 1,991.7 |
| June | 1,305.1 | 773.5 | 2,078.6 | 1,347.1 | 3,425.7 | 2,120.6 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | |
| September | 1,400.2 | 709.6 | 2,109.8 | 1,272.2 | 3,382.0 | 1,981.8 |

TABLE 4.12. ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY : WORK IN PROGRESS RATIOS

| ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|
| 1988-89 | 0.886 | 0.949 | 0.909 | 1.119 | 1.012 | 1.839 | 2.088 | 1.933 | 1.685 | 1.802 |
| 1989-90 | 0.897 | 1.218 | 1.024 | 1.036 | 1.023 | 1.498 | 2.689 | 1.972 | 1.360 | 1.629 |
| 1990-91 | 1.052 | 0.936 | 0.999 | 0.962 | 0.983 | 1.695 | 2.685 | 2.133 | 1.321 | 1.716 |
| 1991-92 | 0.746 | 0.887 | 0.808 | 1.016 | 0.897 | 1.407 | 2.122 | 1.735 | 1.488 | 1.610 |
| 1992-93 | 0.996 | 0.943 | 0.964 | 1.074 | 1.013 | 1.137 | 2.342 | 1.708 | 1.539 | 1.618 |
| 1993-94 | 0.934 | 0.974 | 0.951 | 1.025 | 0.975 | 1.383 | 1.720 | 1.540 | 1.350 | 1.442 |
| 1994-95 | 1.221 | 0.883 | 1.079 | 1.062 | 1.057 | 1.980 | 2.079 | 2.017 | 1.191 | 1.600 |
| 1995-96 | 1.111 | 1.136 | 1.120 | 1.073 | 1.090 | 2.235 | 1.793 | 2.073 | 1.225 | 1.682 |
| 1996-97 | 1.101 | 1.035 | 1.069 | 1.055 | 1.057 | 2.493 | 2.508 | 2.490 | 0.926 | 1.850 |
| ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.959 | 1.036 | 0.986 | 2.124 | 1.476 | 1.930 | 1.674 | 1.840 | 1.933 | 1.880 |
| December | 0.692 | 1.021 | 0.815 | 0.755 | 0.789 | 1.689 | 1.446 | 1.598 | 1.408 | 1.516 |
| March | 2.067 | 1.210 | 1.752 | 0.770 | 1.301 | 3.054 | 1.947 | 2.647 | 1.086 | 1.930 |
| June | 0.727 | 1.276 | 0.928 | 0.643 | 0.796 | 2.266 | 2.104 | 2.207 | 0.474 | 1.401 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.961 | 1.385 | 1.103 | 1.506 | 1.256 | 2.162 | 2.661 | 2.329 | 1.054 | 1.845 |
| December | 0.964 | 0.800 | 0.903 | 1.033 | 0.955 | 2.370 | 2.460 | 2.403 | 1.074 | 1.866 |
| March | 0.926 | 1.211 | 1.038 | 0.888 | 0.979 | 2.583 | 2.772 | 2.657 | 1.009 | 2.013 |
| June | 1.552 | 0.744 | 1.231 | 0.795 | 1.036 | 2.859 | 2.138 | 2.572 | 0.567 | 1.677 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.332 | 0.750 | 1.137 | 1.714 | 1.332 | 2.702 | 2.202 | 2.534 | 1.562 | 2.205 |

PRODUCTION

TOURIST ACCOMMODATION OCCUPANCY RATES



Source: ABS 8635.0 Monthly data

TABLE 4.13. TOURIST ACCOMMODATION

| | ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|---------|--------|------|------|------|-----------|---------|---------|--|
| 1988-89 | 142,662 | 189,755 | 31,012 | 56.0 | 27.8 | 55.7 | 2,059,097 | 186,126 | 303,867 | |
| 1989-90 | 150,686 | 185,954 | 32,137 | 52.7 | 27.9 | 50.4 | 2,147,666 | 191,471 | 306,947 | |
| 1990-91 | 158,608 | 189,761 | 32,313 | 50.1 | 27.4 | 48.6 | 2,272,642 | 206,644 | 319,865 | |
| 1991-92 | 164,739 | 190,836 | 33,147 | 50.3 | 26.9 | 50.1 | 2,391,698 | 217,147 | 357,747 | |
| 1992-93 | 167,006 | 181,076 | 33,775 | 51.7 | 37.5 | 50.9 | 2,510,291 | 219,076 | 366,149 | |
| 1993-94 | 166,670 | 188,681 | 35,312 | 55.0 | 39.9 | 51.8 | 2,760,130 | 240,591 | 403,193 | |
| 1994-95 | 167,752 | 190,941 | 38,168 | 57.9 | 40.6 | 52.7 | 3,089,586 | 258,907 | 467,674 | |
| 1995-96 | 172,372 | 197,249 | 39,959 | 58.7 | 41.0 | 53.6 | 3,424,673 | 287,491 | 521,465 | |
| 1996-97 | 175,847 | 196,515 | 41,763 | 58.0 | 41.4 | 52.4 | 3,619,807 | 305,246 | 575,243 | |
| | ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | 64.9 | 39.8 | 56.0 | 339,721 | 25,878 | 51,458 | |
| November | | | | 62.1 | 37.9 | 50.8 | 322,651 | 21,819 | 43,695 | |
| December | 173,876 | 196,557 | 42,186 | 52.7 | 43.4 | 55.1 | 283,738 | 30,719 | 57,783 | |
| January | | | | 56.2 | 52.0 | 70.3 | 302,559 | 41,865 | 77,137 | |
| February | | | | 59.2 | 39.8 | 48.8 | 290,871 | 20,745 | 40,881 | |
| March | 174,670 | 197,212 | 42,197 | 60.5 | 42.2 | 49.3 | 329,964 | 26,878 | 45,724 | |
| April | | | | 57.8 | 41.7 | 49.3 | 298,304 | 25,219 | 44,081 | |
| May | | | | 53.3 | 37.9 | 37.8 | 283,309 | 19,266 | 33,610 | |
| June | 175,847 | 196,515 | 41,763 | 52.7 | 39.6 | 43.2 | 271,573 | 21,562 | 37,202 | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | 57.5 | 41.8 | 56.5 | 315,261 | 27,298 | 50,456 | |
| August | | | | 56.8 | 41.0 | 53.4 | 317,521 | 24,698 | 47,855 | |
| September | 179,033 | 201,281 | 42,196 | 59.7 | 41.4 | 54.9 | 316,897 | 27,320 | 51,793 | |
| October | | | | 63.3 | 40.0 | 55.4 | 353,575 | 28,290 | 55,486 | |
| November | | | | 60.2 | 38.2 | 49.8 | 332,642 | 23,997 | 46,883 | |
| December | 180,797 | 200,976 | 43,883 | 51.2 | 43.4 | 54.3 | 292,967 | 33,315 | 62,671 | |

5

PRICES

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5206.0)

Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (5302.0)

Consumer Price Index (6401.0)

Export Price Indexes (6405.0)

Price Index of Materials Used in Building Other than House Building, Six Capital Cities (6407.0)

Price Index of Materials Used in House Building, Six Capital Cities (6408.0)

Price Index of Materials Used in Manufacturing Industries, Australia (6411.0)

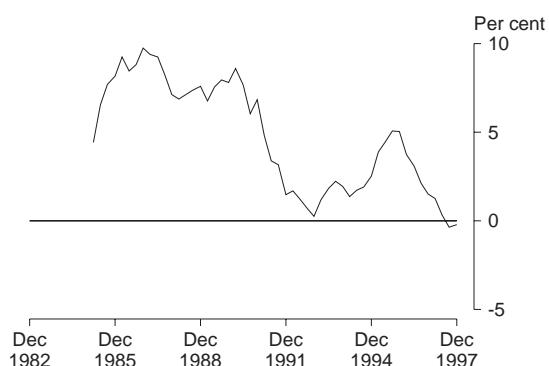
Price Index of Articles Produced by Manufacturing Industry, Australia (6412.0)

Import Price Indexes (6414.0)

House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities (6416.0)

Australian Commodities – Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE)

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
Change from same quarter of previous year

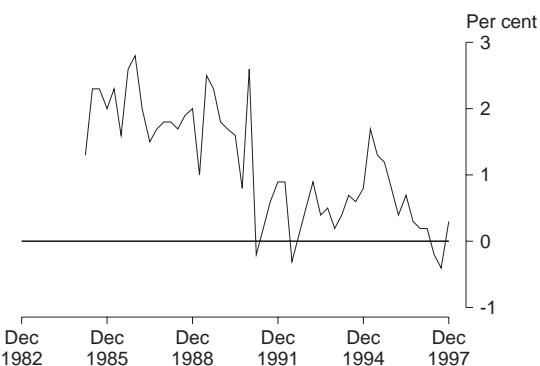


Source: ABS 6401.0

TABLE 5.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : BY GROUP

| ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (a) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 93.4 | 95.1 | 86.9 | 94.8 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 93.3 | 94.2 | 92.6 |
| 1989–90 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990–91 | 103.3 | 104.6 | 103.5 | 105.1 | 106.9 | 108.8 | 109.6 | 105.0 | 105.3 |
| 1991–92 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 98.9 | 107.5 | 108.8 | 115.0 | 121.3 | 106.9 | 107.3 |
| 1992–93 | 107.4 | 107.5 | 94.6 | 107.3 | 111.3 | 124.4 | 124.0 | 109.1 | 108.4 |
| 1993–94 | 109.4 | 106.7 | 94.2 | 107.8 | 113.8 | 133.7 | 129.0 | 111.9 | 110.4 |
| 1994–95 | 112.1 | 106.7 | 100.0 | 109.2 | 117.5 | 141.0 | 135.5 | 114.6 | 113.9 |
| 1995–96 | 116.0 | 107.0 | 105.9 | 111.7 | 122.6 | 156.1 | 141.8 | 117.7 | 118.7 |
| 1996–97 | 119.7 | 107.3 | 101.6 | 113.5 | 124.3 | 161.4 | 149.1 | 119.7 | 120.3 |
| ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (a) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 115.7 | 107.1 | 106.1 | 111.6 | 122.3 | 155.3 | 140.8 | 117.3 | 118.5 |
| March | 115.9 | 106.8 | 105.7 | 111.6 | 122.4 | 157.8 | 143.5 | 119.2 | 119.0 |
| June | 117.1 | 107.4 | 106.3 | 112.5 | 123.8 | 159.8 | 143.7 | 118.2 | 119.8 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 118.3 | 107.2 | 106.1 | 113.1 | 123.4 | 160.4 | 145.0 | 118.2 | 120.1 |
| December | 119.4 | 107.5 | 103.2 | 113.6 | 124.5 | 161.2 | 146.7 | 118.8 | 120.3 |
| March | 120.2 | 107.0 | 100.2 | 113.5 | 125.2 | 161.7 | 150.6 | 121.0 | 120.5 |
| June | 120.8 | 107.3 | 96.9 | 113.9 | 123.9 | 162.1 | 154.0 | 120.9 | 120.2 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 120.8 | 107.1 | 95.9 | 113.4 | 124.4 | 161.9 | 148.6 | 122.0 | 119.7 |
| December | 121.1 | 107.8 | 94.2 | 113.8 | 124.0 | 164.3 | 153.0 | 122.4 | 120.0 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.9 | 0.3 | -2.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| March | 0.7 | -0.5 | -2.9 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| June | 0.5 | 0.3 | -3.3 | 0.4 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 2.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.0 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -3.5 | 0.9 | -0.4 |
| December | 0.2 | 0.7 | -1.8 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 3.2 | 0.4 | -2.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| March | 3.7 | 0.2 | -5.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| June | 3.2 | -0.1 | -8.8 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 7.2 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2.1 | -0.1 | -9.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | -0.3 |
| December | 1.4 | 0.3 | -8.7 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 3.0 | -0.2 |

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
Change from previous quarter



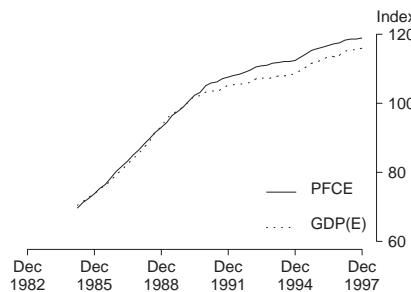
Source: ABS 6401.0

TABLE 5.2. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : SPECIAL SERIES AND ALL GROUPS

| ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (a) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 92.4 | 93.7 | 93.6 | na | 92.6 | 94.2 | 90.0 | 94.1 | 92.6 |
| 1989–90 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990–91 | 105.8 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.3 |
| 1991–92 | 107.7 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 106.7 | 107.7 | 106.7 | 112.5 | 107.3 |
| 1992–93 | 108.7 | 111.0 | 110.9 | 111.5 | 107.7 | 110.4 | 105.4 | 118.1 | 108.4 |
| 1993–94 | 110.6 | 113.5 | 113.3 | 114.3 | 109.5 | 113.0 | 106.3 | 123.6 | 110.4 |
| 1994–95 | 114.4 | 116.5 | 116.2 | 117.4 | 112.9 | 115.7 | 111.2 | 126.5 | 113.9 |
| 1995–96 | 119.3 | 121.1 | 120.7 | 121.7 | 117.5 | 119.9 | 117.0 | 127.4 | 118.7 |
| 1996–97 | 120.5 | 123.9 | 123.6 | 124.5 | 118.8 | 122.0 | 117.7 | 129.3 | 120.3 |
| ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (a) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 119.1 | 120.8 | 120.4 | 121.5 | 117.3 | 119.5 | 116.9 | 128.6 | 118.5 |
| March | 119.7 | 121.5 | 121.1 | 121.9 | 117.8 | 119.9 | 117.6 | 126.1 | 119.0 |
| June | 120.4 | 122.3 | 121.9 | 122.8 | 118.5 | 121.1 | 117.8 | 126.3 | 119.8 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 120.6 | 122.7 | 122.4 | 123.3 | 118.8 | 121.3 | 118.3 | 128.7 | 120.1 |
| December | 120.6 | 123.6 | 123.3 | 124.2 | 118.9 | 122.0 | 117.8 | 128.9 | 120.3 |
| March | 120.6 | 124.5 | 124.1 | 125.1 | 118.9 | 122.3 | 117.8 | 129.6 | 120.5 |
| June | 120.0 | 124.8 | 124.4 | 125.4 | 118.5 | 122.3 | 116.9 | 129.8 | 120.2 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 119.5 | 124.4 | 124.2 | 125.2 | 118.3 | 122.0 | 116.2 | 131.6 | 119.7 |
| December | 119.8 | 125.2 | 124.9 | 126.1 | 118.3 | 122.5 | 116.3 | 131.9 | 120.0 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| March | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| June | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 1.4 | -0.4 |
| December | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| March | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 1.3 |
| June | -0.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -0.8 | 2.8 | 0.3 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -0.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -1.8 | 2.3 | -0.3 |
| December | -0.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -1.3 | 2.3 | -0.2 |

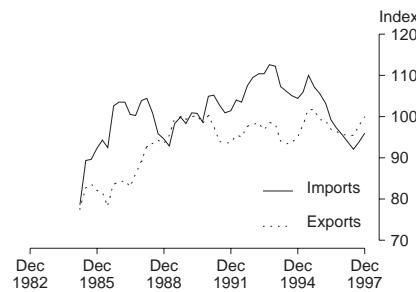
PRICES

**PFCE AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT GDP(E)
IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS (1989-90=100)**
Seasonally adjusted



Source: ABS 5206.0 Quarterly data

**IMPORTS AND EXPORTS
IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS (1989-90=100)**
Seasonally adjusted

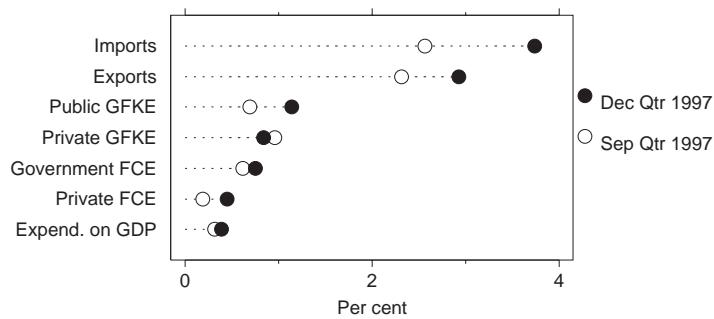


Source: ABS 5206.0 Quarterly data

TABLE 5.3. IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS : COMPONENTS OF EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

| ANNUAL (1989-90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988-89 | 94.0 | 95.2 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 95.9 | 95.3 | 94.4 | 107.5 | 94.0 |
| 1989-90 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990-91 | 105.0 | 105.5 | 100.9 | 102.4 | 97.6 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 75.9 | 104.3 |
| 1991-92 | 107.7 | 110.0 | 100.2 | 102.1 | 94.6 | 102.7 | 105.0 | 75.1 | 106.2 |
| 1992-93 | 109.7 | 112.7 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 97.8 | 109.7 | 106.4 | 77.7 | 107.5 |
| 1993-94 | 111.3 | 114.1 | 105.0 | 102.5 | 96.1 | 109.9 | 107.5 | 80.1 | 108.6 |
| 1994-95 | 112.7 | 113.9 | 105.1 | 102.0 | 97.3 | 106.7 | 109.2 | 92.6 | 109.7 |
| 1995-96 | 115.7 | 116.3 | 105.5 | 102.5 | 99.3 | 104.1 | 112.4 | 98.8 | 112.9 |
| 1996-97 | 117.4 | 118.4 | 102.6 | 103.0 | 95.9 | 95.3 | 114.3 | 84.3 | 115.5 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 5.7 | -6.4 | 8.9 | 20.0 | 8.7 |
| 1989-90 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.9 | -7.0 | 6.4 |
| 1990-91 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 2.4 | -2.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | -24.1 | 4.3 |
| 1991-92 | 2.6 | 4.3 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -3.1 | -0.3 | 1.8 | -1.1 | 1.8 |
| 1992-93 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 1.2 |
| 1993-94 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | -0.7 | -1.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 1.0 |
| 1994-95 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 1.2 | -2.9 | 1.6 | 15.6 | 1.0 |
| 1995-96 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.1 | -2.4 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 2.9 |
| 1996-97 | 1.5 | 1.8 | -2.7 | 0.5 | -3.4 | -8.5 | 1.7 | -14.7 | 2.3 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1989-90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 115.9 | 116.9 | 105.5 | 102.4 | 99.2 | 105.6 | 112.1 | 100.0 | 112.6 |
| March | 116.4 | 116.7 | 104.4 | 102.5 | 99.2 | 103.3 | 112.8 | 97.2 | 113.4 |
| June | 116.9 | 117.1 | 104.6 | 102.6 | 96.9 | 99.3 | 113.7 | 94.4 | 114.3 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 117.4 | 118.8 | 102.2 | 102.4 | 96.4 | 97.3 | 113.6 | 86.1 | 114.6 |
| December | 117.6 | 118.4 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 114.1 | 85.4 | 115.2 |
| March | 118.4 | 118.7 | 100.7 | 102.7 | 95.5 | 94.0 | 115.3 | 85.4 | 116.6 |
| June | 118.6 | 118.8 | 99.1 | 103.1 | 95.5 | 92.1 | 115.6 | 85.6 | 116.8 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 118.7 | 119.9 | 98.4 | 108.1 | 97.6 | 93.8 | 115.6 | 87.9 | 116.6 |
| December | 119.0 | 120.4 | 100.4 | 104.7 | 100.1 | 96.1 | 116.1 | 87.5 | 117.1 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -1.7 | 0.4 | -0.9 | 0.5 |
| March | 0.7 | 0.2 | -1.6 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -1.7 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| June | 0.2 | 0.1 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -2.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.0 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 2.8 | -0.2 |
| December | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -3.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.4 |

**COMPONENTS OF EXPENDITURE ON GDP
FIXED WEIGHTED PRICE INDEXES
Change from previous quarter**



Source: ABS 5206.0

TABLE 5.4. FIXED-WEIGHTED PRICE INDEXES : COMPONENTS OF EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

| ANNUAL AVERAGE (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 94.0 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 95.4 | 95.2 | 94.2 |
| 1989–90 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990–91 | 105.3 | 104.7 | 101.4 | 102.6 | 97.5 | 103.0 | 103.5 |
| 1991–92 | 108.1 | 107.8 | 101.3 | 102.7 | 94.9 | 103.4 | 105.1 |
| 1992–93 | 110.4 | 110.0 | 104.3 | 104.0 | 97.9 | 111.9 | 106.4 |
| 1993–94 | 112.5 | 111.2 | 106.4 | 103.8 | 96.6 | 114.2 | 107.7 |
| 1994–95 | 114.4 | 112.7 | 107.5 | 103.9 | 98.4 | 113.1 | 109.8 |
| 1995–96 | 117.9 | 115.5 | 109.1 | 105.2 | 101.6 | 114.2 | 113.0 |
| 1996–97 | 120.0 | 117.3 | 108.8 | 104.8 | 98.3 | 108.5 | 115.0 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 | -7.3 | 8.8 |
| 1989–90 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 6.1 |
| 1990–91 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 2.6 | -2.5 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| 1991–92 | 2.6 | 2.9 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -2.6 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| 1992–93 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 8.2 | 1.2 |
| 1993–94 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | -0.2 | -1.3 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| 1994–95 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | -0.9 | 1.9 |
| 1995–96 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 3.0 |
| 1996–97 | 1.8 | 1.6 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -3.3 | -4.9 | 1.7 |
| ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | |
| December | 117.6 | 115.4 | 108.9 | 105.3 | 101.8 | 115.7 | 112.6 |
| March | 118.1 | 115.5 | 108.8 | 105.2 | 102.0 | 114.1 | 113.2 |
| June | 118.8 | 116.5 | 109.6 | 104.7 | 99.5 | 109.8 | 114.3 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | |
| September | 119.2 | 116.5 | 109.0 | 104.7 | 98.9 | 109.1 | 114.4 |
| December | 119.8 | 117.1 | 108.8 | 104.6 | 97.6 | 108.3 | 114.8 |
| March | 120.3 | 117.6 | 108.5 | 104.9 | 98.0 | 108.6 | 115.1 |
| June | 120.6 | 118.0 | 108.8 | 105.2 | 98.5 | 108.0 | 115.7 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | |
| September | 120.9 | 118.8 | 109.9 | 105.9 | 100.8 | 110.8 | 116.1 |
| December | 121.4 | 119.7 | 110.8 | 107.1 | 103.8 | 114.9 | 116.5 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -0.7 | 0.3 |
| March | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| June | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 0.3 |
| December | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 0.4 |

**TABLE 5.5. IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS : COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN
GOODS AND SERVICES**

| ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 95.9 | 96.2 | 100.9 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 97.8 | 94.9 | 93.0 |
| 1989–90 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990–91 | 97.6 | 95.9 | 85.3 | 100.4 | 104.9 | 103.0 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 100.3 | 102.1 | 107.0 |
| 1991–92 | 94.6 | 91.9 | 85.9 | 94.4 | 106.9 | 102.7 | 100.8 | 106.2 | 100.1 | 98.4 | 108.9 |
| 1992–93 | 97.8 | 95.5 | 90.1 | 97.8 | 107.9 | 109.7 | 107.7 | 116.0 | 107.4 | 104.0 | 116.6 |
| 1993–94 | 96.1 | 93.0 | 90.6 | 94.0 | 108.9 | 109.9 | 107.6 | 119.9 | 105.3 | 103.0 | 118.1 |
| 1994–95 | 97.3 | 94.8 | 99.8 | 92.9 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 103.9 | 118.0 | 96.9 | 101.2 | 117.6 |
| 1995–96 | 99.3 | 96.7 | 104.1 | 94.0 | 109.3 | 104.1 | 100.2 | 117.7 | 85.6 | 101.0 | 119.8 |
| 1996–97 | 95.8 | 92.1 | 97.2 | 90.3 | 110.6 | 95.2 | 90.2 | 113.3 | 69.6 | 93.2 | 116.6 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 10.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | -6.8 | -7.2 | -6.9 | -9.7 | -6.5 | -5.8 |
| 1989–90 | 4.3 | 4.0 | -0.9 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 7.5 |
| 1990–91 | -2.4 | -4.1 | -14.7 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 7.0 |
| 1991–92 | -3.1 | -4.2 | 0.7 | -6.0 | 1.9 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 3.9 | -0.2 | -3.6 | 1.8 |
| 1992–93 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 7.1 |
| 1993–94 | -1.7 | -2.6 | 0.6 | -3.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 3.4 | -2.0 | -1.0 | 1.3 |
| 1994–95 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 10.2 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -2.9 | -3.4 | -1.6 | -8.0 | -1.7 | -0.4 |
| 1995–96 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 2.4 | -2.4 | -3.6 | -0.3 | -11.7 | -0.2 | 1.9 |
| 1996–97 | -3.5 | -4.8 | -6.6 | -3.9 | 1.2 | -8.5 | -10.0 | -3.7 | -18.7 | -7.7 | -2.7 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 99.3 | 96.7 | 104.6 | 93.9 | 109.1 | 106.0 | 102.1 | 118.5 | 89.2 | 102.2 | 121.1 |
| March | 99.3 | 96.5 | 103.9 | 93.9 | 109.6 | 103.7 | 99.5 | 117.4 | 85.1 | 100.4 | 120.5 |
| June | 97.0 | 93.8 | 100.5 | 91.4 | 109.4 | 99.7 | 95.6 | 114.3 | 79.4 | 97.5 | 115.7 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 96.5 | 92.8 | 101.1 | 89.8 | 110.0 | 97.7 | 93.1 | 114.8 | 74.5 | 94.5 | 116.5 |
| December | 95.7 | 91.9 | 96.1 | 90.4 | 110.3 | 96.1 | 91.2 | 113.2 | 71.0 | 94.0 | 116.3 |
| March | 95.6 | 91.7 | 95.8 | 90.2 | 110.8 | 94.4 | 89.1 | 113.1 | 67.9 | 92.8 | 117.1 |
| June | 95.6 | 92.1 | 97.0 | 90.5 | 110.9 | 92.6 | 87.2 | 112.0 | 65.3 | 91.0 | 116.2 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 97.6 | 94.1 | 101.2 | 91.5 | 112.3 | 94.3 | 89.1 | 116.1 | 65.8 | 92.0 | 119.0 |
| December | 100.2 | 97.4 | 105.0 | 94.7 | 112.0 | 96.6 | 90.7 | 118.8 | 66.0 | 95.0 | 125.1 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | -0.8 | -1.0 | -4.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -1.6 | -2.0 | -1.4 | -4.7 | -0.5 | -0.2 |
| March | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -1.8 | -2.3 | -0.1 | -4.4 | -1.3 | 0.7 |
| June | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -1.9 | -2.1 | -1.0 | -3.8 | -1.9 | -0.8 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2.1 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| December | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | -0.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 5.1 |

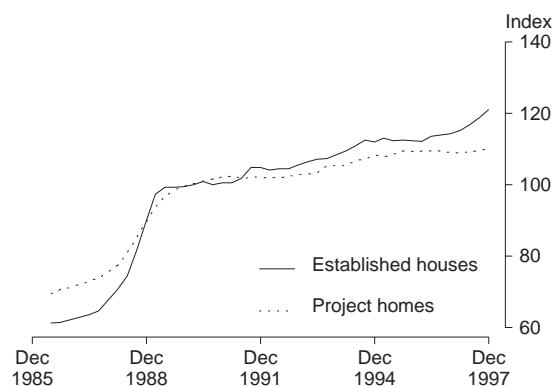
TABLE 5.6. RBA INDEX OF COMMODITY PRICES

| | ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 97.3 | 101.9 | 103.2 | 100.0 | 104.7 | 105.8 | 95.3 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 119.9 | 125.5 | 127.1 | | |
| 1989–90 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990–91 | 92.9 | 88.2 | 94.8 | 79.2 | 75.2 | 80.1 | 102.0 | 96.8 | 104.1 | 92.7 | 88.1 | 94.8 | | |
| 1991–92 | 88.9 | 83.5 | 88.6 | 77.1 | 72.4 | 77.0 | 96.9 | 91.0 | 96.8 | 77.0 | 72.3 | 76.9 | | |
| 1992–93 | 92.0 | 76.9 | 83.7 | 76.6 | 64.1 | 70.0 | 101.6 | 85.0 | 92.8 | 80.4 | 67.2 | 73.5 | | |
| 1993–94 | 92.3 | 76.6 | 83.2 | 82.5 | 68.5 | 74.4 | 99.3 | 82.3 | 89.2 | 76.8 | 63.7 | 69.1 | | |
| 1994–95 | 95.4 | 79.5 | 91.9 | 90.6 | 75.5 | 88.0 | 97.7 | 81.8 | 94.7 | 100.8 | 84.0 | 97.3 | | |
| 1995–96 | 96.6 | 83.2 | 94.9 | 87.1 | 75.0 | 86.6 | 101.1 | 87.0 | 99.7 | 97.1 | 83.3 | 95.7 | | |
| 1996–97 | 93.1 | 86.3 | 94.6 | 85.1 | 78.9 | 86.5 | 97.8 | 90.6 | 99.4 | 85.7 | 79.4 | 87.1 | | |
| | ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 93.1 | 85.7 | 94.3 | 82.8 | 76.2 | 83.8 | 99.3 | 91.4 | 100.5 | 88.5 | 81.4 | 89.6 | | |
| March | 94.2 | 87.5 | 93.9 | 85.2 | 79.1 | 84.9 | 99.7 | 92.6 | 99.4 | 91.0 | 84.5 | 90.8 | | |
| April | 93.1 | 89.5 | 95.4 | 86.3 | 83.0 | 88.5 | 97.3 | 93.6 | 99.8 | 91.2 | 87.6 | 93.5 | | |
| May | 93.8 | 89.4 | 95.0 | 89.4 | 85.2 | 90.5 | 96.6 | 92.1 | 97.8 | 88.6 | 84.4 | 89.7 | | |
| June | 95.0 | 89.4 | 95.7 | 89.8 | 84.5 | 90.4 | 98.3 | 92.5 | 99.0 | 92.4 | 86.9 | 93.1 | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 94.5 | 85.4 | 91.1 | 87.1 | 78.7 | 84.0 | 99.2 | 89.7 | 95.7 | 95.8 | 86.5 | 92.4 | | |
| August | 95.5 | 87.7 | 92.1 | 89.1 | 81.8 | 85.9 | 99.7 | 91.6 | 96.1 | 98.8 | 90.7 | 95.3 | | |
| September | 97.2 | 86.8 | 91.4 | 90.9 | 81.2 | 85.4 | 101.3 | 90.5 | 95.3 | 96.8 | 86.4 | 91.0 | | |
| October | 97.1 | 85.9 | 91.0 | 90.6 | 80.1 | 84.9 | 101.3 | 89.6 | 94.9 | 94.2 | 83.2 | 88.2 | | |
| November | 99.5 | 84.4 | 89.9 | 93.7 | 79.4 | 84.6 | 103.3 | 87.6 | 93.3 | 95.1 | 80.6 | 85.9 | | |
| December | 101.6 | 83.4 | 87.5 | 95.2 | 78.1 | 82.0 | 105.6 | 86.7 | 91.0 | 95.2 | 78.1 | 82.0 | | |
| January | 100.2 | 81.9 | 85.2 | 92.0 | 75.2 | 78.2 | 105.3 | 86.1 | 89.5 | 93.6 | 76.4 | 79.6 | | |
| February | 97.2 | 81.4 | 85.1 | 88.1 | 73.8 | 77.1 | 102.7 | 86.0 | 89.9 | 89.4 | 74.8 | 78.2 | | |
| March | 97.4 | 81.5 | 84.8 | 89.0 | 74.4 | 77.5 | 102.5 | 85.7 | 89.2 | 89.6 | 74.8 | 78.0 | | |

TABLE 5.7. INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

| | ANNUAL (1987–88 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 123.0 | 128.3 | 109.0 | 107.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 112.0 | 106.0 | 107.0 | 118.0 | 110.0 | 111.1 | 109.0 | 102.8 |
| 1989–90 | 112.9 | 117.7 | 108.0 | 109.5 | 92.9 | 86.4 | 109.1 | 111.3 | 115.2 | 134.3 | 113.1 | 111.1 | 116.3 | 93.9 |
| 1990–91 | 104.2 | 78.2 | 104.0 | 107.4 | 75.3 | 62.6 | 94.8 | 115.2 | 120.7 | 126.1 | 114.3 | 114.3 | 117.6 | 80.6 |
| 1991–92 | 117.4 | 120.4 | 104.3 | 105.8 | 69.7 | 52.3 | 98.2 | 116.7 | 126.3 | 116.4 | 116.0 | 116.5 | 117.5 | 83.6 |
| 1992–93 | 111.9 | 108.5 | 108.0 | 106.7 | 67.7 | 46.5 | 96.1 | 118.0 | 130.9 | 105.1 | 116.0 | 121.1 | 116.9 | 82.3 |
| 1993–94 | 113.9 | 105.5 | 119.9 | 122.2 | 68.1 | 48.3 | 101.0 | 122.3 | 132.8 | 103.6 | 119.0 | 126.6 | 119.8 | 84.3 |
| 1994–95 | 140.0 | 132.7 | 112.6 | 108.2 | 83.9 | 70.3 | 114.7 | 125.4 | 134.7 | 110.2 | 121.5 | 129.9 | 123.4 | 92.9 |
| 1995–96 | 146.8 | 158.2 | 108.6 | 90.5 | 79.8 | 56.4 | 115.2 | 128.8 | 138.8 | 119.4 | 125.8 | 134.7 | 128.2 | 98.8 |
| 1996–97 | 130.1 | 121.2 | 102.2 | 78.9 | 76.7 | 55.5 | 105.6 | 128.3 | 141.6 | 117.6 | 125.7 | 136.9 | 128.1 | 81.4 |
| | ORIGINAL (1987–88 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 149.5 | 158.2 | 111.3 | 99.0 | 78.8 | 55.3 | 116.5 | 127.9 | 138.9 | 118.0 | 127.2 | 134.1 | 127.6 | 91.2 |
| March | 142.7 | 158.2 | 107.2 | 87.2 | 77.8 | 53.8 | 112.1 | 119.5 | 139.2 | 120.4 | 126.0 | 135.3 | 128.2 | 86.3 |
| June | 144.8 | 158.2 | 98.9 | 70.4 | 76.9 | 52.1 | 110.2 | 126.9 | 139.3 | 121.0 | 123.6 | 136.0 | 127.5 | 84.3 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 128.3 | 121.2 | 106.6 | 80.7 | 75.4 | 53.7 | 106.3 | 130.4 | 141.0 | 119.5 | 123.8 | 135.8 | 129.1 | 82.3 |
| December | 129.6 | 121.2 | 101.7 | 79.1 | 73.5 | 51.0 | 103.9 | 127.5 | 141.2 | 118.9 | 126.2 | 136.6 | 128.0 | 82.0 |
| March | 129.6 | 121.2 | 98.6 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 55.5 | 103.8 | 125.5 | 141.7 | 116.6 | 125.6 | 137.7 | 126.7 | 81.9 |
| June | 131.8 | 121.2 | 101.8 | 79.5 | 81.2 | 61.8 | 108.1 | 129.7 | 142.5 | 115.4 | 127.1 | 137.7 | 128.7 | 84.0 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 129.9 | 117.0 | 108.2 | 90.2 | 83.9 | 63.2 | 110.2 | 131.3 | 144.8 | 112.8 | 130.7 | 138.0 | 129.8 | 84.9 |
| December | 128.3 | 117.0 | 106.8 | 94.2 | 84.2 | 63.3 | 108.7 | 130.5 | 145.5 | 113.1 | 130.0 | 138.5 | 129.5 | 83.9 |

HOUSE PRICE INDEXES



Source: ABS 6416.0 Quarterly data

TABLE 5.8. SELECTED HOUSING PRICE AND RELATED INDEXES : ORIGINAL (a)

| | ANNUAL | | | | |
|-----------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988-89 | 92.2 | 91.4 | 92.8 | 94.1 | 88.7 |
| 1989-90 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990-91 | 100.8 | 102.1 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 104.2 |
| 1991-92 | 104.6 | 102.1 | 104.9 | 107.3 | 105.1 |
| 1992-93 | 106.0 | 103.0 | 106.9 | 108.0 | 105.5 |
| 1993-94 | 109.1 | 105.8 | 112.0 | 109.3 | 107.4 |
| 1994-95 | 112.6 | 108.1 | 115.4 | 111.0 | 110.2 |
| 1995-96 | 112.7 | 109.5 | 115.7 | 112.9 | 112.1 |
| 1996-97 | 115.1 | 109.2 | 116.1 | 115.5 | 112.5 |
| | PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 32.7 | 18.7 | 10.8 | 5.8 | 16.8 |
| 1989-90 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 12.7 |
| 1990-91 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| 1991-92 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.8 |
| 1992-93 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| 1993-94 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| 1994-95 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.6 |
| 1995-96 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1996-97 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| | ORIGINAL | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | |
| September | 112.6 | 109.6 | 116.2 | 112.5 | 111.4 |
| December | 112.4 | 109.4 | 115.7 | 112.6 | 112.1 |
| March | 112.2 | 109.5 | 115.3 | 112.9 | 112.4 |
| June | 113.6 | 109.6 | 115.5 | 113.6 | 112.6 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | |
| September | 114.0 | 109.4 | 115.6 | 114.0 | 112.7 |
| December | 114.3 | 109.1 | 115.8 | 114.2 | 112.6 |
| March | 115.3 | 109.2 | 116.1 | 115.5 | 112.4 |
| June | 116.8 | 109.2 | 117.0 | 116.0 | 112.3 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | |
| September | 118.9 | 109.9 | 117.3 | na | 112.4 |
| December | 121.2 | 110.0 | 117.9 | | 112.7 |
| | PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | |
| September | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| December | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| March | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| June | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | |
| September | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | na | 0.1 |
| December | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | | 0.3 |

TABLE 5.9. SELECTED PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES : ORIGINAL (a)

PRICES

| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|
| 1988-89 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 1.5 | 6.9 | 6.5 | -6.4 |
| 1989-90 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 4.9 |
| 1990-91 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 4.4 | -4.9 | 3.2 |
| 1991-92 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -2.6 | 0.4 | -5.8 | -0.5 |
| 1992-93 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 9.2 |
| 1993-94 | 4.8 | 1.4 | -1.6 | 1.0 | -1.8 | 3.1 |
| 1994-95 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.2 | -0.7 |
| 1995-96 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| 1996-97 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -3.7 | 0.6 | -3.9 | -5.6 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | |
| December | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -2.0 | -0.8 |
| March | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -0.1 |
| June | 0.8 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 1.5 | -0.5 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | |
| September | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| December | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 4.2 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME MONTH OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | |
| December | 0.1 | 0.1 | -3.5 | 0.5 | -5.1 | -6.5 |
| March | 0.7 | 0.5 | -4.0 | 0.6 | -4.7 | -5.6 |
| June | 1.3 | 1.1 | -2.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -2.4 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | |
| September | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.3 |
| December | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 6.4 |

TABLE 5.10. PRICE INDEXES FOR BUILDING MATERIALS: SELECTED ANZSIC GROUPS (a)

| ANNUAL (1989-90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988-89 | 92.3 | 90.7 | 91.9 | 91.0 | 93.1 | 90.9 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 92.8 |
| 1989-90 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990-91 | 104.0 | 104.2 | 108.5 | 105.9 | 103.5 | 107.0 | 103.0 | 105.1 | 104.6 |
| 1991-92 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 106.9 | 108.3 | 102.6 | 108.5 | 106.1 | 105.7 | 104.9 |
| 1992-93 | 106.5 | 106.2 | 105.0 | 110.4 | 103.4 | 107.9 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 106.9 |
| 1993-94 | 112.8 | 107.7 | 107.1 | 112.1 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 107.5 | 112.0 |
| 1994-95 | 115.0 | 109.8 | 111.7 | 113.3 | 107.0 | 111.0 | 107.1 | 110.4 | 115.4 |
| 1995-96 | 114.6 | 111.4 | 110.6 | 116.0 | 109.9 | 117.2 | 110.4 | 112.7 | 115.7 |
| 1996-97 | 115.5 | 112.2 | 110.5 | 117.7 | 111.1 | 114.4 | 110.8 | 113.2 | 116.1 |
| ORIGINAL (1989-90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 114.3 | 111.7 | 110.9 | 114.6 | 110.1 | 117.4 | 110.2 | 112.7 | 115.7 |
| March | 114.4 | 111.7 | 110.2 | 117.6 | 110.1 | 117.4 | 110.7 | 112.8 | 115.3 |
| June | 114.7 | 110.6 | 109.4 | 117.2 | 110.0 | 116.7 | 111.7 | 112.7 | 115.5 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 115.2 | 111.1 | 109.6 | 116.0 | 110.4 | 114.1 | 112.0 | 112.7 | 115.6 |
| December | 114.9 | 111.6 | 110.0 | 116.1 | 111.0 | 113.7 | 110.8 | 112.8 | 115.8 |
| March | 115.5 | 112.8 | 110.7 | 118.7 | 111.3 | 114.8 | 110.3 | 113.4 | 116.1 |
| June | 116.2 | 113.2 | 111.6 | 120.0 | 111.8 | 115.1 | 110.0 | 113.9 | 117.0 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 116.7 | 114.1 | 111.7 | 119.8 | 111.7 | 115.5 | 109.9 | 114.0 | 117.3 |
| December | 117.4 | 115.4 | 111.8 | 119.7 | 112.1 | 114.1 | 110.2 | 114.0 | 117.9 |

TABLE 5.11. PRICE INDEXES OF MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : SELECTED INDUSTRIES

| ANNUAL (1989-90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988-89 | 95.0 | 96.2 | 94.4 | 97.1 | 84.2 | 96.9 | 94.7 | 95.6 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 96.9 |
| 1989-90 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990-91 | 104.1 | 103.0 | 104.6 | 97.9 | 130.9 | 103.2 | 110.3 | 99.3 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.4 |
| 1991-92 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 101.2 | 100.0 | 112.6 | 106.2 | 115.2 | 95.4 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 99.8 |
| 1992-93 | 106.4 | 107.8 | 105.7 | 104.3 | 121.7 | 105.7 | 116.6 | 94.7 | 100.9 | 108.1 | 101.8 |
| 1993-94 | 104.7 | 108.8 | 102.5 | 107.7 | 101.9 | 103.5 | 109.8 | 87.6 | 100.8 | 115.0 | 102.7 |
| 1994-95 | 107.6 | 112.7 | 104.9 | 111.0 | 100.2 | 107.8 | 114.3 | 94.0 | 104.4 | 116.2 | 106.5 |
| 1995-96 | 110.1 | 117.6 | 106.0 | 111.7 | 103.5 | 113.9 | 113.7 | 99.4 | 108.7 | 115.1 | 107.8 |
| 1996-97 | 106.0 | 109.4 | 104.2 | 106.2 | 117.2 | 110.7 | 113.1 | 93.1 | 106.2 | 110.1 | 102.7 |
| ORIGINAL (1989-90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 110.0 | 118.6 | 105.3 | 112.1 | 98.4 | 114.8 | 113.1 | 100.5 | 109.6 | 115.5 | 109.0 |
| March | 110.7 | 118.1 | 106.7 | 110.0 | 110.7 | 113.3 | 113.9 | 99.7 | 109.5 | 114.2 | 107.4 |
| June | 108.2 | 113.9 | 105.2 | 110.4 | 106.7 | 111.9 | 114.6 | 96.6 | 108.6 | 111.5 | 105.0 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 106.1 | 110.8 | 103.5 | 107.7 | 109.2 | 111.9 | 113.6 | 93.2 | 106.7 | 110.3 | 103.1 |
| December | 106.1 | 109.6 | 104.2 | 104.9 | 123.8 | 110.5 | 112.5 | 91.7 | 104.9 | 109.8 | 102.3 |
| March | 106.3 | 108.9 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 125.0 | 110.6 | 113.1 | 93.2 | 106.2 | 109.9 | 102.6 |
| June | 105.4 | 108.1 | 104.0 | 107.3 | 110.7 | 109.8 | 113.0 | 94.3 | 107.1 | 110.2 | 102.6 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 106.5 | 109.9 | 104.6 | 109.3 | 109.2 | 110.6 | 112.6 | 94.4 | 107.4 | 112.0 | 103.6 |
| December | 108.2 | 111.9 | 106.3 | 110.4 | 120.2 | 111.8 | 112.2 | 92.8 | 106.9 | 112.9 | 104.3 |

TABLE 5.12. PRICE INDEXES OF ARTICLES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

| ANNUAL (1988-89 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988-89 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.1 |
| 1989-90 | 106.9 | 107.3 | 104.3 | 118.4 | 105.6 | 107.9 | 105.6 | 104.2 | 106.5 |
| 1990-91 | 109.5 | 112.0 | 109.3 | 150.1 | 106.2 | 113.7 | 109.9 | 107.0 | 111.2 |
| 1991-92 | 112.3 | 114.9 | 109.9 | 134.3 | 99.9 | 114.3 | 112.7 | 107.0 | 111.7 |
| 1992-93 | 116.2 | 116.1 | 111.1 | 143.9 | 100.6 | 114.7 | 116.0 | 109.3 | 114.3 |
| 1993-94 | 120.5 | 117.2 | 110.3 | 127.3 | 99.9 | 114.8 | 119.1 | 109.9 | 115.5 |
| 1994-95 | 123.1 | 118.3 | 113.6 | 120.9 | 107.2 | 116.2 | 120.7 | 111.2 | 118.1 |
| 1995-96 | 125.9 | 121.5 | 117.0 | 125.0 | 109.9 | 119.2 | 122.3 | 112.4 | 121.1 |
| 1996-97 | 127.2 | 122.9 | 116.1 | 130.2 | 103.7 | 120.7 | 121.9 | 113.5 | 121.8 |
| ORIGINAL (1988-89 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 126.3 | 121.5 | 117.2 | 122.0 | 110.4 | 119.0 | 122.1 | 111.8 | 120.9 |
| March | 126.6 | 122.0 | 116.3 | 126.1 | 109.6 | 119.4 | 122.2 | 112.4 | 121.5 |
| June | 125.4 | 121.9 | 116.5 | 127.8 | 106.7 | 119.7 | 122.6 | 113.4 | 121.1 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 126.3 | 122.3 | 116.5 | 121.7 | 103.8 | 119.9 | 122.3 | 113.3 | 121.0 |
| December | 127.0 | 122.4 | 115.8 | 134.9 | 101.6 | 120.6 | 121.7 | 113.3 | 121.5 |
| March | 127.3 | 122.8 | 115.9 | 138.3 | 103.5 | 121.0 | 121.8 | 113.6 | 122.2 |
| June | 128.1 | 123.9 | 116.1 | 125.7 | 105.7 | 121.3 | 121.6 | 113.9 | 122.3 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 129.0 | 124.9 | 116.0 | 121.2 | 108.2 | 121.4 | 122.1 | 114.2 | 122.9 |
| December | 130.5 | 124.8 | 115.2 | 130.5 | 108.1 | 121.8 | 122.6 | 114.5 | 123.7 |

TABLE 5.13. EXPORT PRICE INDEXES: BY SELECTED AHECC (a) SECTION

| ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|
| 1991–92 | 97.6 | 83.1 | 87.9 | 103.1 | 89.6 | 66.6 | 91.8 | 79.7 | 94.8 | 100.3 | 89.6 |
| 1992–93 | 105.1 | 94.3 | 94.9 | 108.2 | 90.1 | 60.9 | 99.6 | 81.0 | 98.2 | 105.0 | 93.5 |
| 1993–94 | 110.3 | 88.6 | 102.3 | 100.9 | 87.5 | 59.0 | 110.4 | 76.3 | 97.6 | 109.3 | 91.8 |
| 1994–95 | 105.9 | 82.7 | 104.6 | 95.0 | 84.4 | 80.8 | 104.0 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 108.2 | 94.7 |
| 1995–96 | 98.8 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 89.5 | 72.7 | 102.3 | 97.0 | 95.8 | 107.3 | 96.1 |
| 1996–97 | 92.7 | 98.1 | 99.8 | 103.0 | 86.9 | 67.6 | 92.1 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 103.6 | 92.4 |
| ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 101.0 | 97.5 | 102.7 | 100.2 | 86.8 | 72.8 | 102.4 | 98.7 | 95.5 | 108.4 | 96.0 |
| March | 99.5 | 107.7 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 91.1 | 68.6 | 105.1 | 94.5 | 96.0 | 106.9 | 96.5 |
| June | 90.9 | 108.0 | 98.8 | 100.4 | 90.9 | 65.0 | 97.7 | 89.9 | 94.5 | 104.4 | 93.4 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 90.3 | 109.7 | 99.6 | 100.9 | 89.1 | 67.2 | 96.7 | 84.5 | 92.0 | 104.1 | 93.0 |
| December | 91.9 | 97.2 | 99.8 | 101.7 | 86.9 | 65.5 | 93.8 | 80.7 | 88.3 | 103.1 | 91.1 |
| March | 93.0 | 92.7 | 99.8 | 104.3 | 85.1 | 66.7 | 89.5 | 88.2 | 86.6 | 103.1 | 92.0 |
| June | 95.6 | 92.6 | 99.9 | 105.1 | 86.5 | 70.9 | 88.4 | 90.8 | 87.0 | 104.2 | 93.4 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 96.3 | 91.7 | 104.1 | 107.9 | 88.4 | 77.8 | 86.7 | 96.0 | 87.6 | 105.8 | 95.9 |
| December | 100.9 | 95.2 | 110.1 | 113.7 | 93.5 | 77.2 | 88.5 | 96.8 | 89.7 | 109.0 | 99.2 |

TABLE 5.14. IMPORT PRICE INDEXES: BY SITC (a) SECTION

| ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 98.2 | 91.8 | 93.0 | 79.2 | 94.7 | 99.2 | 94.9 | 97.7 | 95.5 | 100.4 | 95.3 |
| 1989–90 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990–91 | 98.7 | 107.2 | 94.6 | 119.0 | 96.3 | 100.4 | 102.1 | 102.6 | 103.0 | 96.0 | 103.2 |
| 1991–92 | 98.1 | 115.7 | 90.8 | 92.5 | 116.6 | 100.5 | 103.3 | 104.8 | 105.7 | 91.4 | 102.7 |
| 1992–93 | 104.7 | 121.8 | 101.1 | 100.2 | 126.7 | 106.2 | 109.3 | 116.8 | 114.9 | 98.7 | 112.1 |
| 1993–94 | 106.8 | 111.5 | 116.3 | 93.5 | 120.9 | 103.3 | 112.2 | 123.1 | 117.0 | 110.4 | 115.6 |
| 1994–95 | 116.6 | 106.6 | 121.9 | 90.2 | 140.4 | 108.8 | 110.4 | 121.1 | 113.5 | 104.4 | 114.8 |
| 1995–96 | 115.9 | 109.8 | 125.8 | 89.8 | 170.1 | 115.1 | 115.7 | 117.4 | 114.2 | 103.7 | 115.0 |
| 1996–97 | 112.8 | 114.3 | 110.2 | 98.1 | 158.8 | 107.5 | 109.6 | 108.5 | 111.2 | 93.6 | 108.6 |
| ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 117.6 | 110.2 | 128.3 | 86.3 | 167.9 | 116.2 | 117.4 | 118.7 | 115.5 | 103.8 | 116.1 |
| March | 113.9 | 110.2 | 127.4 | 93.8 | 175.3 | 114.1 | 115.8 | 116.4 | 114.6 | 107.0 | 114.8 |
| June | 111.0 | 109.3 | 117.2 | 92.6 | 174.3 | 110.6 | 112.5 | 111.4 | 111.1 | 99.3 | 110.5 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 112.2 | 109.8 | 112.2 | 92.2 | 167.2 | 109.2 | 110.2 | 110.1 | 111.9 | 98.0 | 109.4 |
| December | 110.9 | 112.5 | 108.2 | 101.0 | 166.8 | 107.5 | 109.5 | 108.5 | 110.7 | 95.7 | 108.5 |
| March | 112.3 | 115.7 | 110.0 | 103.9 | 155.6 | 107.1 | 109.5 | 107.9 | 110.9 | 90.9 | 108.4 |
| June | 115.8 | 119.2 | 110.4 | 95.3 | 145.4 | 106.3 | 109.3 | 107.6 | 111.4 | 89.6 | 107.9 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 125.4 | 122.0 | 114.7 | 94.2 | 141.7 | 108.3 | 111.9 | 110.8 | 114.3 | 87.6 | 110.8 |
| December | 129.4 | 125.0 | 118.4 | 104.3 | 151.8 | 112.0 | 116.1 | 114.9 | 119.8 | 89.0 | 115.4 |

TABLE 5.15. TERMS OF TRADE AND INDEXES OF COMPETITIVENESS

| | ANNUAL | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1988–89 | 100.6 | 106.6 | 98.1 | 99.0 | 96.9 |
| 1989–90 | 100.0 | 109.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| 1990–91 | 94.8 | 112.7 | 97.0 | 95.9 | 98.4 |
| 1991–92 | 92.1 | 118.1 | 93.7 | 92.2 | 94.2 |
| 1992–93 | 89.2 | 111.8 | 82.0 | 80.6 | 81.8 |
| 1993–94 | 87.4 | 115.7 | 78.4 | 76.6 | 77.3 |
| 1994–95 | 91.2 | 123.8 | 80.3 | 77.5 | 78.4 |
| 1995–96 | 95.4 | 132.6 | 87.1 | 83.2 | 84.9 |
| 1996–97 | 100.6 | 148.9 | 93.3 | 90.0 | 94.0 |
| | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | |
| December | 93.5 | 130.1 | 85.6 | 81.3 | 83.5 |
| March | 95.7 | 132.7 | 87.8 | 83.9 | 85.0 |
| June | 97.7 | 141.1 | 93.0 | 89.0 | 91.2 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | |
| September | 98.4 | 143.9 | 92.6 | 88.6 | 93.3 |
| December | 99.8 | 147.9 | 93.9 | 90.3 | 94.5 |
| March | 101.2 | 150.2 | 94.5 | 91.4 | 95.5 |
| June | 103.2 | 153.7 | 92.3 | 90.4 | 93.6 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | |
| September | 102.9 | 156.8 | 87.6 | 86.2 | 89.0 |
| December | nya | 153.6 | nya | nya | nya |

TABLE 5.16. ALTERNATIVE MEASURES OF INFLATION (a)

PRICES

| ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 92.6 | 93.7 | na | na | na | na | na |
| 1989–90 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | | | |
| 1990–91 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 105.5 | 104.7 | 106.0 | 105.1 | 104.9 |
| 1991–92 | 107.3 | 108.8 | 109.3 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 108.2 |
| 1992–93 | 108.4 | 111.0 | 112.1 | 110.9 | 109.0 | 110.4 | 110.4 |
| 1993–94 | 110.4 | 113.5 | 115.2 | 113.9 | 110.8 | 113.1 | 112.7 |
| 1994–95 | 113.9 | 116.5 | 118.1 | 116.2 | 114.0 | 115.7 | 115.1 |
| 1995–96 | 118.7 | 121.1 | 122.4 | 120.6 | 118.5 | 120.1 | 118.8 |
| 1996–97 | 120.3 | 123.9 | 125.2 | 122.5 | 122.1 | 122.4 | 121.2 |
| ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | |
| December | 118.5 | 120.8 | 122.1 | 120.3 | 118.4 | 119.9 | 118.5 |
| March | 119.0 | 121.5 | 122.8 | 120.8 | 119.7 | 120.5 | 119.0 |
| June | 119.8 | 122.3 | 123.5 | 121.9 | 119.6 | 121.3 | 119.9 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | |
| September | 120.1 | 122.7 | 124.1 | 122.2 | 120.4 | 121.7 | 120.5 |
| December | 120.3 | 123.6 | 124.8 | 122.5 | 121.6 | 122.3 | 121.0 |
| March | 120.5 | 124.5 | 125.6 | 122.6 | 122.8 | 122.7 | 121.5 |
| June | 120.2 | 124.8 | 126.1 | 122.8 | 123.4 | 123.0 | 121.9 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | |
| September | 119.7 | 124.4 | 126.1 | 122.8 | 124.7 | 123.3 | 122.3 |
| December | 120.0 | 125.2 | 126.9 | 123.3 | 125.6 | 123.9 | 122.7 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| March | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| June | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | |
| September | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| December | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | |
| December | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| March | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| June | 0.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | |
| September | -0.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| December | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |

6 LABOUR FORCE AND DEMOGRAPHY

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0)

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0)

Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0)

Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)

Industrial Disputes, Australia (6321.0)

Job Vacancies and Overtime, Australia (6354.0)

TABLE 6.1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : PERSONS

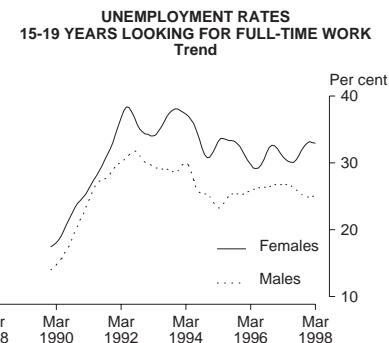
| ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|----------------|----------|------|------|
| 1989-90 | 434.9 | 5,757.4 | 6,192.2 | 1,639.7 | 7,832.0 | 513.7 | 8,345.6 | 13,139.8 | 6.2 | 63.5 |
| 1990-91 | 356.8 | 5,736.5 | 6,093.3 | 1,689.1 | 7,782.4 | 709.0 | 8,491.4 | 13,343.4 | 8.3 | 63.6 |
| 1991-92 | 271.6 | 5,613.0 | 5,884.5 | 1,752.2 | 7,636.7 | 881.6 | 8,518.3 | 13,527.5 | 10.3 | 63.0 |
| 1992-93 | 247.4 | 5,589.8 | 5,837.1 | 1,796.8 | 7,633.9 | 940.5 | 8,574.4 | 13,691.0 | 10.9 | 62.6 |
| 1993-94 | 231.9 | 5,697.4 | 5,929.2 | 1,851.3 | 7,780.5 | 915.4 | 8,696.0 | 13,853.5 | 10.5 | 62.8 |
| 1994-95 | 245.7 | 5,873.3 | 6,119.0 | 1,974.1 | 8,093.1 | 794.5 | 8,887.7 | 14,031.1 | 8.9 | 63.3 |
| 1995-96 | 239.3 | 6,021.2 | 6,260.5 | 2,039.1 | 8,299.7 | 766.7 | 9,066.3 | 14,236.3 | 8.4 | 63.7 |
| 1996-97 | 228.8 | 6,051.0 | 6,279.8 | 2,109.2 | 8,389.1 | 796.5 | 9,185.6 | 14,464.7 | 8.7 | 63.5 |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989-90 | -2.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 3.8 | -3.9 | 3.2 | 1.8 | -0.5 | 0.9 |
| 1990-91 | -18.0 | -0.4 | -1.6 | 3.0 | -0.6 | 38.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| 1991-92 | -23.9 | -2.2 | -3.4 | 3.7 | -1.9 | 24.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | -0.7 |
| 1992-93 | -8.9 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -0.3 |
| 1993-94 | -6.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 1.9 | -2.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| 1994-95 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 4.0 | -13.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 | -1.6 | 0.6 |
| 1995-96 | -2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 | -3.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 0.3 |
| 1996-97 | -4.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 234.4 | 6,066.6 | 6,294.4 | 2,128.5 | 8,422.9 | 790.4 | 9,213.2 | 14,476.2 | 8.6 | 63.6 |
| February | 224.6 | 6,052.2 | 6,280.8 | 2,135.1 | 8,416.0 | 807.5 | 9,223.4 | 14,491.3 | 8.8 | 63.6 |
| March | 219.7 | 6,026.6 | 6,251.2 | 2,134.6 | 8,385.8 | 800.8 | 9,186.6 | 14,506.5 | 8.7 | 63.3 |
| April | 223.7 | 6,051.1 | 6,269.4 | 2,138.4 | 8,407.8 | 800.3 | 9,208.1 | 14,523.6 | 8.7 | 63.4 |
| May | 216.4 | 6,035.3 | 6,257.9 | 2,130.7 | 8,388.6 | 808.2 | 9,196.8 | 14,540.8 | 8.8 | 63.2 |
| June | 209.9 | 6,024.8 | 6,247.7 | 2,148.3 | 8,396.1 | 783.1 | 9,179.2 | 14,558.0 | 8.5 | 63.1 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 223.2 | 6,064.1 | 6,280.0 | 2,134.2 | 8,414.2 | 800.4 | 9,214.6 | 14,575.4 | 8.7 | 63.2 |
| August | 219.9 | 6,035.7 | 6,255.6 | 2,133.2 | 8,388.8 | 797.5 | 9,186.3 | 14,592.8 | 8.7 | 63.0 |
| September | 222.7 | 6,073.1 | 6,295.8 | 2,151.2 | 8,447.0 | 787.1 | 9,234.2 | 14,610.3 | 8.5 | 63.2 |
| October | 227.6 | 6,071.7 | 6,299.3 | 2,161.0 | 8,460.3 | 773.5 | 9,233.8 | 14,628.9 | 8.4 | 63.1 |
| November | 219.8 | 6,104.5 | 6,324.3 | 2,182.9 | 8,507.2 | 778.7 | 9,285.9 | 14,647.6 | 8.4 | 63.4 |
| December | 216.9 | 6,120.8 | 6,337.8 | 2,176.2 | 8,514.0 | 761.5 | 9,275.5 | 14,666.3 | 8.2 | 63.2 |
| January | 222.9 | 6,134.7 | 6,357.5 | 2,157.1 | 8,514.6 | 754.8 | 9,269.5 | 14,680.9 | 8.1 | 63.1 |
| February | 226.3 | 6,124.2 | 6,350.6 | 2,178.8 | 8,529.4 | 751.0 | 9,280.3 | 14,695.5 | 8.1 | 63.2 |
| March | 229.1 | 6,121.4 | 6,350.5 | 2,163.3 | 8,513.9 | 760.4 | 9,274.3 | 14,710.1 | 8.2 | 63.0 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| October | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| November | -3.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| December | -1.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -2.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| January | 2.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| February | 1.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| March | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| October | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| November | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| December | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| January | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| February | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| March | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |

TABLE 6.2. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : MALES

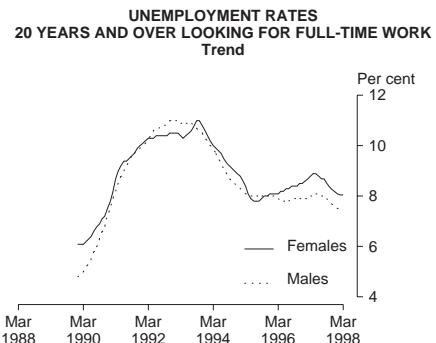
| ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------------|---------|------|------|
| 1989-90 | 256.1 | 3,984.8 | 4,240.9 | 367.0 | 4,607.9 | 281.4 | 4,889.2 | 6,473.9 | 5.7 | 75.5 |
| 1990-91 | 211.1 | 3,938.8 | 4,149.9 | 384.4 | 4,534.2 | 417.3 | 4,951.5 | 6,571.5 | 8.4 | 75.3 |
| 1991-92 | 166.2 | 3,823.1 | 3,989.3 | 427.9 | 4,417.2 | 535.7 | 4,952.9 | 6,659.0 | 10.8 | 74.4 |
| 1992-93 | 152.8 | 3,796.4 | 3,949.2 | 447.7 | 4,396.9 | 581.5 | 4,978.4 | 6,738.3 | 11.7 | 73.9 |
| 1993-94 | 149.9 | 3,859.0 | 4,008.9 | 463.3 | 4,472.3 | 549.0 | 5,021.3 | 6,818.2 | 10.9 | 73.6 |
| 1994-95 | 155.5 | 3,970.8 | 4,126.3 | 503.7 | 4,630.1 | 466.1 | 5,096.2 | 6,906.7 | 9.1 | 73.8 |
| 1995-96 | 154.6 | 4,046.8 | 4,201.4 | 520.0 | 4,721.4 | 455.3 | 5,176.7 | 7,009.0 | 8.8 | 73.9 |
| 1996-97 | 148.0 | 4,061.1 | 4,209.2 | 556.0 | 4,765.2 | 462.3 | 5,227.5 | 7,119.0 | 8.8 | 73.4 |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989-90 | -1.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 13.3 | 2.6 | -4.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 0.3 |
| 1990-91 | -17.6 | -1.2 | -2.1 | 4.7 | -1.6 | 48.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.7 | -0.2 |
| 1991-92 | -21.3 | -2.9 | -3.9 | 11.3 | -2.6 | 28.4 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 2.4 | -1.0 |
| 1992-93 | -8.1 | -0.7 | -1.0 | 4.6 | -0.5 | 8.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -0.5 |
| 1993-94 | -1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 1.7 | -5.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | -0.8 | -0.2 |
| 1994-95 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 8.7 | 3.5 | -15.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -1.8 | 0.1 |
| 1995-96 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.0 | -2.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| 1996-97 | -4.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 6.9 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -0.4 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 151.5 | 4,080.9 | 4,223.8 | 560.0 | 4,783.7 | 454.3 | 5,238.1 | 7,124.2 | 8.7 | 73.5 |
| February | 144.1 | 4,061.0 | 4,207.1 | 551.8 | 4,758.9 | 471.8 | 5,230.6 | 7,131.4 | 9.0 | 73.3 |
| March | 138.5 | 4,066.3 | 4,203.4 | 559.3 | 4,762.7 | 469.1 | 5,231.8 | 7,138.7 | 9.0 | 73.3 |
| April | 146.7 | 4,055.6 | 4,201.6 | 567.5 | 4,769.1 | 464.8 | 5,233.9 | 7,147.1 | 8.9 | 73.2 |
| May | 140.6 | 4,047.9 | 4,193.5 | 572.4 | 4,765.9 | 463.3 | 5,229.2 | 7,155.6 | 8.9 | 73.1 |
| June | 136.8 | 4,057.2 | 4,199.9 | 578.6 | 4,778.5 | 452.0 | 5,230.6 | 7,164.1 | 8.6 | 73.0 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 143.2 | 4,066.0 | 4,207.8 | 568.7 | 4,776.6 | 474.4 | 5,251.0 | 7,172.8 | 9.0 | 73.2 |
| August | 141.5 | 4,053.8 | 4,195.4 | 567.0 | 4,762.4 | 462.4 | 5,224.7 | 7,181.4 | 8.8 | 72.8 |
| September | 145.3 | 4,078.9 | 4,224.2 | 566.7 | 4,790.9 | 464.3 | 5,255.2 | 7,190.1 | 8.8 | 73.1 |
| October | 151.4 | 4,081.9 | 4,233.3 | 574.3 | 4,807.6 | 451.0 | 5,258.6 | 7,199.7 | 8.6 | 73.0 |
| November | 148.0 | 4,099.0 | 4,247.0 | 584.5 | 4,831.5 | 457.9 | 5,289.4 | 7,209.3 | 8.7 | 73.4 |
| December | 140.3 | 4,108.1 | 4,248.4 | 587.8 | 4,836.3 | 445.1 | 5,281.4 | 7,218.9 | 8.4 | 73.2 |
| January | 145.7 | 4,125.7 | 4,271.4 | 572.1 | 4,843.5 | 433.5 | 5,277.0 | 7,226.6 | 8.2 | 73.0 |
| February | 146.5 | 4,110.8 | 4,257.3 | 580.6 | 4,837.8 | 444.0 | 5,281.9 | 7,234.3 | 8.4 | 73.0 |
| March | 148.8 | 4,114.5 | 4,263.3 | 577.8 | 4,841.1 | 441.8 | 5,282.9 | 7,242.0 | 8.4 | 72.9 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| October | 4.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | -2.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| November | -2.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| December | -5.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -2.8 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| January | 3.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -2.7 | 0.1 | -2.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| February | 0.5 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| March | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| October | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| November | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| December | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| January | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| February | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| March | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |

TABLE 6.3. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : FEMALES

| ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|----------------|---------|------|------|
| 1989-90 | 178.8 | 1,772.5 | 1,951.3 | 1,272.7 | 3,224.1 | 232.3 | 3,456.4 | 6,665.9 | 6.7 | 51.8 |
| 1990-91 | 145.7 | 1,797.7 | 1,943.4 | 1,304.7 | 3,248.2 | 291.7 | 3,539.9 | 6,771.9 | 8.2 | 52.3 |
| 1991-92 | 105.4 | 1,789.9 | 1,895.2 | 1,324.3 | 3,219.5 | 345.9 | 3,565.4 | 6,868.5 | 9.7 | 51.9 |
| 1992-93 | 94.6 | 1,793.3 | 1,887.9 | 1,349.0 | 3,237.0 | 359.0 | 3,596.0 | 6,952.6 | 10.0 | 51.7 |
| 1993-94 | 82.0 | 1,838.3 | 1,920.3 | 1,387.9 | 3,308.3 | 366.4 | 3,674.7 | 7,035.3 | 10.0 | 52.2 |
| 1994-95 | 90.2 | 1,902.4 | 1,992.6 | 1,470.4 | 3,463.0 | 328.4 | 3,791.4 | 7,124.5 | 8.7 | 53.2 |
| 1995-96 | 84.8 | 1,974.4 | 2,059.1 | 1,519.1 | 3,578.2 | 311.4 | 3,889.6 | 7,227.3 | 8.0 | 53.8 |
| 1996-97 | 80.8 | 1,989.8 | 2,070.6 | 1,553.2 | 3,623.9 | 334.2 | 3,958.1 | 7,345.8 | 8.4 | 53.9 |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989-90 | -3.4 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 5.4 | -2.9 | 4.8 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 1.5 |
| 1990-91 | -18.5 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 25.6 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| 1991-92 | -27.7 | -0.4 | -2.5 | 1.5 | -0.9 | 18.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | -0.4 |
| 1992-93 | -10.2 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.2 |
| 1993-94 | -13.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| 1994-95 | 10.1 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 4.7 | -10.4 | 3.2 | 1.3 | -1.3 | 1.0 |
| 1995-96 | -6.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | -5.2 | 2.6 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 0.6 |
| 1996-97 | -4.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 82.9 | 1,985.7 | 2,070.7 | 1,568.5 | 3,639.1 | 336.0 | 3,975.1 | 7,352.0 | 8.5 | 54.1 |
| February | 80.5 | 1,991.2 | 2,073.7 | 1,583.3 | 3,657.1 | 335.7 | 3,992.8 | 7,359.9 | 8.4 | 54.3 |
| March | 81.2 | 1,960.3 | 2,047.8 | 1,575.3 | 3,623.1 | 331.6 | 3,954.8 | 7,367.8 | 8.4 | 53.7 |
| April | 77.0 | 1,995.5 | 2,067.8 | 1,570.9 | 3,638.7 | 335.5 | 3,974.2 | 7,376.5 | 8.4 | 53.9 |
| May | 75.9 | 1,987.3 | 2,064.4 | 1,558.3 | 3,622.7 | 344.9 | 3,967.7 | 7,385.2 | 8.7 | 53.7 |
| June | 73.1 | 1,967.6 | 2,047.8 | 1,569.7 | 3,617.5 | 331.0 | 3,948.6 | 7,393.9 | 8.4 | 53.4 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 80.0 | 1,998.1 | 2,072.1 | 1,565.5 | 3,637.6 | 326.0 | 3,963.6 | 7,402.6 | 8.2 | 53.5 |
| August | 78.3 | 1,981.9 | 2,060.2 | 1,566.2 | 3,626.5 | 335.1 | 3,961.6 | 7,411.4 | 8.5 | 53.5 |
| September | 77.5 | 1,994.1 | 2,071.6 | 1,584.5 | 3,656.1 | 322.9 | 3,979.0 | 7,420.1 | 8.1 | 53.6 |
| October | 76.2 | 1,989.8 | 2,066.0 | 1,586.7 | 3,652.7 | 322.6 | 3,975.2 | 7,429.2 | 8.1 | 53.5 |
| November | 71.7 | 2,005.6 | 2,077.3 | 1,598.4 | 3,675.7 | 320.8 | 3,996.5 | 7,438.3 | 8.0 | 53.7 |
| December | 76.6 | 2,012.7 | 2,089.3 | 1,588.4 | 3,677.7 | 316.4 | 3,994.1 | 7,447.4 | 7.9 | 53.6 |
| January | 77.2 | 2,008.9 | 2,086.1 | 1,585.0 | 3,671.1 | 321.3 | 3,992.5 | 7,454.3 | 8.0 | 53.6 |
| February | 79.9 | 2,013.4 | 2,093.3 | 1,598.2 | 3,691.5 | 306.9 | 3,998.5 | 7,461.2 | 7.7 | 53.6 |
| March | 80.3 | 2,007.0 | 2,087.3 | 1,585.5 | 3,672.8 | 318.6 | 3,991.4 | 7,468.2 | 8.0 | 53.4 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -3.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| October | -1.7 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| November | -5.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| December | 6.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -1.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| January | 0.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| February | 3.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -4.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| March | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 3.8 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 |
| TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| October | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| November | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| December | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| January | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| February | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| March | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |



Source: ABS 6202.0 Monthly data



Source: ABS 6202.0 Monthly data

TABLE 6.4. UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX AND AGE GROUP (a)

| | ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|
| 1989-90 | 8.5 | 14.2 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 17.8 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 15.7 | 5.3 | 6.1 |
| 1990-91 | 10.2 | 21.9 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 24.6 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 23.0 | 7.6 | 8.6 |
| 1991-92 | 9.4 | 29.0 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 6.6 | 33.9 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 7.3 | 31.0 | 10.0 | 11.2 |
| 1992-93 | 10.1 | 30.2 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 6.9 | 34.9 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 7.7 | 32.1 | 10.7 | 11.9 |
| 1993-94 | 9.6 | 29.2 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 7.0 | 37.1 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 32.2 | 10.3 | 11.4 |
| 1994-95 | 9.2 | 24.4 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 32.6 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 27.6 | 8.5 | 9.5 |
| 1995-96 | 9.3 | 25.7 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 31.2 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 27.8 | 8.0 | 8.9 |
| 1996-97 | 9.5 | 26.4 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 31.2 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 28.2 | 8.2 | 9.1 |
| | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 9.6 | 24.4 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 31.9 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 27.2 | 8.1 | 9.0 |
| February | 9.4 | 27.5 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 29.2 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 28.1 | 8.4 | 9.2 |
| March | 9.6 | 28.4 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 30.6 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 29.2 | 8.3 | 9.2 |
| April | 9.7 | 26.1 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 6.3 | 32.3 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 28.4 | 8.3 | 9.2 |
| May | 9.2 | 26.6 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 29.2 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 27.5 | 8.4 | 9.2 |
| June | 9.0 | 26.0 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 31.4 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 28.0 | 8.2 | 9.0 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 9.1 | 26.8 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 29.6 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 27.8 | 8.4 | 9.2 |
| August | 9.0 | 26.3 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 29.9 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 27.6 | 8.3 | 9.2 |
| September | 10.3 | 25.8 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 30.0 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 7.3 | 27.3 | 8.1 | 8.9 |
| October | 9.4 | 24.9 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 6.1 | 32.0 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 27.4 | 7.9 | 8.8 |
| November | 10.2 | 24.6 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 34.6 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 28.1 | 7.9 | 8.8 |
| December | 9.6 | 25.6 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 32.5 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 28.2 | 7.7 | 8.6 |
| January | 8.8 | 24.5 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 34.7 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 28.4 | 7.6 | 8.5 |
| February | 10.0 | 23.8 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 30.7 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 26.4 | 7.7 | 8.5 |
| March | 8.5 | 26.7 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 33.3 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 29.2 | 7.8 | 8.8 |
| | TREND (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 9.6 | 26.8 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 32.1 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 28.8 | 8.1 | 9.1 |
| February | 9.6 | 26.8 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 31.5 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 28.6 | 8.2 | 9.1 |
| March | 9.5 | 26.8 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 31.0 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 28.4 | 8.3 | 9.2 |
| April | 9.4 | 26.8 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 30.6 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 28.2 | 8.3 | 9.2 |
| May | 9.2 | 26.7 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 30.3 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 28.0 | 8.3 | 9.2 |
| June | 9.2 | 26.6 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 30.1 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 27.9 | 8.3 | 9.2 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 9.3 | 26.3 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 30.1 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 27.7 | 8.3 | 9.1 |
| August | 9.4 | 26.0 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 30.5 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 27.6 | 8.2 | 9.1 |
| September | 9.6 | 25.6 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 31.1 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 27.6 | 8.1 | 9.0 |
| October | 9.7 | 25.3 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 31.9 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 7.1 | 27.7 | 8.0 | 8.9 |
| November | 9.7 | 25.0 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 32.6 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 7.1 | 27.8 | 7.9 | 8.8 |
| December | 9.6 | 24.9 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 33.0 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 27.9 | 7.8 | 8.7 |
| January | 9.5 | 24.9 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 33.2 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 28.0 | 7.7 | 8.6 |
| February | 9.3 | 25.0 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 33.1 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 28.1 | 7.7 | 8.6 |
| March | 9.1 | 25.2 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 33.0 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 28.2 | 7.6 | 8.6 |

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS
PROPORTION OF UNEMPLOYED THAT IS LONG-TERM



Source: ABS 6203.0 Monthly data

TABLE 6.5. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT, DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, AND PROPORTION WITH DEPENDANTS

| ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|----|------|------|
| 1989-90 | 30.7 | 22.1 | 3.1 | 17.9 | 26.3 | 42.2 | 12 | 22.7 | 29.0 |
| 1990-91 | 39.6 | 19.0 | 3.0 | 16.8 | 21.6 | 39.4 | 14 | 21.0 | 28.9 |
| 1991-92 | 42.7 | 14.8 | 2.5 | 16.9 | 23.1 | 45.5 | 23 | 28.8 | 29.8 |
| 1992-93 | 38.1 | 12.7 | 2.2 | 18.1 | 28.9 | 53.8 | 27 | 35.8 | 30.4 |
| 1993-94 | 33.2 | 13.2 | 2.3 | 18.6 | 32.6 | 57.5 | 28 | 36.6 | 30.5 |
| 1994-95 | 30.1 | 14.6 | 2.5 | 20.0 | 32.8 | 57.5 | 24 | 34.4 | 31.8 |
| 1995-96 | 31.5 | 16.1 | 3.0 | 20.1 | 29.3 | 51.7 | 20 | 29.6 | 29.9 |
| 1996-97 | 32.6 | 15.7 | 3.0 | 20.3 | 28.4 | 51.3 | 20 | 29.3 | 29.5 |
| ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 30.1 | 13.8 | 3.1 | 25.6 | 27.4 | 50.8 | 16 | 28.0 | 26.2 |
| January | 32.6 | 14.6 | 3.0 | 23.9 | 25.8 | 47.4 | 14 | 27.2 | 26.3 |
| February | 31.8 | 15.5 | 2.5 | 21.5 | 28.7 | 49.4 | 16 | 29.2 | 28.1 |
| March | 32.5 | 15.8 | 2.3 | 21.9 | 27.4 | 49.3 | 16 | 29.0 | 28.2 |
| April | 32.0 | 15.9 | 3.3 | 20.0 | 28.8 | 52.4 | 17 | 30.0 | 29.2 |
| May | 34.1 | 15.6 | 3.1 | 18.1 | 29.1 | 52.6 | 21 | 30.1 | 30.0 |
| June | 32.7 | 15.3 | 2.7 | 18.6 | 30.7 | 55.3 | 23 | 31.9 | 30.1 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 34.0 | 16.2 | 4.1 | 18.2 | 27.5 | 52.9 | 25 | 31.4 | 29.7 |
| August | 34.4 | 14.6 | 2.3 | 18.4 | 30.4 | 54.9 | 25 | 30.8 | 30.5 |
| September | 31.8 | 14.7 | 3.1 | 18.9 | 31.5 | 57.9 | 26 | 33.8 | 29.8 |
| October | 31.5 | 14.7 | 2.8 | 20.5 | 30.6 | 58.3 | 26 | 33.5 | 29.8 |
| November | 31.8 | 14.6 | 2.6 | 19.7 | 31.2 | 56.4 | 26 | 33.7 | 30.3 |
| December | 30.2 | 13.4 | 2.8 | 24.5 | 29.0 | 53.4 | 22 | 32.7 | 27.0 |
| January | 32.3 | 15.1 | 3.1 | 23.3 | 26.3 | 47.1 | 15 | 29.2 | 26.3 |
| February | 31.3 | 15.7 | 3.0 | 20.0 | 30.0 | 50.5 | 16 | 31.3 | 29.7 |

TABLE 6.6. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY

| ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000) | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| 1989–90 | 428.4 | 103.8 | 1,201.1 | 108.6 | 602.3 | 511.1 | 1,118.7 | 309.8 |
| 1990–91 | 434.9 | 95.0 | 1,143.4 | 103.2 | 572.6 | 511.0 | 1,097.3 | 321.8 |
| 1991–92 | 408.1 | 89.6 | 1,086.0 | 106.2 | 517.0 | 489.2 | 1,090.4 | 342.1 |
| 1992–93 | 404.1 | 86.7 | 1,086.5 | 97.6 | 533.1 | 486.9 | 1,104.1 | 336.0 |
| 1993–94 | 408.7 | 89.4 | 1,092.3 | 92.2 | 558.0 | 510.4 | 1,114.3 | 347.4 |
| 1994–95 | 404.4 | 86.1 | 1,115.5 | 86.8 | 589.9 | 493.2 | 1,187.6 | 377.4 |
| 1995–96 | 421.9 | 85.3 | 1,111.3 | 80.8 | 600.3 | 499.1 | 1,226.8 | 380.6 |
| 1996–97 | 427.0 | 86.7 | 1,129.8 | 66.7 | 586.8 | 492.5 | 1,237.7 | 399.1 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000) | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | |
| February | 423.0 | 89.4 | 1,109.3 | 81.6 | 601.2 | 487.6 | 1,243.0 | 365.1 |
| May | 428.9 | 85.8 | 1,110.6 | 73.8 | 596.7 | 490.2 | 1,251.0 | 374.4 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| August | 430.0 | 90.5 | 1,118.3 | 68.0 | 607.3 | 497.8 | 1,253.6 | 383.3 |
| November | 412.8 | 90.0 | 1,135.0 | 66.6 | 582.1 | 483.3 | 1,251.1 | 393.2 |
| February | 432.0 | 85.4 | 1,130.5 | 63.8 | 581.6 | 499.3 | 1,226.6 | 411.7 |
| May | 433.1 | 80.8 | 1,136.2 | 68.3 | 576.1 | 489.2 | 1,220.2 | 408.0 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| August | 427.7 | 81.1 | 1,142.6 | 65.7 | 571.2 | 475.6 | 1,211.6 | 398.4 |
| November | 450.3 | 83.7 | 1,134.7 | 64.9 | 593.9 | 493.7 | 1,266.4 | 401.7 |
| February | 439.4 | 82.9 | 1,106.5 | 61.8 | 604.7 | 510.9 | 1,264.3 | 394.6 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| February | 4.6 | -5.1 | -0.4 | -4.2 | -0.1 | 3.3 | -2.0 | 4.7 |
| May | 0.3 | -5.4 | 0.5 | 7.1 | -0.9 | -2.0 | -0.5 | -0.9 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| August | -1.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -3.9 | -0.9 | -2.8 | -0.7 | -2.4 |
| November | 5.3 | 3.2 | -0.7 | -1.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 0.8 |
| February | -2.4 | -1.0 | -2.5 | -4.7 | 1.8 | 3.5 | -0.2 | -1.8 |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000) | | | | | | | | |
| 1989–90 | 384.1 | 148.9 | 360.0 | 603.8 | 344.1 | 520.4 | 644.3 | 157.6 |
| 1990–91 | 384.7 | 150.9 | 354.8 | 607.2 | 360.4 | 524.4 | 677.7 | 149.5 |
| 1991–92 | 374.5 | 140.1 | 334.0 | 618.5 | 349.5 | 531.4 | 693.9 | 163.7 |
| 1992–93 | 357.9 | 123.2 | 318.2 | 615.8 | 364.2 | 548.0 | 688.7 | 154.7 |
| 1993–94 | 362.5 | 132.8 | 317.0 | 641.8 | 368.3 | 552.3 | 709.0 | 167.2 |
| 1994–95 | 381.3 | 148.2 | 312.6 | 749.4 | 357.1 | 555.4 | 719.8 | 189.2 |
| 1995–96 | 388.3 | 158.4 | 315.6 | 795.8 | 378.7 | 584.7 | 757.0 | 187.6 |
| 1996–97 | 396.2 | 163.6 | 316.8 | 827.5 | 369.1 | 581.9 | 771.6 | 192.5 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000) | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | |
| February | 387.2 | 168.2 | 314.0 | 792.8 | 382.8 | 584.8 | 758.7 | 185.3 |
| May | 394.3 | 167.1 | 317.5 | 805.3 | 367.0 | 584.3 | 763.2 | 177.2 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| August | 397.1 | 169.7 | 313.5 | 803.9 | 376.7 | 581.8 | 766.1 | 192.6 |
| November | 395.6 | 166.8 | 320.0 | 836.0 | 370.5 | 587.7 | 781.3 | 176.8 |
| February | 398.4 | 156.3 | 321.3 | 830.4 | 370.1 | 580.5 | 771.5 | 200.6 |
| May | 393.9 | 161.6 | 312.3 | 840.0 | 359.1 | 577.5 | 767.5 | 200.4 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| August | 394.8 | 156.4 | 313.2 | 877.1 | 343.8 | 575.7 | 780.8 | 200.1 |
| November | 392.0 | 146.1 | 309.7 | 873.8 | 350.5 | 578.9 | 792.8 | 206.9 |
| February | 393.8 | 145.3 | 307.3 | 908.1 | 336.4 | 582.9 | 809.7 | 200.9 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| February | 0.7 | -6.3 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -1.2 | -1.3 | 13.5 |
| May | -1.1 | 3.4 | -2.8 | 1.2 | -3.0 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.1 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| August | 0.2 | -3.2 | 0.3 | 4.4 | -4.3 | -0.3 | 1.7 | -0.1 |
| November | -0.7 | -6.6 | -1.1 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 3.4 |
| February | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 3.9 | -4.0 | 0.7 | 2.1 | -2.9 |

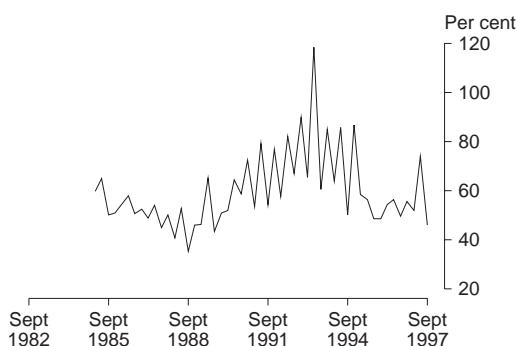
TABLE 6.7. JOB VACANCIES AND OVERTIME

| ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|-------|-----|-----|------|------|
| 1988–89 | 14.5 | 69.5 | 130.3 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 35.2 | 19.1 |
| 1989–90 | 11.3 | 59.5 | 118.0 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 37.0 | 19.4 |
| 1990–91 | 5.0 | 34.1 | 51.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 31.2 | 17.0 |
| 1991–92 | 3.0 | 25.6 | 29.3 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 31.9 | 15.9 |
| 1992–93 | 3.4 | 29.3 | 31.3 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 32.6 | 16.0 |
| 1993–94 | 5.4 | 43.1 | 47.3 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 34.8 | 17.1 |
| 1994–95 | 9.8 | 61.4 | 77.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 36.3 | 17.3 |
| 1995–96 | 7.9 | 58.9 | 76.8 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 31.8 | 16.0 |
| 1996–97 | 6.3 | 61.6 | 77.3 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 31.4 | 15.5 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | |
| February | 9.1 | 63.3 | 82.8 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 30.7 | 16.1 |
| May | 8.2 | 59.1 | 76.4 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 32.0 | 15.6 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | |
| August | 6.0 | 58.7 | 72.9 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 30.6 | 15.0 |
| November | 6.1 | 61.9 | 79.5 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 33.5 | 15.4 |
| February | 7.4 | 62.6 | 77.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 29.5 | 15.7 |
| May | 5.8 | 63.7 | 78.8 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 32.0 | 15.7 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | |
| August | 7.1 | 64.5 | 80.9 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 34.1 | 16.0 |
| November | 6.6 | 67.7 | 86.9 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 35.6 | 15.3 |
| February | 7.4 | 74.7 | 99.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 32.3 | 15.3 |

TABLE 6.8. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN PROGRESS BY INDUSTRY

| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|
| 1988–89 | 10,471 | 1,556 | 515 | 260 | 418 | 178 | 97 | 59 | 206 |
| 1989–90 | 5,054 | 620 | 285 | 216 | 317 | 338 | 216 | 64 | 185 |
| 1990–91 | 3,953 | 1,246 | 2,124 | 214 | 206 | 73 | 77 | 24 | 238 |
| 1991–92 | 4,239 | 1,005 | 583 | 276 | 261 | 213 | 163 | 58 | 182 |
| 1992–93 | 2,908 | 290 | 600 | 208 | 110 | 185 | 181 | 64 | 159 |
| 1993–94 | 6,093 | 235 | 142 | 101 | 61 | 44 | 65 | 30 | 82 |
| 1994–95 | 3,124 | 1,089 | 166 | 159 | 105 | 137 | 94 | 17 | 86 |
| 1995–96 | 4,981 | 556 | 73 | 113 | 636 | 75 | 175 | 14 | 115 |
| 1996–97 | 7,245 | 32 | 203 | 86 | 405 | 42 | 91 | 14 | 90 |
| WORKING DAYS LOST PER '000 EMPLOYEES (b) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| October | 7,107 | 128 | 153 | 75 | 887 | 53 | 181 | 16 | 133 |
| November | 6,625 | 95 | 150 | 69 | 890 | 42 | 186 | 17 | 130 |
| December | 7,171 | 73 | 146 | 70 | 892 | 43 | 187 | 17 | 131 |
| January | 7,369 | 71 | 145 | 80 | 899 | 42 | 186 | 16 | 132 |
| February | 7,095 | 37 | 142 | 76 | 905 | 38 | 179 | 14 | 128 |
| March | 6,833 | 26 | 146 | 74 | 907 | 38 | 156 | 12 | 122 |
| April | 6,568 | 20 | 165 | 81 | 921 | 42 | 126 | 11 | 117 |
| May | 6,934 | 30 | 199 | 87 | 677 | 42 | 102 | 13 | 105 |
| June | 7,245 | 32 | 203 | 86 | 405 | 42 | 91 | 14 | 90 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 6,269 | 32 | 197 | 82 | 263 | 49 | 84 | 9 | 75 |
| August | 5,150 | 18 | 111 | 64 | 248 | 52 | 73 | 9 | 63 |
| September | 5,522 | 18 | 129 | 54 | 215 | 70 | 70 | 13 | 65 |
| October | 5,332 | 19 | 160 | 84 | 247 | 89 | 70 | 13 | 72 |
| November | 4,750 | 19 | 171 | 99 | 281 | 91 | 74 | 11 | 74 |
| December | 4,206 | 19 | 180 | 104 | 290 | 101 | 73 | 11 | 74 |

**CONTRIBUTION TO QUARTERLY CHANGE
IN POPULATION**
Natural increase to total increase



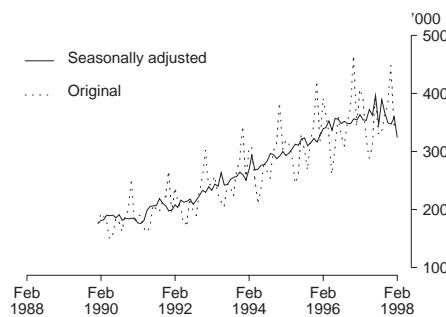
Source: ABS 3101.0

TABLE 6.9. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

| ANNUAL ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| 1988-89 | 250.2 | 118.8 | 131.4 | 157.4 | 282.2 | 16,814.4 | 3,724.9 | 11,243.0 | 1,846.5 |
| 1989-90 | 257.5 | 125.1 | 132.4 | 124.6 | 250.7 | 17,065.1 | 3,755.0 | 11,416.8 | 1,893.4 |
| 1990-91 | 261.2 | 119.6 | 141.6 | 86.4 | 218.9 | 17,284.0 | 3,785.5 | 11,547.8 | 1,950.7 |
| 1991-92 | 255.7 | 120.8 | 138.3 | 68.6 | 210.7 | 17,494.7 | 3,816.3 | 11,674.7 | 2,003.6 |
| 1992-93 | 265.8 | 122.0 | 138.6 | 30.0 | 172.4 | 17,667.1 | 3,837.5 | 11,773.2 | 2,056.4 |
| 1993-94 | 259.4 | 123.9 | 134.8 | 46.5 | 187.6 | 17,854.7 | 3,860.0 | 11,889.1 | 2,105.6 |
| 1994-95 | 257.8 | 125.8 | 132.0 | 80.1 | 217.1 | 18,071.8 | 3,888.1 | 12,032.2 | 2,151.4 |
| 1995-96 | 252.3 | 125.2 | 124.0 | 104.1 | 238.9 | 18,310.7 | 3,911.3 | 12,196.3 | 2,203.1 |
| 1996-97 | 253.5 | 128.8 | 125.8 | 88.4 | 221.5 | 18,532.2 | 3,920.3 | 12,366.8 | 2,245.1 |
| QUARTERLY ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 64.1 | 34.8 | 30.2 | 29.1 | 62.0 | 18,133.8 | na | na | na |
| December | 61.9 | 31.1 | 30.3 | 29.2 | 62.3 | 18,196.1 | | | |
| March | 63.9 | 29.5 | 33.3 | 25.1 | 61.1 | 18,257.2 | | | |
| June | 62.5 | 29.8 | 30.2 | 20.6 | 53.5 | 18,310.7 | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 64.9 | 38.1 | 27.8 | 20.8 | 56.1 | 18,366.8 | | | |
| December | 62.6 | 31.3 | 31.1 | 24.8 | 55.9 | 18,422.7 | | | |
| March | 62.0 | 28.2 | 33.9 | 31.2 | 65.1 | 18,487.8 | | | |
| June | 64.0 | 31.2 | 33.0 | 11.5 | 44.4 | 18,532.2 | | | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 63.9 | 37.9 | 26.0 | 30.4 | 56.4 | 18,588.6 | | | |
| PERCENTAGE POINTS CONTRIBUTION TO ANNUAL CHANGE IN POPULATION | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | | | 0.79 | 0.95 | 1.7 | | | | |
| 1989-90 | | | 0.79 | 0.74 | 1.5 | | | | |
| 1990-91 | | | 0.83 | 0.51 | 1.3 | | | | |
| 1991-92 | | | 0.80 | 0.40 | 1.2 | | | | |
| 1992-93 | | | 0.79 | 0.17 | 1.0 | | | | |
| 1993-94 | | | 0.76 | 0.26 | 1.1 | | | | |
| 1994-95 | | | 0.74 | 0.45 | 1.2 | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | 0.69 | 0.58 | 1.3 | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | 0.69 | 0.48 | 1.2 | | | | |
| PERCENTAGE POINTS CONTRIBUTION TO QUARTERLY CHANGE IN POPULATION | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.3 | | | | |
| September | | | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.3 | | | | |
| December | | | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.4 | | | | |
| March | | | 0.18 | 0.06 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 1997-98 | | | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.3 | | | | |

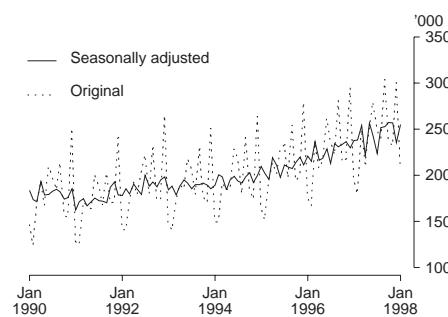
**LABOUR
FORCE AND
DEMOGRAPHY**

SHORT-TERM VISITOR ARRIVALS



Source: ABS 3401.0 Monthly data

SHORT-TERM RESIDENT DEPARTURES



Source: ABS 3401.0 Monthly data

TABLE 6.10. OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

| ANNUAL ('000) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 145.3 | 104.6 | 1,763.5 | 2,220.3 | 4,233.6 | 21.7 | 91.0 | 1,836.9 | 2,157.9 | 4,107.4 | na | na |
| 1989–90 | 121.2 | 110.7 | 2,026.1 | 2,147.3 | 4,405.3 | 27.9 | 100.2 | 2,087.8 | 2,092.8 | 4,308.6 | | |
| 1990–91 | 121.7 | 114.7 | 2,054.1 | 2,227.4 | 4,518.0 | 31.1 | 110.5 | 2,115.6 | 2,193.8 | 4,450.8 | | |
| 1991–92 | 107.4 | 126.8 | 2,072.5 | 2,519.7 | 4,826.4 | 29.1 | 115.2 | 2,173.4 | 2,473.6 | 4,791.4 | | |
| 1992–93 | 76.3 | 127.4 | 2,218.3 | 2,785.6 | 5,207.9 | 27.9 | 113.2 | 2,299.5 | 2,730.5 | 5,171.4 | | |
| 1993–94 | 69.8 | 137.6 | 2,245.5 | 3,168.7 | 5,621.7 | 27.2 | 112.7 | 2,304.0 | 3,119.0 | 5,562.9 | | |
| 1994–95 | 87.4 | 151.1 | 2,387.0 | 3,535.3 | 6,160.8 | 26.9 | 118.5 | 2,422.2 | 3,486.6 | 6,053.9 | | |
| 1995–96 | 99.1 | 163.6 | 2,569.6 | 3,966.2 | 6,798.2 | 28.7 | 124.4 | 2,624.3 | 3,910.1 | 6,687.6 | | |
| 1996–97 | 85.7 | 175.2 | 2,786.1 | 4,252.8 | 7,299.7 | 29.8 | 136.7 | 2,837.2 | 4,216.9 | 7,220.8 | | |
| MONTHLY ('000) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 7.8 | 16.9 | 168.7 | 465.2 | 658.6 | 2.7 | 17.8 | 295.0 | 384.4 | 699.9 | 357.0 | 229.8 |
| January | 7.3 | 22.8 | 330.8 | 342.9 | 703.8 | 3.0 | 15.8 | 194.4 | 434.3 | 647.6 | 355.3 | 238.2 |
| February | 6.6 | 25.9 | 194.8 | 408.0 | 635.3 | 2.5 | 10.8 | 180.2 | 371.1 | 564.6 | 363.9 | 238.5 |
| March | 7.3 | 12.7 | 208.2 | 390.9 | 619.2 | 2.7 | 11.8 | 250.4 | 385.1 | 650.1 | 354.7 | 254.4 |
| April | 6.4 | 10.8 | 209.2 | 325.9 | 552.4 | 2.6 | 10.2 | 212.7 | 365.7 | 591.2 | 354.4 | 221.9 |
| May | 6.1 | 9.0 | 197.5 | 289.1 | 501.7 | 2.4 | 9.4 | 251.3 | 305.4 | 568.4 | 372.5 | 257.3 |
| June | 6.2 | 10.9 | 222.0 | 308.2 | 547.2 | 2.5 | 11.8 | 280.2 | 302.9 | 597.4 | 362.8 | 243.1 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 6.5 | 21.7 | 285.1 | 397.4 | 710.7 | 2.7 | 12.9 | 249.3 | 351.1 | 616.0 | 397.1 | 223.8 |
| August | 6.5 | 11.9 | 244.2 | 330.4 | 593.0 | 2.5 | 11.9 | 240.0 | 378.1 | 632.5 | 346.7 | 252.2 |
| September | 6.2 | 12.2 | 270.6 | 330.9 | 620.0 | 2.1 | 10.1 | 304.2 | 303.2 | 619.6 | 389.6 | 253.0 |
| October | 6.0 | 13.5 | 324.2 | 366.5 | 710.2 | 2.2 | 9.3 | 236.9 | 336.2 | 584.5 | 366.8 | 257.7 |
| November | 6.2 | 12.6 | 235.5 | 379.5 | 633.8 | 2.3 | 12.8 | 232.5 | 381.9 | 629.6 | 349.7 | 256.8 |
| December | 6.7 | 17.8 | 175.2 | 448.3 | 647.9 | 2.7 | 19.5 | 300.7 | 366.1 | 689.0 | 348.0 | 235.9 |
| January | 7.0 | 23.0 | 336.0 | 346.2 | 712.2 | 3.3 | 17.5 | 207.3 | 422.7 | 650.8 | 359.6 | 255.2 |
| February | nya | nya | nya | 352.7 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | 324.7 | nya |

7 INCOMES AND LABOUR COSTS

TABLES

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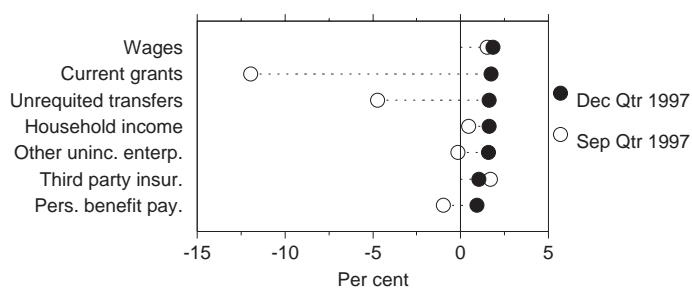
Company Profits, Australia (5651.0)

Average Weekly Earnings, Australia, Preliminary (6301.0)

Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (6302.0)

Wage Cost Index, Australia (6345.0)

HOUSEHOLD RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
Change from previous quarter



Source: ABS 5206.0

TABLE 7.1. HOUSEHOLD RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| 1988-89 | 163,690 | 4,798 | 57,814 | 1,232 | 29,328 | 3,887 | 3,271 | 264,020 |
| 1989-90 | 182,243 | 4,275 | 65,333 | 1,223 | 32,370 | 4,353 | 3,335 | 293,132 |
| 1990-91 | 190,389 | 1,314 | 65,161 | 1,408 | 37,262 | 4,690 | 3,567 | 303,791 |
| 1991-92 | 194,639 | 1,792 | 61,312 | 1,282 | 42,351 | 5,503 | 3,512 | 310,391 |
| 1992-93 | 201,709 | 2,968 | 59,572 | 1,043 | 46,076 | 6,128 | 1,993 | 319,489 |
| 1993-94 | 212,175 | 3,487 | 58,326 | 1,322 | 49,667 | 6,800 | 2,129 | 333,906 |
| 1994-95 | 225,867 | 1,829 | 68,245 | 1,668 | 51,820 | 7,582 | 2,199 | 359,210 |
| 1995-96 | 241,526 | 4,962 | 71,776 | 1,801 | 55,705 | 8,601 | 2,871 | 387,242 |
| 1996-97 | 257,736 | 5,002 | 75,078 | 1,867 | 58,566 | 8,875 | 3,143 | 410,267 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 11.5 | 45.3 | 18.5 | -10.7 | 5.7 | 13.1 | 21.6 | 12.8 |
| 1989-90 | 11.3 | -10.9 | 13.0 | -0.7 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 2.0 | 11.0 |
| 1990-91 | 4.5 | -69.3 | -0.3 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 3.6 |
| 1991-92 | 2.2 | 36.4 | -5.9 | -8.9 | 13.7 | 17.3 | -1.5 | 2.2 |
| 1992-93 | 3.6 | 65.6 | -2.8 | -18.6 | 8.8 | 11.4 | -43.3 | 2.9 |
| 1993-94 | 5.2 | 17.5 | -2.1 | 26.7 | 7.8 | 11.0 | 6.8 | 4.5 |
| 1994-95 | 6.5 | -47.5 | 17.0 | 26.2 | 4.3 | 11.5 | 3.3 | 7.6 |
| 1995-96 | 6.9 | 171.3 | 5.2 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 13.4 | 30.6 | 7.8 |
| 1996-97 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 9.5 | 5.9 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 60,193 | 1,298 | 17,510 | 448 | 13,717 | 2,164 | 711 | 96,040 |
| March | 60,560 | 1,318 | 18,137 | 454 | 14,013 | 2,228 | 766 | 97,476 |
| June | 61,540 | 1,019 | 18,641 | 459 | 14,527 | 2,164 | 723 | 99,074 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 63,533 | 1,202 | 18,659 | 460 | 14,382 | 1,998 | 780 | 101,013 |
| December | 64,410 | 1,279 | 18,330 | 463 | 14,725 | 2,205 | 768 | 102,180 |
| March | 64,893 | 1,392 | 18,711 | 469 | 14,702 | 2,269 | 809 | 103,245 |
| June | 65,456 | 1,303 | 19,349 | 475 | 14,985 | 2,484 | 786 | 104,839 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 66,437 | 1,330 | 19,317 | 483 | 14,836 | 2,187 | 749 | 105,340 |
| December | 67,674 | 1,311 | 19,621 | 488 | 14,976 | 2,225 | 762 | 107,057 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1.4 | 6.4 | -1.8 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 10.4 | -1.5 | 1.2 |
| March | 0.7 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 1.0 |
| June | 0.9 | -6.4 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 9.5 | -2.8 | 1.5 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.5 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 1.7 | -1.0 | -12.0 | -4.7 | 0.5 |
| December | 1.9 | -1.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |

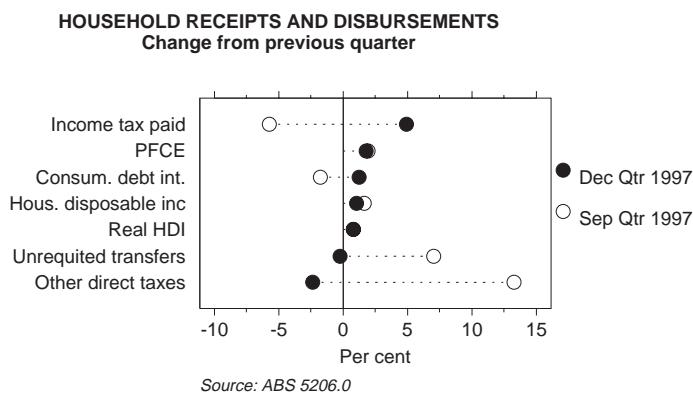
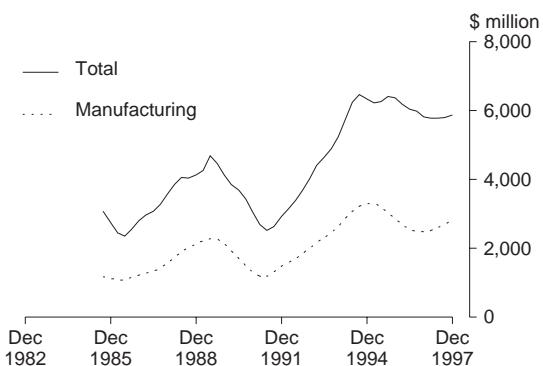


TABLE 7.1. HOUSEHOLD RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS —continued

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 5,900 | 47,433 | 2,028 | 883 | 207,776 | 196,364 | 11,412 | 221,309 |
| 1989–90 | 8,073 | 49,931 | 2,335 | 884 | 231,909 | 218,314 | 13,595 | 232,003 |
| 1990–91 | 7,183 | 50,156 | 2,402 | 965 | 243,085 | 231,700 | 11,385 | 231,307 |
| 1991–92 | 5,077 | 46,830 | 2,858 | 960 | 254,666 | 244,229 | 10,437 | 236,110 |
| 1992–93 | 3,866 | 47,527 | 3,064 | 1,006 | 264,026 | 256,737 | 7,289 | 240,002 |
| 1993–94 | 3,192 | 50,570 | 3,435 | 1,173 | 275,536 | 269,502 | 6,034 | 246,595 |
| 1994–95 | 3,683 | 54,634 | 3,707 | 1,217 | 295,969 | 286,830 | 9,139 | 261,687 |
| 1995–96 | 4,324 | 60,603 | 3,949 | 1,161 | 317,205 | 306,369 | 10,836 | 273,115 |
| 1996–97 | 4,499 | 66,278 | 3,896 | 1,265 | 334,329 | 318,480 | 15,849 | 283,427 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 31.1 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 19.5 | 4.5 |
| 1989–90 | 36.8 | 5.3 | 15.1 | 0.1 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 19.1 | 4.8 |
| 1990–91 | -11.0 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 4.8 | 6.1 | -16.3 | -0.3 |
| 1991–92 | -29.3 | -6.6 | 19.0 | -0.5 | 4.8 | 5.4 | -8.3 | 2.1 |
| 1992–93 | -23.9 | 1.5 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 5.1 | -30.2 | 1.6 |
| 1993–94 | -17.4 | 6.4 | 12.1 | 16.6 | 4.4 | 5.0 | -17.2 | 2.7 |
| 1994–95 | 15.4 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 51.5 | 6.1 |
| 1995–96 | 17.4 | 10.9 | 6.5 | -4.6 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 18.6 | 4.4 |
| 1996–97 | 4.0 | 9.4 | -1.3 | 9.0 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 46.3 | 3.8 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1,073 | 15,068 | 988 | 291 | 78,620 | 76,292 | 2,329 | 67,841 |
| March | 1,093 | 15,313 | 1,016 | 294 | 79,759 | 76,861 | 2,898 | 68,506 |
| June | 1,114 | 15,399 | 984 | 291 | 81,285 | 78,060 | 3,226 | 69,539 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,146 | 15,825 | 963 | 309 | 82,771 | 78,402 | 4,369 | 70,527 |
| December | 1,123 | 16,471 | 989 | 318 | 83,279 | 79,220 | 4,059 | 70,802 |
| March | 1,106 | 16,589 | 942 | 320 | 84,287 | 79,977 | 4,310 | 71,187 |
| June | 1,124 | 17,766 | 1,001 | 318 | 84,630 | 81,109 | 3,522 | 71,335 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,104 | 16,751 | 1,134 | 340 | 86,011 | 82,695 | 3,316 | 72,467 |
| December | 1,118 | 17,580 | 1,107 | 339 | 86,912 | 84,183 | 2,729 | 73,034 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| December | -2.0 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -7.1 | 0.4 |
| March | -1.5 | 0.7 | -4.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 6.2 | 0.5 |
| June | 1.6 | 7.1 | 6.3 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 1.4 | -18.3 | 0.2 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | -1.8 | -5.7 | 13.3 | 7.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | -5.8 | 1.6 |
| December | 1.3 | 5.0 | -2.4 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | -17.7 | 0.8 |

COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX
Trend



Source: ABS 5651.0 Quarterly data

TABLE 7.2. COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX, BY BROAD INDUSTRY (a)

| | ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|-------|--------|
| 1988–89 | 3,542 | 8,697 | 579 | 2,122 | 1,350 | 716 | −48 | −168 | 398 | 17,190 |
| 1989–90 | 4,948 | 8,128 | 363 | 1,480 | 1,384 | 585 | −285 | −618 | 75 | 16,060 |
| 1990–91 | 5,922 | 5,185 | 344 | 671 | 907 | 365 | −1,009 | −267 | 177 | 12,294 |
| 1991–92 | 5,048 | 6,117 | 393 | 632 | 901 | 374 | −429 | −930 | 225 | 12,331 |
| 1992–93 | 5,268 | 8,351 | 324 | 1,109 | 1,379 | 394 | 144 | −497 | 286 | 16,757 |
| 1993–94 | 4,833 | 10,978 | 368 | 1,642 | 1,652 | 774 | 849 | −1 | 726 | 21,821 |
| 1994–95 | 4,668 | 13,011 | 500 | 2,758 | 1,933 | 649 | 916 | −340 | 1,121 | 25,216 |
| 1995–96 | 5,950 | 10,771 | 619 | 2,546 | 1,629 | 780 | 602 | −10 | 1,949 | 24,836 |
| 1996–97 | 5,948 | 10,060 | 722 | 2,339 | 1,627 | 943 | 252 | −177 | 1,374 | 23,088 |
| | PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | −6.9 | 32.5 | 22.2 | 29.4 | 18.4 | 22.1 | na | na | 37.5 | 17.3 |
| 1989–90 | 39.7 | −6.5 | −37.3 | −30.3 | 2.5 | −18.4 | | | −81.2 | −6.6 |
| 1990–91 | 19.7 | −36.2 | −5.3 | −54.7 | −34.4 | −37.6 | | | 135.8 | −23.4 |
| 1991–92 | −14.8 | 18.0 | 14.2 | −5.7 | −0.7 | 2.5 | | | 27.2 | 0.3 |
| 1992–93 | 4.4 | 36.5 | −17.6 | 75.5 | 53.1 | 5.4 | | | 27.0 | 35.9 |
| 1993–94 | −8.3 | 31.5 | 13.6 | 48.0 | 19.8 | 96.7 | | | 154.2 | 30.2 |
| 1994–95 | −3.4 | 18.5 | 36.1 | 68.0 | 17.0 | −16.2 | | | 54.4 | 15.6 |
| 1995–96 | 27.5 | −17.2 | 23.8 | −7.7 | −15.7 | 20.2 | | | 73.9 | −1.5 |
| 1996–97 | 0.0 | −6.6 | 16.5 | −8.1 | −0.1 | 20.9 | | | −29.5 | −7.0 |
| | TREND (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1,466 | 2,881 | 161 | 640 | 423 | 231 | 140 | −46 | 486 | 6,382 |
| March | 1,473 | 2,699 | 165 | 647 | 381 | 207 | 145 | −22 | 500 | 6,195 |
| June | 1,511 | 2,549 | 157 | 625 | 365 | 181 | 172 | 2 | 492 | 6,054 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,590 | 2,484 | 146 | 575 | 374 | 192 | 163 | −1 | 459 | 5,982 |
| December | 1,579 | 2,493 | 143 | 546 | 400 | 230 | 100 | −53 | 380 | 5,819 |
| March | 1,506 | 2,537 | 153 | 609 | 409 | 271 | 44 | −47 | 302 | 5,785 |
| June | 1,438 | 2,604 | 160 | 690 | 398 | 266 | 6 | −16 | 250 | 5,796 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,405 | 2,705 | 160 | 730 | 387 | 217 | −33 | 12 | 228 | 5,811 |
| December | 1,418 | 2,847 | 154 | 733 | 385 | 152 | −70 | 39 | 222 | 5,879 |
| | PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | −0.7 | 0.4 | −1.9 | −5.1 | 6.9 | 20.1 | −38.4 | na | −17.3 | −2.7 |
| March | −4.7 | 1.8 | 7.1 | 11.7 | 2.3 | 17.7 | −56.1 | | −20.6 | −0.6 |
| June | −4.5 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 13.2 | −2.8 | −2.0 | −85.7 | | −17.0 | 0.2 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | −2.3 | 3.9 | −0.3 | 5.8 | −2.7 | −18.3 | −616.7 | | −8.9 | 0.2 |
| December | 0.9 | 5.3 | −3.8 | 0.4 | −0.7 | −30.0 | 115.3 | | −2.4 | 1.2 |

TABLE 7.3. AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES : FULL-TIME ADULTS

| ANNUAL AVERAGE (\$ PER WEEK) (a) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1988–89 | 515.70 | 428.50 | 487.30 | 559.50 | 440.80 | 520.90 | 505.50 | 330.50 | 431.10 |
| 1989–90 | 552.20 | 458.30 | 521.00 | 598.60 | 471.20 | 556.30 | 542.30 | 352.80 | 459.70 |
| 1990–91 | 588.30 | 491.40 | 555.40 | 632.70 | 503.60 | 588.90 | 574.10 | 376.90 | 486.70 |
| 1991–92 | 615.40 | 516.20 | 580.80 | 655.90 | 527.90 | 611.20 | 590.40 | 393.80 | 500.80 |
| 1992–93 | 627.10 | 525.80 | 591.00 | 672.60 | 537.80 | 624.60 | 605.20 | 402.40 | 511.00 |
| 1993–94 | 645.90 | 542.80 | 609.10 | 695.70 | 556.20 | 645.90 | 622.00 | 414.50 | 525.70 |
| 1994–95 | 673.00 | 564.10 | 633.90 | 729.30 | 578.10 | 675.10 | 645.10 | 426.70 | 543.80 |
| 1995–96 | 705.10 | 585.80 | 662.50 | 761.90 | 599.80 | 704.10 | 664.30 | 435.00 | 557.30 |
| 1996–97 | 731.40 | 611.80 | 688.20 | 787.40 | 626.30 | 729.30 | 682.40 | 451.90 | 574.00 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989–90 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| 1990–91 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 5.9 |
| 1991–92 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 2.9 |
| 1992–93 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 1993–94 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 1994–95 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.4 |
| 1995–96 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| 1996–97 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.0 |
| ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| November | 703.38 | 580.70 | 659.90 | 761.62 | 596.00 | 702.91 | 662.74 | 430.01 | 554.25 |
| February | 708.00 | 589.20 | 665.74 | 764.85 | 602.51 | 707.13 | 668.11 | 439.36 | 562.62 |
| May | 715.82 | 594.10 | 672.64 | 774.19 | 607.89 | 715.22 | 671.53 | 441.08 | 564.45 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 719.84 | 599.40 | 676.60 | 774.81 | 614.20 | 717.16 | 673.82 | 445.14 | 566.73 |
| November | 727.02 | 611.90 | 685.60 | 787.91 | 627.51 | 730.20 | 679.83 | 447.07 | 570.00 |
| February | 738.05 | 615.60 | 694.10 | 791.16 | 628.84 | 732.91 | 688.74 | 457.83 | 581.59 |
| May | 740.70 | 620.30 | 696.56 | 795.83 | 634.77 | 736.77 | 687.07 | 457.36 | 577.83 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 753.65 | 626.94 | 706.64 | 808.01 | 641.20 | 746.13 | 693.78 | 460.19 | 582.18 |
| November | 757.50 | 633.21 | 711.20 | 815.24 | 648.31 | 753.05 | 709.07 | 466.12 | 592.64 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS REFERENCE DATE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| November | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| February | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| May | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.6 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| November | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME REFERENCE DATE IN PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| November | 3.4 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 2.8 |
| February | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.4 |
| May | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.4 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| November | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.0 |

Release of the new Wage Cost Index

On 26 March 1998, the ABS released the new publication *Wage Cost Index, Australia* (Catalogue no. 6345.0). The Wage Cost Index (WCI) measures changes in wage and salary costs for employee jobs, and is unaffected by changes in the quality and quantity of work performed. The index has a base period of September quarter 1997 = 100.

There are four sets of quarterly indexes in the WCI publication:

- Ordinary time hourly rates of pay indexes — excluding bonuses
- Ordinary time hourly rates of pay indexes — including bonuses
- Total hourly rates of pay indexes — excluding bonuses
- Total hourly rates of pay indexes — including bonuses

The first issue of the WCI publication presents index numbers and quarterly movements for the December quarter 1997 for these four sets of indexes.

Table 7.4 below shows *Total hourly rates of pay indexes, by occupation: excluding bonuses*. The indexes in Table 7.4 combine ordinary time and overtime hourly rates and therefore include the effect of any changes in overtime penalty rates. However, they are not affected by changes in penalty payments (which fluctuate depending on the number of hours paid at penalty rates) and allowances (which fluctuate according to how much work is performed under special work conditions e.g. height, dirt and/or heat allowances).

More detailed information on the WCI is contained in the April 1998 edition of the AEI and in the *Information Paper: Wage Cost Index, Australia* (Catalogue no. 6346.0).

TABLE 7.4. TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES, BY OCCUPATION : EXCLUDING BONUSES

| QUARTERLY (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1995–96 | <i>(Note: Index numbers have not been compiled PRIOR to the September quarter 1997)</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| December | 101.1 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 100.8 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | <i>(Note: Quarterly movements have not been compiled PRIOR to the December quarter 1997)</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |

TABLE 7.5. LABOUR COSTS

| ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 491.7 | 521.0 | 763.4 | 94.1 | 95.8 | 524.1 |
| 1989–90 | 526.3 | 525.9 | 807.8 | 97.0 | 96.4 | 562.9 |
| 1990–91 | 557.5 | 535.1 | 863.9 | 99.7 | 97.4 | 597.9 |
| 1991–92 | 582.3 | 544.7 | 910.0 | 98.9 | 97.7 | 612.2 |
| 1992–93 | 608.1 | 557.8 | 943.7 | 98.0 | 97.0 | 615.9 |
| 1993–94 | 624.3 | 564.6 | 963.2 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 615.6 |
| 1994–95 | 637.1 | 572.3 | 981.7 | 97.6 | 96.3 | 617.8 |
| 1995–96 | 663.8 | 583.7 | 1021.9 | 97.7 | 97.1 | 639.5 |
| 1996–97 | 698.5 | 610.2 | 1078.6 | 99.7 | 97.7 | 659.3 |
| QUARTERLY | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | |
| December | 661.6 | 582.2 | 1015.6 | na | 97.7 | 640.3 |
| March | 667.3 | 586.0 | 1027.7 | | 97.1 | 641.4 |
| June | 675.4 | 590.9 | 1040.7 | | 96.4 | 643.7 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | |
| September | 684.4 | 600.9 | 1066.7 | | 97.2 | 651.6 |
| December | 698.9 | 612.9 | 1075.6 | | 98.5 | 662.3 |
| March | 701.4 | 610.0 | 1083.1 | | 98.1 | 666.7 |
| June | 709.3 | 616.9 | 1098.4 | | 97.2 | 660.3 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | |
| September | 725.4 | 633.1 | 1126.9 | | 99.0 | 669.9 |
| December | 728.1 | 634.0 | 1128.5 | | 99.0 | 675.8 |

8 FINANCIAL MARKETS

TABLES

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Housing Finance for Owner Occupation (5609.0)

Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (5232.0)

Lending Finance, Australia (5671.0)

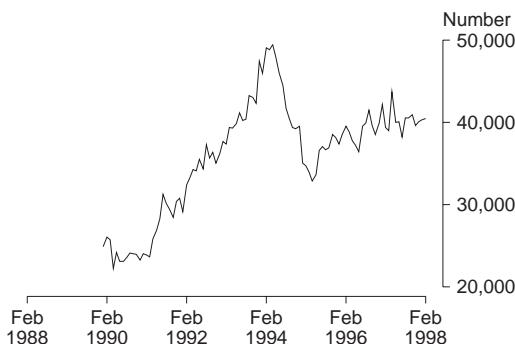
Australian Stock Exchange

Reserve Bank of Australia *Bulletin*

TABLE 8.1. FINANCIAL AGGREGATES (\$ MILLION)

| ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--|
| 1988–89 | 12,193 | 28,120 | 126,194 | 166,506 | 75,516 | 242,022 | 16,671 | 234,638 | 67,103 | 301,741 | |
| 1989–90 | 12,840 | 29,058 | 148,512 | 190,410 | 71,507 | 261,917 | 17,706 | 266,180 | 68,265 | 334,445 | |
| 1990–91 | 14,620 | 30,182 | 157,848 | 202,650 | 63,752 | 266,402 | 18,717 | 274,519 | 66,277 | 340,796 | |
| 1991–92 | 15,191 | 36,228 | 157,104 | 208,523 | 61,644 | 270,167 | 19,135 | 272,790 | 63,068 | 335,858 | |
| 1992–93 | 16,192 | 47,729 | 165,690 | 229,612 | 49,782 | 279,393 | 20,497 | 280,978 | 61,441 | 342,419 | |
| 1993–94 | 17,278 | 56,181 | 172,776 | 246,234 | 49,602 | 295,836 | 22,025 | 306,393 | 59,943 | 366,337 | |
| 1994–95 | 18,233 | 56,956 | 188,428 | 263,617 | 53,654 | 317,271 | 23,491 | 341,269 | 59,136 | 400,404 | |
| 1995–96 | 18,792 | 65,980 | 205,713 | 290,485 | 58,909 | 349,394 | 24,546 | 388,342 | 60,980 | 449,322 | |
| 1996–97 | 19,754 | 77,125 | 224,135 | 321,014 | 62,104 | 383,118 | 34,108 | 426,176 | 61,479 | 487,656 | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 19,260 | 73,750 | 220,446 | 313,457 | 59,021 | 372,478 | 33,857 | 410,971 | 61,311 | 472,283 | |
| February | 19,305 | 74,838 | 220,563 | 314,706 | 60,116 | 374,822 | 33,338 | 412,200 | 60,634 | 472,833 | |
| March | 19,482 | 74,640 | 220,597 | 314,719 | 60,681 | 375,400 | 32,199 | 415,269 | 60,873 | 476,142 | |
| April | 19,558 | 76,280 | 220,754 | 316,592 | 61,213 | 377,805 | 33,374 | 418,815 | 60,847 | 479,698 | |
| May | 19,586 | 76,543 | 222,585 | 318,715 | 61,391 | 380,106 | 33,258 | 422,925 | 61,117 | 484,042 | |
| June | 19,754 | 77,125 | 224,135 | 321,014 | 62,104 | 383,118 | 34,108 | 426,176 | 61,479 | 487,656 | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 19,893 | 79,647 | 224,722 | 324,263 | 63,036 | 387,299 | 32,149 | 434,476 | 61,584 | 496,061 | |
| August | 20,011 | 80,581 | 223,765 | 324,358 | 63,607 | 387,965 | 30,923 | 436,919 | 62,172 | 499,091 | |
| September | 20,066 | 80,849 | 224,078 | 324,993 | 65,460 | 390,453 | 30,366 | 440,558 | 62,793 | 503,351 | |
| October | 20,209 | 84,268 | 224,259 | 328,736 | 67,885 | 396,621 | 29,268 | 444,027 | 63,616 | 507,643 | |
| November | 20,513 | 85,060 | 224,379 | 329,952 | 67,147 | 397,099 | 29,308 | 448,878 | 63,702 | 512,581 | |
| December | 21,098 | 87,038 | 225,462 | 333,599 | 66,212 | 399,811 | 29,962 | 456,475 | 64,628 | 521,113 | |
| January | 20,743 | 86,285 | 226,179 | 333,207 | 66,164 | 399,371 | 29,637 | 458,439 | 64,955 | 523,394 | |
| February | 20,759 | 84,846 | 228,137 | 333,742 | 65,559 | 399,301 | 29,706 | 459,740 | 64,625 | 524,365 | |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 19,247 | 72,656 | 219,171 | 311,074 | 59,691 | 370,765 | na | na | na | 472,450 | |
| February | 19,428 | 74,799 | 219,919 | 314,145 | 59,792 | 373,937 | | | | 473,875 | |
| March | 19,296 | 74,707 | 219,904 | 313,907 | 60,733 | 374,640 | | | | 477,049 | |
| April | 19,819 | 76,446 | 221,745 | 318,011 | 61,167 | 379,178 | | | | 480,667 | |
| May | 19,724 | 77,883 | 223,527 | 321,133 | 61,073 | 382,206 | | | | 484,514 | |
| June | 19,853 | 78,517 | 225,449 | 323,818 | 62,005 | 385,823 | | | | 488,240 | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 19,932 | 79,785 | 224,756 | 324,473 | 63,684 | 388,157 | | | | 495,496 | |
| August | 20,067 | 82,079 | 224,601 | 326,747 | 63,789 | 390,536 | | | | 499,303 | |
| September | 20,143 | 82,036 | 223,970 | 326,150 | 65,425 | 391,575 | | | | 502,928 | |
| October | 20,208 | 84,227 | 223,780 | 328,216 | 67,462 | 395,678 | | | | 506,488 | |
| November | 20,432 | 84,319 | 224,480 | 329,231 | 66,489 | 395,720 | | | | 511,803 | |
| December | 20,573 | 83,218 | 224,535 | 328,326 | 66,469 | 394,795 | | | | 519,428 | |
| January | 20,731 | 85,498 | 224,877 | 331,106 | 66,923 | 398,029 | | | | 523,588 | |
| February | 20,889 | 84,795 | 227,470 | 333,155 | 65,185 | 398,340 | | | | 525,541 | |

**SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS
TO INDIVIDUALS**
Seasonally adjusted

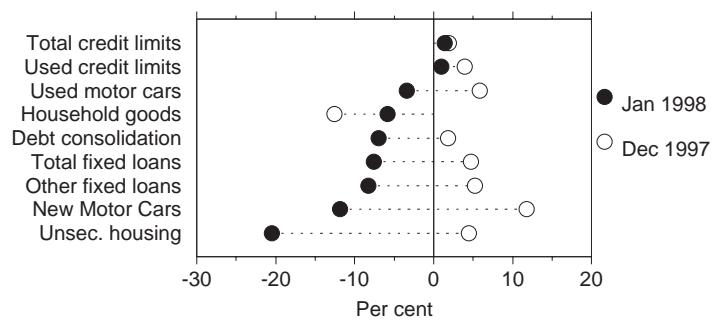


Source: ABS 5609.0 Monthly data

TABLE 8.2. SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS

| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 75,420 | 4,025 | 19,349 | 1,237 | 264,899 | 17,525 | 359,668 | 22,788 | 998 |
| 1989–90 | 62,583 | 3,536 | 14,318 | 1,085 | 203,175 | 14,339 | 280,076 | 18,960 | 905 |
| 1990–91 | 63,125 | 3,821 | 16,411 | 1,320 | 214,185 | 15,634 | 293,721 | 20,776 | 983 |
| 1991–92 | 74,542 | 4,828 | 19,766 | 1,636 | 284,998 | 22,074 | 379,306 | 28,538 | 1,359 |
| 1992–93 | 90,317 | 6,450 | 20,580 | 1,750 | 342,241 | 28,578 | 453,138 | 36,778 | 1,642 |
| 1993–94 | 98,909 | 8,154 | 25,232 | 2,368 | 420,344 | 37,310 | 544,485 | 47,832 | 2,899 |
| 1994–95 | 81,778 | 7,275 | 21,658 | 2,225 | 347,912 | 32,806 | 451,348 | 42,306 | 3,477 |
| 1995–96 | 64,228 | 6,086 | 20,815 | 2,178 | 366,477 | 35,414 | 451,520 | 43,679 | 3,509 |
| 1996–97 | 65,869 | 6,649 | 23,052 | 2,654 | 392,516 | 40,676 | 481,437 | 49,979 | 3,039 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 14.9 | 25.0 | 0.9 | 16.9 | -7.7 | 10.7 | -3.2 | 13.3 | 41.2 |
| 1989–90 | -17.0 | -12.2 | -26.0 | -12.3 | -23.3 | -18.2 | -22.1 | -16.8 | -9.4 |
| 1990–91 | 0.9 | 8.1 | 14.6 | 21.6 | 5.4 | 9.0 | 4.9 | 9.6 | 8.6 |
| 1991–92 | 18.1 | 26.4 | 20.4 | 23.9 | 33.1 | 41.2 | 29.1 | 37.4 | 38.3 |
| 1992–93 | 21.2 | 33.6 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 20.1 | 29.5 | 19.5 | 28.9 | 20.8 |
| 1993–94 | 9.5 | 26.4 | 22.6 | 35.3 | 22.8 | 30.6 | 20.2 | 30.1 | 76.6 |
| 1994–95 | -17.3 | -10.8 | -14.2 | -6.1 | -17.2 | -12.1 | -17.1 | -11.6 | 19.9 |
| 1995–96 | -21.5 | -16.3 | -3.9 | -2.1 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.9 |
| 1996–97 | 2.6 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 21.8 | 7.1 | 14.9 | 6.6 | 14.4 | -13.4 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 5,487 | 543 | 1,920 | 209 | 32,541 | 3,477 | 39,948 | 4,229 | 213 |
| January | 5,705 | 575 | 2,030 | 237 | 34,462 | 3,693 | 42,197 | 4,504 | 219 |
| February | 5,684 | 595 | 1,951 | 225 | 31,763 | 3,298 | 39,398 | 4,118 | 233 |
| March | 5,386 | 564 | 1,867 | 217 | 31,803 | 3,417 | 39,056 | 4,198 | 242 |
| April | 5,948 | 622 | 2,302 | 260 | 35,481 | 3,726 | 43,731 | 4,608 | 264 |
| May | 5,966 | 611 | 2,120 | 252 | 31,950 | 3,423 | 40,036 | 4,286 | 234 |
| June | 5,722 | 607 | 2,054 | 248 | 32,305 | 3,504 | 40,081 | 4,358 | 223 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 5,918 | 633 | 2,019 | 244 | 30,348 | 3,390 | 38,285 | 4,266 | 219 |
| August | 6,083 | 656 | 1,976 | 251 | 32,505 | 3,582 | 40,564 | 4,489 | 215 |
| September | 6,539 | 735 | 1,985 | 249 | 32,081 | 3,590 | 40,605 | 4,574 | 240 |
| October | 6,149 | 694 | 2,046 | 250 | 32,752 | 3,697 | 40,947 | 4,641 | 265 |
| November | 5,914 | 684 | 1,934 | 245 | 31,803 | 3,606 | 39,651 | 4,535 | 235 |
| December | 6,246 | 729 | 2,148 | 278 | 31,722 | 3,674 | 40,116 | 4,681 | 222 |
| January | 6,248 | 715 | 1,923 | 232 | 32,187 | 3,699 | 40,358 | 4,647 | 192 |
| February | 6,343 | 718 | 1,956 | 239 | 32,208 | 3,577 | 40,507 | 4,534 | 244 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 2.8 | 3.8 | -2.1 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.2 | -1.6 |
| September | 7.5 | 12.0 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -1.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 11.2 |
| October | -6.0 | -5.6 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 10.6 |
| November | -3.8 | -1.4 | -5.5 | -1.7 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -3.2 | -2.3 | -11.5 |
| December | 5.6 | 6.6 | 11.1 | 13.3 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 3.2 | -5.2 |
| January | 0.0 | -1.9 | -10.5 | -16.5 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -13.7 |
| February | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 0.1 | -3.3 | 0.4 | -2.4 | 27.0 |

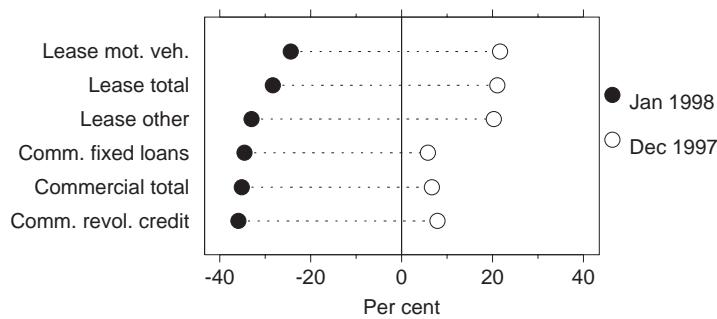
PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS
Change from previous month



Source: Financial Surveys Section, ABS

TABLE 8.3. PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS

| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| 1992-93 | 100,433 | 1,635 | 386,944 | 3,557 | 494 | 490 | 3,202 | 4,037 | 13,416 | 7,305 | 33,939 | 14,068 | |
| 1993-94 | 109,568 | 2,044 | 436,469 | 4,470 | 532 | 530 | 4,653 | 4,327 | 16,556 | 8,897 | 37,792 | 16,061 | |
| 1994-95 | 131,105 | 2,624 | 467,665 | 5,136 | 541 | 626 | 4,969 | 4,727 | 18,623 | 9,891 | 40,524 | 16,767 | |
| 1995-96 | 129,692 | 2,505 | 489,204 | 5,557 | 565 | 704 | 6,027 | 5,574 | 20,931 | 11,351 | 44,402 | 18,047 | |
| 1996-97 | 132,986 | 2,634 | 454,706 | 5,405 | 739 | 758 | 5,615 | 5,976 | 21,127 | 14,441 | 51,601 | 21,358 | |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-93 | 2.3 | 7.9 | 2.3 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 7.7 | -1.0 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 1.6 | |
| 1993-94 | 9.1 | 25.0 | 12.8 | 25.7 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 45.3 | 7.2 | 23.4 | 21.8 | 11.4 | 14.2 | |
| 1994-95 | 19.7 | 28.3 | 7.1 | 14.9 | 1.7 | 18.1 | 6.8 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 7.2 | 4.4 | |
| 1995-96 | -1.1 | -4.5 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 4.3 | 12.5 | 21.3 | 17.9 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 9.6 | 7.6 | |
| 1996-97 | 2.5 | 5.1 | -7.1 | -2.7 | 30.8 | 7.7 | -6.8 | 7.2 | 0.9 | 27.2 | 16.2 | 18.3 | |
| ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | 9,987 | 204 | 35,013 | 409 | 61 | 72 | 388 | 435 | 1,569 | 1,054 | 47,388 | 19,194 | |
| November | 10,190 | 207 | 34,629 | 414 | 60 | 68 | 420 | 491 | 1,660 | 1,112 | 47,941 | 19,999 | |
| December | 11,651 | 229 | 37,547 | 457 | 62 | 55 | 416 | 506 | 1,725 | 1,017 | 48,252 | 20,173 | |
| January | 10,930 | 210 | 38,481 | 457 | 64 | 61 | 448 | 539 | 1,780 | 1,097 | 48,869 | 20,364 | |
| February | 11,105 | 208 | 34,975 | 417 | 66 | 60 | 482 | 514 | 1,747 | 1,204 | 49,394 | 20,462 | |
| March | 11,956 | 237 | 37,457 | 453 | 69 | 68 | 525 | 538 | 1,891 | 1,386 | 49,670 | 20,389 | |
| April | 10,939 | 220 | 35,979 | 438 | 65 | 66 | 511 | 514 | 1,813 | 1,434 | 50,598 | 20,807 | |
| May | 12,107 | 241 | 42,515 | 500 | 60 | 57 | 523 | 542 | 1,923 | 1,516 | 51,601 | 21,358 | |
| 1997-98 | 12,582 | 255 | 39,761 | 493 | 69 | 56 | 508 | 573 | 1,954 | 1,937 | 52,706 | 21,921 | |
| July | 11,467 | 226 | 37,391 | 460 | 62 | 50 | 431 | 563 | 1,792 | 1,639 | 53,724 | 22,058 | |
| August | 12,310 | 248 | 38,876 | 483 | 61 | 53 | 436 | 568 | 1,849 | 1,575 | 54,779 | 22,887 | |
| September | 13,409 | 260 | 38,924 | 484 | 66 | 58 | 444 | 587 | 1,898 | 1,926 | 55,959 | 22,766 | |
| October | 13,031 | 251 | 36,007 | 452 | 78 | 55 | 408 | 560 | 1,805 | 1,846 | 56,826 | 23,320 | |
| November | 14,069 | 281 | 37,131 | 479 | 69 | 58 | 416 | 590 | 1,891 | 1,827 | 57,939 | 24,238 | |
| January | 12,371 | 247 | 35,703 | 462 | 65 | 46 | 387 | 541 | 1,747 | 1,362 | 58,743 | 24,465 | |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997-98 | 3.9 | 5.9 | -6.5 | -1.6 | 13.7 | -2.6 | -2.7 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 27.8 | 2.1 | 2.6 | |
| July | -8.9 | -11.2 | -6.0 | -6.5 | -10.0 | -10.9 | -15.1 | -1.9 | -8.3 | -15.4 | 1.9 | 0.6 | |
| August | 7.4 | 9.6 | 4.0 | 4.9 | -1.0 | 6.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 3.1 | -4.0 | 2.0 | 3.8 | |
| September | 8.9 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 9.3 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 22.3 | 2.2 | -0.5 | |
| October | -2.8 | -3.4 | -7.5 | -6.6 | 19.6 | -4.5 | -8.0 | -4.6 | -4.9 | -4.2 | 1.5 | 2.4 | |
| November | 8.0 | 11.8 | 3.1 | 5.9 | -12.5 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 4.8 | -1.0 | 2.0 | 3.9 | |
| December | -12.1 | -11.9 | -3.8 | -3.4 | -5.8 | -20.5 | -7.0 | -8.3 | -7.6 | -25.5 | 1.4 | 0.9 | |

COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS
 Change from previous month


Source: Financial Surveys Section, ABS

TABLE 8.4. COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1992-93 | 36,601 | 50,366 | 86,967 | 2,999 | 1,915 | 4,914 |
| 1993-94 | 46,583 | 48,557 | 95,139 | 3,557 | 2,290 | 5,846 |
| 1994-95 | 50,520 | 53,812 | 104,331 | 3,871 | 2,593 | 6,463 |
| 1995-96 | 64,317 | 75,016 | 139,334 | 4,086 | 3,021 | 7,107 |
| 1996-97 | 75,976 | 78,560 | 154,536 | 4,076 | 3,302 | 7,379 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | |
| 1992-93 | 15.7 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 15.3 | 2.1 | 9.8 |
| 1993-94 | 27.3 | -3.6 | 9.4 | 18.6 | 19.6 | 19.0 |
| 1994-95 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 13.2 | 10.6 |
| 1995-96 | 27.3 | 39.4 | 33.5 | 5.6 | 16.5 | 10.0 |
| 1996-97 | 18.1 | 4.7 | 10.9 | -0.2 | 9.3 | 3.8 |
| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | |
| November | 5,697 | 6,196 | 11,892 | 302 | 228 | 530 |
| December | 6,743 | 6,203 | 12,947 | 324 | 271 | 595 |
| January | 5,183 | 6,741 | 11,924 | 281 | 240 | 521 |
| February | 5,086 | 5,825 | 10,911 | 301 | 240 | 541 |
| March | 6,377 | 5,438 | 11,815 | 306 | 242 | 548 |
| April | 6,479 | 7,457 | 13,936 | 363 | 311 | 674 |
| May | 8,790 | 8,669 | 17,458 | 371 | 284 | 654 |
| June | 8,185 | 7,482 | 15,668 | 476 | 448 | 924 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | |
| July | 8,066 | 7,902 | 15,967 | 425 | 433 | 858 |
| August | 7,038 | 7,523 | 14,562 | 337 | 289 | 626 |
| September | 7,565 | 7,494 | 15,059 | 389 | 287 | 675 |
| October | 8,123 | 7,705 | 15,828 | 401 | 302 | 703 |
| November | 8,067 | 6,684 | 14,751 | 363 | 300 | 663 |
| December | 8,523 | 7,212 | 15,736 | 441 | 361 | 802 |
| January | 5,577 | 4,617 | 10,194 | 333 | 242 | 575 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | |
| July | -1.5 | 5.6 | 1.9 | -10.8 | -3.2 | -7.1 |
| August | -12.7 | -4.8 | -8.8 | -20.7 | -33.3 | -27.1 |
| September | 7.5 | -0.4 | 3.4 | 15.4 | -0.8 | 7.9 |
| October | 7.4 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 4.0 |
| November | -0.7 | -13.2 | -6.8 | -9.5 | -0.6 | -5.7 |
| December | 5.7 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 21.7 | 20.3 | 21.0 |
| January | -34.6 | -36.0 | -35.2 | -24.5 | -33.1 | -28.4 |

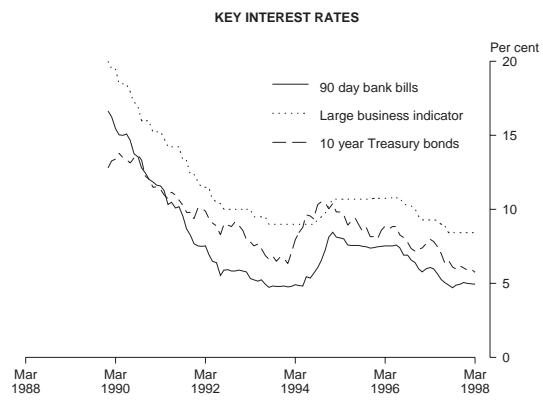


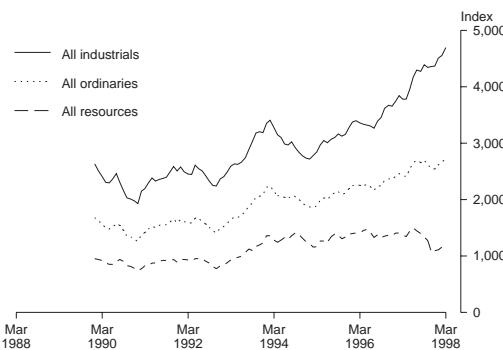
TABLE 8.5. KEY INTEREST RATES (a)

| ORIGINAL (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 16.95 | 18.28 | 15.50 | 17.72 | 19.75 | 19.75 | 17.00 | 17.17 | na | 14.20 | 13.50 |
| 1989–90 | 14.98 | 15.09 | 14.25 | 15.05 | 18.50 | 18.70 | 16.50 | 14.75 | | 13.80 | 13.40 |
| 1990–91 | 10.39 | 10.48 | 10.00 | 10.54 | 14.25 | 14.35 | 13.00 | 10.10 | | 11.07 | 11.17 |
| 1991–92 | 6.41 | 6.41 | 6.00 | 6.56 | 10.50 | 10.90 | 10.50 | 6.17 | 7.04 | 7.83 | 8.90 |
| 1992–93 | 5.21 | 5.25 | 5.20 | 5.27 | 9.50 | 9.75 | 9.50 | 5.08 | 6.22 | 6.83 | 7.37 |
| 1993–94 | 4.69 | 5.47 | 5.55 | 4.77 | 9.00 | 9.30 | 8.75 | 5.40 | 8.61 | 9.04 | 9.63 |
| 1994–95 | 7.44 | 7.57 | 7.10 | 7.51 | 10.70 | 11.10 | 10.50 | 7.50 | 8.27 | 8.61 | 9.21 |
| 1995–96 | 7.17 | 7.59 | 7.15 | 7.51 | 10.80 | 11.25 | 9.75 | 7.39 | 8.28 | 8.59 | 8.88 |
| 1996–97 | na | 5.28 | 5.00 | 5.57 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 7.20 | 5.23 | 5.93 | 6.44 | 7.05 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | na | 5.79 | 5.65 | 6.04 | 9.30 | 9.75 | 8.25 | 5.64 | 6.47 | 6.96 | 7.41 |
| February | | 6.01 | 5.50 | 6.01 | 9.30 | 9.75 | 7.55 | 5.89 | 6.85 | 7.27 | 7.68 |
| March | | 6.08 | 5.50 | 6.04 | 9.30 | 9.75 | 7.55 | 5.93 | 7.12 | 7.58 | 8.00 |
| April | | 5.99 | 5.50 | 6.05 | 9.30 | 9.75 | 7.55 | 5.80 | 6.77 | 7.30 | 7.83 |
| May | | 5.63 | 5.30 | 5.91 | 9.25 | 9.75 | 7.20 | 5.33 | 6.21 | 6.80 | 7.48 |
| June | | 5.28 | 5.00 | 5.57 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 7.20 | 5.23 | 5.93 | 6.44 | 7.05 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | 5.08 | 4.90 | 5.44 | 8.95 | 9.25 | 7.20 | 4.87 | 5.58 | 5.95 | 6.37 |
| August | | 4.91 | 4.75 | 4.98 | 8.45 | 8.75 | 6.70 | 4.86 | 5.51 | 6.00 | 6.56 |
| September | | 4.72 | 4.45 | 4.98 | 8.45 | 8.75 | 6.70 | 4.65 | 5.23 | 5.67 | 6.13 |
| October | | 4.90 | 4.45 | 4.98 | 8.45 | 8.75 | 6.70 | na | 5.24 | 5.58 | 5.96 |
| November | | 4.97 | 4.45 | 5.00 | 8.45 | 8.75 | 6.70 | 4.92 | 5.59 | 5.88 | 6.20 |
| December | | 5.07 | 4.50 | 5.03 | 8.45 | 8.75 | 6.70 | 4.98 | 5.49 | 5.72 | 6.05 |
| January | | 5.01 | 4.45 | 5.00 | 8.45 | 8.75 | 6.70 | 4.96 | 5.32 | 5.57 | 5.90 |
| February | | 4.99 | 4.50 | 4.98 | 8.45 | 8.75 | 6.70 | 4.93 | 5.33 | 5.60 | 5.98 |
| March | | 4.97 | 4.50 | 5.00 | 8.45 | 8.75 | 6.70 | na | 5.12 | 5.39 | 5.75 |

TABLE 8.6. EXCHANGE RATES (a)

| ORIGINAL PER (\$A) | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|------|
| 1988–89 | 0.7553 | 0.4882 | 1.4861 | 108.79 | 1.3159 | 0.60507 | 59.4 |
| 1989–90 | 0.7890 | 0.4536 | 1.3180 | 120.41 | 1.3439 | 0.59672 | 61.6 |
| 1990–91 | 0.7681 | 0.4711 | 1.3818 | 106.19 | 1.3303 | 0.58245 | 59.7 |
| 1991–92 | 0.7488 | 0.3945 | 1.1438 | 94.05 | 1.3752 | 0.52131 | 55.2 |
| 1992–93 | 0.6722 | 0.4453 | 1.1366 | 71.54 | 1.2478 | 0.48183 | 49.5 |
| 1993–94 | 0.7291 | 0.4721 | 1.1591 | 72.20 | 1.2258 | 0.50264 | 53.0 |
| 1994–95 | 0.7086 | 0.4452 | 0.9814 | 60.08 | 1.0621 | 0.45393 | 48.4 |
| 1995–96 | 0.7890 | 0.5099 | 1.2002 | 86.48 | 1.1552 | 0.54760 | 58.1 |
| 1996–97 | 0.7455 | 0.4482 | 1.2946 | 85.20 | 1.0996 | 0.53475 | 56.7 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | |
| January | 0.7620 | 0.4733 | 1.2469 | 92.94 | 1.1079 | 0.54841 | 58.1 |
| February | 0.7758 | 0.4768 | 1.3088 | 93.42 | 1.1232 | 0.55858 | 59.3 |
| March | 0.7865 | 0.4818 | 1.3219 | 97.33 | 1.1321 | 0.57029 | 60.5 |
| April | 0.7811 | 0.4789 | 1.3464 | 99.16 | 1.1262 | 0.57270 | 60.7 |
| May | 0.7613 | 0.4644 | 1.2922 | 88.58 | 1.1056 | 0.54737 | 58.0 |
| June | 0.7455 | 0.4482 | 1.2946 | 85.20 | 1.0996 | 0.53475 | 56.7 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | |
| July | 0.7452 | 0.4551 | 1.3677 | 87.89 | 1.1477 | 0.55026 | 58.3 |
| August | 0.7344 | 0.4541 | 1.3157 | 87.50 | 1.1455 | 0.54015 | 58.2 |
| September | 0.7198 | 0.4467 | 1.2721 | 87.17 | 1.1272 | 0.52682 | 57.7 |
| October | 0.7036 | 0.4221 | 1.2097 | 84.61 | 1.1277 | 0.51046 | 57.1 |
| November | 0.6803 | 0.4059 | 1.1965 | 86.75 | 1.1040 | 0.49880 | 57.0 |
| December | 0.6527 | 0.3937 | 1.1674 | 84.79 | 1.1219 | 0.48326 | 58.1 |
| January | 0.6693 | 0.4094 | 1.2276 | 85.30 | 1.1560 | 0.49481 | 61.9 |
| February | 0.6745 | 0.4105 | 1.2259 | 85.85 | 1.1619 | 0.50149 | 60.6 |
| March | 0.6634 | 0.3955 | 1.2253 | 87.87 | 1.1979 | 0.49503 | 59.6 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | |
| September | -2.0 | -1.6 | -3.3 | -0.4 | -1.6 | -2.5 | -0.9 |
| October | -2.3 | -5.5 | -4.9 | -2.9 | 0.1 | -3.1 | -0.9 |
| November | -3.3 | -3.8 | -1.1 | 2.5 | -2.1 | -2.3 | -0.2 |
| December | -4.1 | -3.0 | -2.4 | -2.3 | 1.6 | -3.1 | 1.9 |
| January | 2.5 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 6.6 |
| February | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | -2.1 |
| March | -1.6 | -3.7 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 3.1 | -1.3 | -1.7 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME MONTH OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | |
| September | -9.2 | -11.9 | 5.3 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -4.1 | -1.4 |
| October | -11.2 | -13.0 | 1.0 | -6.1 | 0.7 | -6.9 | -2.5 |
| November | -16.1 | -15.9 | -3.6 | -5.7 | -3.4 | -10.9 | -4.9 |
| December | -18.1 | -16.4 | -5.7 | -8.4 | -0.3 | -12.9 | -2.2 |
| January | -12.2 | -13.5 | -1.5 | -8.2 | 4.3 | -9.8 | 6.6 |
| February | -13.1 | -13.9 | -6.3 | -8.1 | 3.4 | -10.2 | 2.3 |
| March | -15.7 | -17.9 | -7.3 | -9.7 | 5.8 | -13.2 | -1.5 |

AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES (DEC 31 1979=500)



Source: Monthly Index Analysis - ASE

TABLE 8.7. AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES

| | ANNUAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500) | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| 1988-89 | 1,527.7 | 1,657.6 | 1,412.9 | 2,498.3 | 2,649.0 | 2,312.3 | 798.2 | 910.2 | 714.5 | |
| 1989-90 | 1,508.8 | 1,781.8 | 1,434.5 | 2,367.9 | 2,823.8 | 2,226.0 | 855.3 | 1,001.8 | 793.3 | |
| 1990-91 | 1,504.9 | 1,624.0 | 1,204.5 | 2,330.7 | 2,522.8 | 1,817.5 | 873.5 | 968.0 | 730.0 | |
| 1991-92 | 1,652.7 | 1,696.3 | 1,502.1 | 2,550.0 | 2,650.0 | 2,288.7 | 965.7 | 976.4 | 870.6 | |
| 1992-93 | 1,722.6 | 1,760.4 | 1,357.2 | 2,665.7 | 2,701.2 | 2,170.1 | 1,002.7 | 1,043.0 | 734.9 | |
| 1993-94 | 2,040.2 | 2,340.6 | 1,755.3 | 2,984.7 | 3,525.9 | 2,692.7 | 1,331.1 | 1,442.8 | 1,034.1 | |
| 1994-95 | 2,000.8 | 2,122.1 | 1,823.3 | 3,012.1 | 3,095.5 | 2,685.0 | 1,235.7 | 1,433.2 | 1,129.5 | |
| 1995-96 | 2,231.7 | 2,326.0 | 2,003.3 | 3,305.8 | 3,465.4 | 3,006.8 | 1,423.3 | 1,524.7 | 1,244.7 | |
| 1996-97 | 2,662.7 | 2,725.9 | 2,096.1 | 4,173.0 | 4,301.8 | 3,177.5 | 1,500.4 | 1,530.3 | 1,275.6 | |
| | ORIGINAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,421.7 | 2,444.2 | 2,399.5 | 3,748.2 | 3,769.8 | 3,769.5 | 1,406.5 | 1,434.2 | 1,382.2 | |
| February | 2,466.0 | 2,501.7 | 2,409.1 | 3,849.7 | 3,911.8 | 3,755.9 | 1,403.0 | 1,425.3 | 1,375.0 | |
| March | 2,424.2 | 2,468.3 | 2,385.2 | 3,787.1 | 3,851.5 | 3,718.9 | 1,376.8 | 1,405.8 | 1,357.5 | |
| April | 2,410.2 | 2,488.0 | 2,352.2 | 3,784.8 | 3,906.3 | 3,681.5 | 1,351.1 | 1,395.2 | 1,324.9 | |
| May | 2,538.6 | 2,610.5 | 2,485.4 | 3,960.1 | 4,062.3 | 3,901.6 | 1,447.3 | 1,497.3 | 1,390.8 | |
| June | 2,662.7 | 2,725.9 | 2,600.9 | 4,173.0 | 4,301.8 | 4,059.4 | 1,500.4 | 1,530.3 | 1,478.6 | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 2,696.6 | 2,745.9 | 2,637.6 | 4,304.2 | 4,392.5 | 4,205.0 | 1,448.1 | 1,523.1 | 1,409.4 | |
| August | 2,656.5 | 2,727.5 | 2,593.0 | 4,274.5 | 4,306.1 | 4,177.2 | 1,395.0 | 1,436.8 | 1,357.2 | |
| September | 2,689.0 | 2,779.2 | 2,581.9 | 4,396.7 | 4,610.9 | 4,160.4 | 1,348.3 | 1,385.9 | 1,321.2 | |
| October | 2,633.8 | 2,779.2 | 2,299.2 | 4,350.5 | 4,562.5 | 3,835.8 | 1,280.9 | 1,380.2 | 1,084.0 | |
| November | 2,545.4 | 2,571.0 | 2,435.7 | 4,361.8 | 4,317.2 | 4,146.8 | 1,097.1 | 1,187.2 | 1,051.8 | |
| December | 2,548.8 | 2,616.5 | 2,494.0 | 4,367.2 | 4,475.9 | 4,287.6 | 1,098.8 | 1,134.4 | 1,041.0 | |
| January | 2,620.5 | 2,685.3 | 2,542.4 | 4,508.5 | 4,616.4 | 4,399.5 | 1,112.1 | 1,163.2 | 1,054.9 | |
| February | 2,664.4 | 2,696.0 | 2,621.2 | 4,554.7 | 4,649.2 | 4,483.4 | 1,158.3 | 1,195.1 | 1,120.1 | |
| March | 2,733.8 | 2,792.0 | 2,652.7 | 4,698.7 | 4,803.9 | 4,555.5 | 1,164.6 | 1,189.4 | 1,133.7 | |



TABLE 8.8. CREDIT MARKET SUMMARY (\$ BILLION)

| | Amounts outstanding at end of period | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total debt and equity outstandings of the non-financial domestic sectors | 1,084.7 1,176.4 1,060.5 1,084.7 1,096.8 1,128.0 1,132.8 1,176.4 1,205.1 1,223.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commonwealth Public Trading Enterprises | 10.4 | 13.0 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 13.0 | 11.0 | 31.0 |
| State and Local Public Trading Enterprises | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Private Corporate Trading Enterprises | 582.9 | 639.0 | 564.9 | 582.9 | 584.6 | 602.8 | 608.0 | 639.0 | 670.8 | 655.3 |
| Commonwealth Government | 112.6 | 121.1 | 114.2 | 112.6 | 118.3 | 121.8 | 120.0 | 121.1 | 120.6 | 112.8 |
| State and Local Government | 88.4 | 85.8 | 91.7 | 88.4 | 87.7 | 90.9 | 87.4 | 85.8 | 87.9 | 86.3 |
| Households and Unincorporated Businesses | 289.3 | 316.7 | 278.0 | 289.3 | 295.9 | 300.3 | 305.9 | 316.7 | 324.2 | 336.9 |
| | Net transactions during period | | | | | | | | | |
| Total funds raised on conventional credit markets by non-financial domestic sectors | 79.5 | 61.5 | 15.2 | 19.1 | 8.9 | 18.4 | 13.9 | 20.3 | 15.6 | 36.6 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commonwealth Public Trading Enterprises | 0.0 | 2.4 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -1.3 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 2.1 | -2.3 | 14.4 |
| State and Local Public Trading Enterprises | -1.9 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| Private Corporate Trading Enterprises | 54.9 | 36.0 | 10.7 | 13.2 | 3.6 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 15.5 | 12.7 | 17.8 |
| Loans and placements | 18.6 | 11.1 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 6.7 |
| Short-term debt securities | 11.4 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 3.3 | -1.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 3.2 | -1.8 | 2.7 |
| Long-term debt securities | 3.5 | -2.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | -2.7 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Equity | 21.4 | 24.1 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 9.8 | 4.7 | 7.3 |
| Commonwealth Government | 6.5 | 2.5 | 4.4 | -2.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | -2.8 | -2.7 | -7.4 |
| Short-term debt securities | 1.7 | -2.0 | 2.6 | -3.5 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -4.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Long-term debt securities | 4.8 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | -3.1 | -7.4 |
| State and Local Government | -11.1 | -6.5 | -4.4 | -3.0 | -2.6 | 1.9 | -0.9 | -4.9 | 0.6 | -1.0 |
| Loans and placements | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| Short-term debt securities | -8.1 | 0.7 | -2.0 | -1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 3.1 | -1.9 |
| Long-term debt securities | -3.3 | -7.7 | -2.6 | -1.3 | -3.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -4.3 | -2.6 | 1.0 |
| Households and Unincorporated Businesses | 31.0 | 27.3 | 5.5 | 11.4 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 12.6 |
| Loans and placements | 31.8 | 27.9 | 5.9 | 11.3 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 10.7 | 7.4 | 12.5 |
| Short-term debt securities | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

9 STATE COMPARISONS

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0)

Australian National Accounts: State Accounts (5220.0)

Australian National Accounts: State Accounts (5242.0)

Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia (5609.0)

State Estimates of Private New Capital Expenditure (5646.0)

Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0)

Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (6302.0)

Wage Cost Index, Australia (6345.0)

Job Vacancies and Overtime, Australia (6354.0)

Consumer Price Index (6401.0)

Retail Trade, Australia (8501.0)

Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0)

New Motor Vehicle Registrations, Australia, Preliminary (9301.0)

TABLE 9.1 STATE SUMMARY

| | Latest Observation | Frequency | New South Wales | Victoria | Queensland | South Australia | Western Australia | Tasmania | Northern Territory | Australian Capital Territory | Australia |
|---|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|------------------------------|-----------|
| SELECTED INDICATORS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour Force Participation rate (%) (trend) | Mar 98 | monthly | 61.4 | 63.4 | 64.9 | 60.5 | 65.9 | 59.5 | 70.1 | 71.6 | 63.1 |
| Unemployment rate (%) (trend) | Mar 98 | monthly | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 10.8 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 8.1 |
| Average weekly total earnings (\$) (original) | Nov 97 | quarterly | 611.11 | 600.60 | 580.88 | 533.93 | 566.58 | 527.96 | 597.39 | 692.13 | 592.64 |
| SELECTED INDICATORS PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross State Product (\$'000) (seasonally adjusted)(b) | Dec 97 | quarterly | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | 6.2 |
| Retail Turnover (\$) (1989-90 prices) (seasonally adjusted) | Dec 97 | quarterly | 1,563.6 | 1,430.8 | 1,473.3 | 1,378.3 | 1,568.0 | 1,439.0 | 1,537.9 | 1,744.2 | 1,499.0 |
| Retail turnover (trend) | Feb 98 | monthly | 636.8 | 561.4 | 612.7 | 573.5 | 626.0 | 564.0 | 632.8 | 705.4 | 606.6 |
| Private new capital expenditure(c) (seasonally adjusted) | Dec 97 | quarterly | 620.7 | 626.1 | 586.7 | 133.6 | 1181.5 | 421.0 | na | na | 635.5 |
| Registrations of new motor vehicles (no. per '000 population) (trend) | Feb 98 | monthly | 3.490 | 3.438 | 3.580 | 2.890 | 3.662 | 2.670 | 4.091 | 4.719 | 3.468 |
| Res. building approvals (no. per '000 population) (trend) | Feb 98 | monthly | 0.683 | 0.629 | 0.975 | 0.432 | 0.849 | 0.286 | 1.298 | 0.349 | 0.710 |
| Res. building approvals (\$) (original) | Feb 98 | monthly | 59.7 | 61.6 | 82.2 | 38.5 | 77.1 | 21.4 | 104.4 | 35.9 | 63.4 |
| Housing Finance commitments (\$) (original) | Feb 98 | monthly | 277.8 | 220.9 | 198.7 | 172.3 | 299.6 | 140.9 | 228.9 | 278.1 | 238.8 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS PERIOD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross state product (income based) (seasonally adjusted)(b) | Dec 97 | quarterly | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | 0.4 |
| Retail turnover (1989-90 prices) (seasonally adjusted) | Dec 97 | quarterly | -1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.2 |
| Retail turnover (trend) | Feb 98 | monthly | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Private new capital expenditure (c) (seasonally adjusted) | Dec 97 | quarterly | 15.3 | 15.0 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 5.8 | -1.5 | na | na | 7.8 |
| Registrations of new motor vehicles (trend) | Feb 98 | monthly | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Res. building approvals - number (trend) | Feb 98 | monthly | -1.5 | -1.6 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 1.6 | -1.5 | 6.5 | -7.7 | -0.1 |
| Res. building approvals - value (original) | Feb 98 | monthly | 0.3 | 1.0 | -9.3 | 52.4 | 13.8 | -13.7 | -42.6 | 8.8 | -0.3 |
| Consumer Price Index (original) | Dec 97 | quarterly | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Labour force participation rate (percentage points) (trend) | Mar 98 | monthly | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Unemployment rate (percentage points) (trend) | Mar 98 | monthly | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Average weekly total earnings (original) | Nov 97 | quarterly | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | -1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Housing finance commitments (original) | Feb 97 | monthly | 24.5 | 14.7 | 17.1 | 22.9 | 13.9 | 27.1 | 29.0 | 33.1 | 19.8 |
| Total hourly rates of pay indexes, excluding bonuses (original) | Dec 97 | quarterly | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 |

TABLE 9.2. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AT END OF PERIOD

| ANNUAL ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| 1988–89 | 5,776.3 | 4,320.2 | 2,827.6 | 1,419.0 | 1,578.4 | 455.3 | 161.2 | 276.4 | 16,814.4 |
| 1989–90 | 5,834.0 | 4,378.6 | 2,899.3 | 1,432.1 | 1,613.0 | 462.2 | 163.7 | 282.2 | 17,065.1 |
| 1990–91 | 5,898.7 | 4,420.4 | 2,961.0 | 1,446.3 | 1,636.1 | 466.8 | 165.5 | 289.3 | 17,284.0 |
| 1991–92 | 5,962.6 | 4,455.0 | 3,030.0 | 1,456.5 | 1,658.0 | 469.8 | 168.1 | 294.7 | 17,494.7 |
| 1992–93 | 6,004.9 | 4,472.4 | 3,109.8 | 1,460.7 | 1,677.7 | 471.7 | 170.7 | 299.3 | 17,667.1 |
| 1993–94 | 6,060.2 | 4,487.6 | 3,187.1 | 1,466.1 | 1,703.0 | 472.9 | 173.4 | 301.5 | 17,854.7 |
| 1994–95 | 6,127.0 | 4,517.4 | 3,265.1 | 1,469.4 | 1,733.8 | 473.7 | 177.6 | 304.8 | 18,071.8 |
| 1995–96 | 6,204.7 | 4,560.2 | 3,338.7 | 1,474.3 | 1,765.3 | 474.4 | 181.8 | 308.3 | 18,310.7 |
| 1996–97 | 6,274.4 | 4,605.1 | 3,401.2 | 1,479.8 | 1,798.1 | 473.5 | 187.1 | 309.8 | 18,532.2 |
| QUARTERLY ('000) — ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 6,147.8 | 4,527.5 | 3,284.8 | 1,470.1 | 1,742.3 | 474.0 | 178.5 | 305.8 | 18,133.8 |
| December | 6,168.8 | 4,539.8 | 3,303.4 | 1,471.2 | 1,749.3 | 474.1 | 180.5 | 305.8 | 18,196.1 |
| March | 6,186.4 | 4,551.4 | 3,323.1 | 1,472.9 | 1,757.7 | 474.2 | 181.4 | 307.2 | 18,257.2 |
| June | 6,204.7 | 4,560.2 | 3,338.7 | 1,474.3 | 1,765.3 | 474.4 | 181.8 | 308.3 | 18,310.7 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 6,221.4 | 4,571.0 | 3,355.7 | 1,475.0 | 1,773.2 | 474.5 | 184.2 | 308.8 | 18,366.8 |
| December | 6,240.9 | 4,581.3 | 3,371.4 | 1,476.2 | 1,781.9 | 474.1 | 185.3 | 308.5 | 18,422.7 |
| March | 6,261.3 | 4,596.1 | 3,388.9 | 1,477.9 | 1,790.4 | 473.6 | 186.4 | 310.0 | 18,487.8 |
| June | 6,274.4 | 4,605.1 | 3,401.2 | 1,479.8 | 1,798.1 | 473.5 | 187.1 | 309.8 | 18,532.2 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 6,293.0 | 4,617.4 | 3,417.4 | 1,481.6 | 1,805.4 | 472.7 | 188.7 | 309.2 | 18,588.6 |

TABLE 9.3. GROSS STATE PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1989–90 PRICES — INCOME BASED

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 1989–90 | 129,122 | 101,650 | 55,520 | 27,909 | 36,672 | 8,105 | 3,955 | 7,110 | 371,431 |
| 1990–91 | 128,468 | 99,553 | 55,183 | 27,564 | 37,523 | 8,235 | 4,052 | 7,292 | 368,739 |
| 1991–92 | 128,319 | 97,034 | 57,517 | 26,952 | 39,178 | 8,325 | 3,978 | 7,352 | 370,248 |
| 1992–93 | 131,835 | 100,323 | 61,286 | 27,914 | 39,887 | 8,539 | 3,886 | 7,659 | 382,591 |
| 1993–94 | 137,743 | 104,653 | 64,576 | 29,100 | 43,350 | 8,508 | 4,143 | 8,253 | 401,451 |
| 1994–95 | 143,028 | 109,847 | 68,736 | 29,226 | 46,391 | 8,610 | 4,532 | 8,467 | 420,838 |
| 1995–96 | 147,545 | 114,121 | 70,443 | 30,465 | 49,070 | 8,742 | 4,647 | 8,644 | 437,264 |
| 1996–97 | 151,758 | 116,538 | 73,677 | 30,868 | 50,574 | 8,756 | 4,942 | 8,545 | 450,575 |
| QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 36,558 | 28,263 | 17,501 | 7,624 | 11,988 | 2,179 | 1,158 | 2,167 | 108,701 |
| March | 37,093 | 28,971 | 17,786 | 7,712 | 12,448 | 2,242 | 1,193 | 2,210 | 109,989 |
| June | 37,119 | 28,496 | 17,873 | 7,621 | 12,635 | 2,183 | 1,155 | 2,171 | 110,038 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 37,876 | 28,732 | 18,085 | 7,676 | 12,466 | 2,182 | 1,222 | 2,142 | 111,816 |
| December | 38,021 | 29,068 | 18,463 | 7,819 | 12,725 | 2,217 | 1,218 | 2,106 | 112,558 |
| March | 37,725 | 28,914 | 18,443 | 7,637 | 12,793 | 2,197 | 1,241 | 2,175 | 112,336 |
| June | 38,330 | 29,893 | 18,718 | 7,661 | 12,588 | 2,151 | 1,260 | 2,138 | 114,245 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | 115,547 |
| December | | | | | | | | | 116,040 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | -0.3 | -1.7 | 0.7 |
| March | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -2.3 | 0.5 | -0.9 | 1.9 | 3.3 | -0.2 |
| June | 1.6 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 | -1.6 | -2.1 | 1.5 | -1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | 1.1 |
| December | | | | | | | | | 0.4 |

TABLE 9.4. STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989–90 PRICES

| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|---------|
| 1989–90 | 130,606 | 94,633 | 58,425 | 27,621 | 35,859 | 8,696 | 3,782 | 9,756 | 369,379 |
| 1990–91 | 130,395 | 90,086 | 58,384 | 28,028 | 34,253 | 8,596 | 3,924 | 10,310 | 363,975 |
| 1991–92 | 131,380 | 90,159 | 60,692 | 28,004 | 34,933 | 8,620 | 3,862 | 10,786 | 368,437 |
| 1992–93 | 132,760 | 93,056 | 64,418 | 27,838 | 37,715 | 8,851 | 3,988 | 11,058 | 379,684 |
| 1993–94 | 135,935 | 95,904 | 67,994 | 28,568 | 39,681 | 9,173 | 4,277 | 11,720 | 393,253 |
| 1994–95 | 144,896 | 101,108 | 73,266 | 30,408 | 41,449 | 9,435 | 4,513 | 11,884 | 416,960 |
| 1995–96 | 149,641 | 105,616 | 75,168 | 30,487 | 43,945 | 9,726 | 4,932 | 12,023 | 431,539 |
| 1996–97 | 154,135 | 111,827 | 78,848 | 31,278 | 44,770 | 9,861 | 4,923 | 11,348 | 446,989 |
| QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 37,455 | 26,143 | 18,446 | 7,709 | 10,836 | 2,456 | 1,201 | 3,038 | 107,221 |
| March | 37,439 | 26,423 | 18,855 | 7,569 | 11,261 | 2,419 | 1,274 | 3,030 | 108,453 |
| June | 37,920 | 26,998 | 19,160 | 7,617 | 11,203 | 2,408 | 1,273 | 2,952 | 109,172 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 38,303 | 26,840 | 19,164 | 7,836 | 10,915 | 2,474 | 1,238 | 2,811 | 109,802 |
| December | 38,263 | 27,603 | 19,518 | 7,739 | 11,148 | 2,470 | 1,243 | 2,823 | 111,000 |
| March | 38,620 | 28,260 | 19,784 | 7,753 | 11,321 | 2,468 | 1,214 | 2,838 | 112,151 |
| June | 38,918 | 29,235 | 20,328 | 7,966 | 11,365 | 2,464 | 1,211 | 2,888 | 113,958 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 39,770 | 28,353 | 20,430 | 8,060 | 12,208 | 2,524 | 1,212 | 2,935 | 115,975 |
| December | 40,214 | 28,839 | 20,940 | 8,132 | 12,035 | 2,472 | 1,248 | 2,963 | 116,846 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | -0.1 | 2.8 | 1.8 | -1.2 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| March | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | -0.1 | -2.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| June | 0.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2.2 | -3.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 7.4 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| December | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 0.9 | -1.4 | -2.0 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 |

TABLE 9.5. TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS

| ANNUAL — AVERAGE 1989–90 PRICES (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1988–89 | 32,643.2 | 23,100.5 | 14,444.8 | 6,860.4 | 7,952.8 | 2,160.7 | 805.9 | 1,543.3 | 89,511.6 |
| 1989–90 | 34,082.5 | 23,117.0 | 15,168.5 | 6,972.6 | 8,318.5 | 2,240.8 | 846.6 | 1,558.2 | 92,308.3 |
| 1990–91 | 34,187.2 | 21,969.6 | 15,359.6 | 7,142.2 | 8,299.0 | 2,330.6 | 889.7 | 1,640.7 | 91,818.6 |
| 1991–92 | 35,055.5 | 22,191.5 | 16,011.4 | 7,128.3 | 8,829.1 | 2,388.6 | 936.0 | 1,785.6 | 94,326.0 |
| 1992–93 | 34,112.6 | 22,416.9 | 16,675.6 | 6,882.5 | 9,513.1 | 2,460.6 | 1,011.6 | 1,859.6 | 94,932.5 |
| 1993–94 | 34,817.6 | 22,739.5 | 17,591.3 | 7,218.1 | 10,316.3 | 2,558.0 | 1,017.3 | 1,951.8 | 98,209.9 |
| 1994–95 | 36,631.3 | 24,085.8 | 18,945.8 | 7,736.4 | 10,675.6 | 2,545.6 | 1,134.6 | 1,981.1 | 103,736.2 |
| 1995–96 | 38,663.3 | 24,611.7 | 19,343.3 | 8,107.6 | 11,207.0 | 2,588.0 | 1,230.3 | 2,008.4 | 107,759.6 |
| 1996–97 | 38,595.6 | 25,258.4 | 19,317.6 | 7,865.5 | 11,039.8 | 2,565.8 | 1,139.4 | 2,057.5 | 107,839.6 |
| QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — AVERAGE 1989–90 PRICES (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 9,630.5 | 6,287.5 | 4,753.9 | 1,948.4 | 2,720.9 | 645.2 | 285.8 | 516.8 | 26,789.0 |
| March | 9,603.0 | 6,461.3 | 4,866.8 | 1,964.8 | 2,835.6 | 643.1 | 280.2 | 509.5 | 27,164.4 |
| June | 9,606.0 | 6,409.5 | 4,888.7 | 1,970.2 | 2,791.3 | 648.1 | 279.3 | 514.7 | 27,107.8 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 9,945.6 | 6,585.9 | 5,023.0 | 2,029.6 | 2,840.2 | 674.0 | 290.3 | 541.9 | 27,930.5 |
| December | 9,630.5 | 6,287.5 | 4,753.9 | 1,948.4 | 2,720.9 | 645.2 | 285.8 | 516.8 | 26,789.0 |
| March | 9,603.0 | 6,461.3 | 4,866.8 | 1,964.8 | 2,835.6 | 643.1 | 280.2 | 509.5 | 27,164.4 |
| June | 9,606.0 | 6,409.5 | 4,888.7 | 1,970.2 | 2,791.3 | 648.1 | 279.3 | 514.7 | 27,107.8 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 9,945.6 | 6,585.9 | 5,023.0 | 2,029.6 | 2,840.2 | 674.0 | 290.3 | 541.9 | 27,930.5 |
| December | 9,839.7 | 6,606.5 | 5,035.0 | 2,042.1 | 2,830.8 | 680.2 | 290.2 | 539.3 | 27,863.9 |
| MONTHLY — TREND (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 3,845.3 | 2,492.8 | 1,920.2 | 784.2 | 1,091.1 | 257.6 | 115.0 | 204.3 | 10,710.5 |
| January | 3,846.1 | 2,519.0 | 1,933.3 | 786.4 | 1,103.2 | 258.3 | 114.4 | 203.5 | 10,764.2 |
| February | 3,849.2 | 2,535.3 | 1,949.4 | 788.5 | 1,111.6 | 258.8 | 113.9 | 202.4 | 10,809.2 |
| March | 3,854.0 | 2,541.3 | 1,965.3 | 790.6 | 1,115.1 | 259.3 | 113.7 | 202.1 | 10,841.5 |
| April | 3,863.6 | 2,542.4 | 1,979.3 | 793.3 | 1,114.9 | 260.2 | 113.8 | 203.0 | 10,870.5 |
| May | 3,879.2 | 2,544.3 | 1,990.5 | 797.2 | 1,114.3 | 261.7 | 114.4 | 205.1 | 10,906.7 |
| June | 3,898.3 | 2,551.2 | 2,001.3 | 802.7 | 1,114.9 | 264.1 | 115.4 | 208.0 | 10,955.9 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 3,916.2 | 2,564.9 | 2,011.9 | 807.8 | 1,117.6 | 267.2 | 116.6 | 210.7 | 11,012.9 |
| August | 3,931.7 | 2,582.4 | 2,022.7 | 811.9 | 1,122.1 | 270.3 | 117.7 | 212.5 | 11,071.2 |
| September | 3,944.3 | 2,597.8 | 2,032.8 | 815.8 | 1,125.8 | 272.3 | 118.4 | 213.4 | 11,120.5 |
| October | 3,954.3 | 2,606.2 | 2,042.6 | 820.2 | 1,127.8 | 272.7 | 118.8 | 213.8 | 11,156.3 |
| November | 3,966.1 | 2,607.1 | 2,053.5 | 826.1 | 1,128.8 | 271.7 | 119.0 | 214.5 | 11,186.6 |
| December | 3,979.6 | 2,603.8 | 2,065.9 | 833.4 | 1,129.5 | 270.1 | 119.1 | 215.5 | 11,216.9 |
| January | 3,992.0 | 2,598.4 | 2,078.5 | 841.0 | 1,130.3 | 268.3 | 119.2 | 216.5 | 11,244.3 |
| February | 4,007.1 | 2,592.3 | 2,093.7 | 849.7 | 1,130.2 | 266.6 | 119.4 | 218.1 | 11,276.4 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| September | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| October | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| November | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| December | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| January | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| February | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 |

TABLE 9.6. TOTAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

| | ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | |
|-----------|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1988–89 | na | na | na | na | na | na | 30,288 |
| 1989–90 | 11,451 | 8,127 | 4,219 | 1,848 | 4,492 | 597 | 31,251 |
| 1990–91 | 11,273 | 6,633 | 4,217 | 1,906 | 4,214 | 621 | 29,588 |
| 1991–92 | 8,934 | 5,448 | 3,804 | 1,625 | 4,216 | 450 | 25,133 |
| 1992–93 | 8,948 | 5,871 | 4,169 | 1,595 | 5,595 | 468 | 27,237 |
| 1993–94 | 9,640 | 7,374 | 4,413 | 1,561 | 5,829 | 467 | 29,990 |
| 1994–95 | 12,129 | 7,920 | 5,522 | 2,263 | 6,622 | 689 | 35,561 |
| 1995–96 | 12,607 | 10,294 | 5,853 | 1,873 | 7,907 | 613 | 40,473 |
| 1996–97 | 13,663 | 11,496 | 7,602 | 2,580 | 6,617 | 687 | 43,837 |
| | QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | |
| December | 3,029 | 2,365 | 1,349 | 478 | 1,951 | 155 | 9,534 |
| March | 3,135 | 2,784 | 1,417 | 455 | 1,880 | 159 | 10,126 |
| June | 3,525 | 2,863 | 1,674 | 531 | 2,065 | 134 | 11,483 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | |
| September | 3,423 | 2,588 | 1,773 | 712 | 1,716 | 176 | 10,649 |
| December | 3,399 | 2,933 | 1,954 | 597 | 1,600 | 199 | 10,744 |
| March | 3,449 | 2,884 | 2,061 | 595 | 1,661 | 176 | 11,156 |
| June | 3,389 | 3,074 | 1,830 | 694 | 1,657 | 146 | 11,330 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | |
| September | 3,387 | 2,514 | 1,995 | 786 | 2,017 | 202 | 10,963 |
| December | 3,906 | 2,891 | 2,039 | 798 | 2,133 | 199 | 11,813 |
| | PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | |
| December | -0.7 | 13.3 | 10.2 | -16.2 | -6.8 | 13.1 | 0.9 |
| March | 1.5 | -1.7 | 5.5 | -0.3 | 3.8 | -11.6 | 3.8 |
| June | -1.7 | 6.6 | -11.2 | 16.6 | -0.2 | -17.0 | 1.6 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | |
| September | -0.1 | -18.2 | 9.0 | 13.3 | 21.7 | 38.4 | -3.2 |
| December | 15.3 | 15.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 5.8 | -1.5 | 7.8 |

TABLE 9.7. NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS — TOTAL

STATE
COMPARISONS

| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|---------|
| 1988–89 | 206,572 | 141,494 | 96,665 | 38,736 | 58,249 | 12,915 | 5,293 | 9,297 | 569,221 |
| 1989–90 | 224,169 | 169,424 | 103,331 | 43,019 | 56,463 | 13,943 | 5,472 | 12,003 | 627,824 |
| 1990–91 | 198,897 | 126,020 | 99,293 | 41,354 | 47,971 | 12,711 | 4,968 | 10,982 | 542,196 |
| 1991–92 | 194,000 | 112,915 | 96,485 | 37,683 | 51,552 | 12,251 | 4,882 | 11,417 | 521,185 |
| 1992–93 | 188,645 | 123,890 | 104,402 | 38,471 | 57,119 | 12,608 | 5,811 | 10,559 | 541,505 |
| 1993–94 | 200,515 | 132,452 | 110,683 | 38,586 | 61,075 | 12,641 | 6,160 | 12,155 | 574,267 |
| 1994–95 | 228,493 | 150,110 | 119,190 | 42,566 | 64,949 | 14,015 | 7,579 | 12,006 | 638,908 |
| 1995–96 | 221,295 | 150,996 | 123,811 | 42,895 | 64,486 | 13,262 | 7,660 | 12,137 | 636,542 |
| 1996–97 | 228,711 | 162,260 | 125,964 | 43,116 | 70,019 | 14,513 | 7,715 | 11,554 | 663,852 |
| MONTHLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 17,773 | 13,508 | 10,172 | 3,584 | 5,756 | 1,168 | 607 | 838 | 53,406 |
| January | 19,895 | 13,708 | 10,648 | 3,694 | 5,848 | 1,248 | 672 | 924 | 56,637 |
| February | 19,820 | 14,407 | 10,739 | 3,881 | 6,138 | 1,084 | 652 | 1,003 | 57,724 |
| March | 19,598 | 14,707 | 10,538 | 3,713 | 5,548 | 1,184 | 665 | 967 | 56,921 |
| April | 19,831 | 13,926 | 10,348 | 3,936 | 6,178 | 1,265 | 829 | 1,081 | 57,394 |
| May | 19,694 | 13,977 | 10,362 | 3,637 | 5,961 | 1,260 | 660 | 1,049 | 56,600 |
| June | 20,706 | 13,556 | 11,910 | 3,951 | 6,203 | 1,200 | 674 | 1,216 | 59,415 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 20,141 | 14,622 | 11,372 | 3,766 | 6,379 | 1,381 | 635 | 1,211 | 59,508 |
| August | 19,709 | 15,390 | 11,039 | 3,848 | 6,128 | 1,237 | 619 | 1,187 | 59,158 |
| September | 21,165 | 15,757 | 11,991 | 4,064 | 6,500 | 1,265 | 677 | 1,276 | 62,695 |
| October | 21,650 | 16,108 | 11,775 | 4,110 | 6,935 | 1,268 | 668 | 1,387 | 63,901 |
| November | 21,507 | 15,996 | 11,873 | 4,167 | 6,563 | 1,144 | 650 | 1,507 | 63,408 |
| December | 21,335 | 16,179 | 12,333 | 4,537 | 6,726 | 1,400 | 762 | 1,581 | 64,852 |
| January | 22,083 | 15,915 | 12,002 | 4,300 | 6,570 | 1,268 | 787 | 1,342 | 64,267 |
| February | 21,756 | 15,504 | 12,191 | 4,033 | 6,463 | 1,206 | 758 | 1,390 | 63,302 |
| MONTHLY — TREND | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 18,781 | 13,714 | 10,354 | 3,553 | 5,766 | 1,190 | 615 | 887 | 54,860 |
| January | 19,113 | 13,978 | 10,394 | 3,660 | 5,802 | 1,178 | 647 | 917 | 55,689 |
| February | 19,452 | 14,099 | 10,467 | 3,749 | 5,859 | 1,181 | 679 | 958 | 56,444 |
| March | 19,734 | 14,106 | 10,581 | 3,801 | 5,925 | 1,197 | 701 | 1,007 | 57,050 |
| April | 19,897 | 14,081 | 10,702 | 3,813 | 5,987 | 1,219 | 705 | 1,054 | 57,459 |
| May | 19,992 | 14,118 | 10,870 | 3,810 | 6,058 | 1,247 | 696 | 1,100 | 57,892 |
| June | 20,094 | 14,297 | 11,082 | 3,815 | 6,149 | 1,267 | 677 | 1,143 | 58,525 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 20,276 | 14,637 | 11,310 | 3,848 | 6,271 | 1,274 | 657 | 1,194 | 59,468 |
| August | 20,558 | 15,108 | 11,532 | 3,925 | 6,406 | 1,273 | 646 | 1,258 | 60,706 |
| September | 20,869 | 15,571 | 11,707 | 4,029 | 6,522 | 1,267 | 650 | 1,324 | 61,940 |
| October | 21,174 | 15,881 | 11,834 | 4,132 | 6,602 | 1,264 | 672 | 1,382 | 62,940 |
| November | 21,446 | 16,009 | 11,947 | 4,212 | 6,643 | 1,263 | 700 | 1,424 | 63,643 |
| December | 21,667 | 16,022 | 12,062 | 4,262 | 6,650 | 1,262 | 727 | 1,450 | 64,101 |
| January | 21,840 | 15,972 | 12,162 | 4,287 | 6,633 | 1,259 | 752 | 1,460 | 64,365 |
| February | 21,960 | 15,876 | 12,233 | 4,282 | 6,611 | 1,262 | 772 | 1,459 | 64,456 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — TREND | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | -0.1 | -1.7 | 5.4 | 2.1 |
| September | 1.5 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.8 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 2.0 |
| October | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 1.6 |
| November | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 1.1 |
| December | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 0.7 |
| January | 0.8 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| February | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 2.7 | -0.1 | 0.1 |

TABLE 9.8. BUILDING APPROVALS, NUMBER AND VALUE

| NUMBER OF DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| 1991–92 | 44,280 | 26,046 | 42,065 | 11,290 | 18,678 | 3,912 | 1,467 | 3,806 | 151,544 |
| 1992–93 | 49,862 | 29,583 | 47,932 | 12,341 | 22,568 | 4,105 | 1,487 | 4,393 | 172,271 |
| 1993–94 | 52,363 | 32,917 | 55,192 | 11,777 | 26,776 | 4,158 | 1,577 | 4,084 | 188,844 |
| 1994–95 | 54,864 | 31,265 | 45,198 | 9,762 | 22,427 | 3,186 | 1,661 | 2,721 | 171,084 |
| 1995–96 | 42,584 | 23,707 | 30,451 | 5,968 | 15,853 | 2,546 | 1,452 | 2,150 | 124,711 |
| 1996–97 | 47,884 | 27,850 | 33,086 | 6,264 | 15,743 | 1,861 | 1,987 | 1,957 | 136,632 |
| MONTHLY — TREND | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 3,989 | 2,244 | 2,846 | 483 | 1,323 | 160 | 158 | 176 | 11,418 |
| January | 4,112 | 2,360 | 2,871 | 495 | 1,336 | 158 | 152 | 177 | 11,700 |
| February | 4,153 | 2,461 | 2,869 | 523 | 1,352 | 156 | 151 | 173 | 11,881 |
| March | 4,132 | 2,523 | 2,835 | 556 | 1,371 | 155 | 158 | 163 | 11,941 |
| April | 4,100 | 2,560 | 2,797 | 581 | 1,387 | 154 | 168 | 143 | 11,932 |
| May | 4,079 | 2,594 | 2,788 | 592 | 1,389 | 152 | 174 | 124 | 11,893 |
| June | 4,060 | 2,648 | 2,802 | 586 | 1,379 | 149 | 173 | 109 | 11,844 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 4,067 | 2,735 | 2,829 | 572 | 1,373 | 146 | 162 | 103 | 11,883 |
| August | 4,124 | 2,838 | 2,884 | 556 | 1,376 | 144 | 153 | 108 | 12,079 |
| September | 4,207 | 2,920 | 2,957 | 548 | 1,397 | 143 | 153 | 118 | 12,389 |
| October | 4,285 | 2,963 | 3,031 | 554 | 1,433 | 143 | 165 | 126 | 12,712 |
| November | 4,336 | 2,971 | 3,104 | 569 | 1,466 | 142 | 186 | 128 | 12,954 |
| December | 4,361 | 2,964 | 3,183 | 590 | 1,491 | 140 | 209 | 124 | 13,115 |
| January | 4,363 | 2,953 | 3,258 | 613 | 1,508 | 137 | 230 | 117 | 13,209 |
| February | 4,299 | 2,905 | 3,331 | 640 | 1,532 | 135 | 245 | 108 | 13,191 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — TREND | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 1.4 | 3.8 | 1.9 | -2.8 | 0.3 | -1.5 | -5.6 | 5.2 | 1.7 |
| September | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | -1.4 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 9.8 | 2.6 |
| October | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.6 | -0.2 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 2.6 |
| November | 1.2 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | -0.7 | 12.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| December | 0.6 | -0.2 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 1.7 | -1.5 | 12.4 | -2.9 | 1.2 |
| January | 0.0 | -0.4 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 1.2 | -2.1 | 10.2 | -5.9 | 0.7 |
| February | -1.5 | -1.6 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 1.6 | -1.0 | 6.6 | -7.7 | -0.1 |
| VALUE OF NEW DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991–92 | 3,890.2 | 2,170.9 | 3,245.7 | 755.6 | 1,217.9 | 260.3 | 130.2 | 335.1 | 12,005.9 |
| 1992–93 | 4,632.2 | 2,494.1 | 3,829.6 | 840.9 | 1,519.4 | 275.3 | 127.2 | 402.7 | 14,121.4 |
| 1993–94 | 4,643.1 | 2,817.7 | 4,591.0 | 838.9 | 1,964.7 | 302.0 | 155.5 | 372.5 | 15,685.3 |
| 1994–95 | 5,376.6 | 2,874.0 | 4,000.7 | 739.7 | 1,774.6 | 244.6 | 187.7 | 272.7 | 15,470.7 |
| 1995–96 | 4,477.0 | 2,279.7 | 2,891.5 | 469.3 | 1,420.7 | 217.4 | 144.8 | 218.0 | 12,118.6 |
| 1996–97 | 5,030.4 | 2,839.9 | 3,191.7 | 515.5 | 1,524.7 | 157.4 | 209.8 | 209.1 | 13,678.6 |
| MONTHLY — ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 367.1 | 189.7 | 216.9 | 34.8 | 120.5 | 12.9 | 14.2 | 10.2 | 966.4 |
| January | 381.2 | 216.4 | 213.3 | 29.6 | 119.0 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 15.1 | 997.9 |
| February | 412.4 | 240.8 | 248.4 | 39.7 | 101.3 | 13.7 | 12.5 | 27.2 | 1,095.9 |
| March | 356.8 | 251.0 | 269.4 | 41.8 | 125.8 | 10.9 | 15.2 | 12.6 | 1,083.5 |
| April | 454.0 | 261.8 | 258.2 | 52.6 | 159.2 | 16.9 | 23.2 | 16.6 | 1,242.5 |
| May | 609.2 | 301.1 | 298.0 | 52.5 | 157.3 | 12.8 | 15.3 | 24.2 | 1,470.2 |
| June | 426.9 | 265.0 | 243.8 | 49.5 | 130.2 | 9.5 | 30.0 | 6.4 | 1,161.2 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 466.2 | 277.8 | 330.5 | 51.1 | 147.2 | 14.3 | 15.8 | 10.6 | 1,313.6 |
| August | 593.7 | 323.7 | 301.7 | 49.3 | 135.0 | 11.0 | 19.0 | 16.1 | 1,449.5 |
| September | 451.1 | 314.8 | 361.7 | 51.9 | 139.3 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 1,355.6 |
| October | 492.7 | 283.0 | 303.1 | 51.2 | 150.6 | 13.9 | 25.7 | 18.3 | 1,338.6 |
| November | 539.0 | 362.1 | 246.1 | 51.2 | 154.6 | 11.1 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 1,390.4 |
| December | 496.8 | 301.4 | 255.0 | 48.1 | 135.2 | 13.5 | 28.6 | 10.8 | 1,289.3 |
| January | 374.6 | 281.7 | 309.5 | 37.4 | 122.3 | 11.7 | 34.3 | 10.2 | 1,181.8 |
| February | 375.7 | 284.6 | 280.8 | 57.0 | 139.2 | 10.1 | 19.7 | 11.1 | 1,178.1 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 27.3 | 16.5 | -8.7 | -3.5 | -8.3 | -23.1 | 20.4 | 51.2 | 10.3 |
| September | -24.0 | -2.8 | 19.9 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 25.6 | -38.0 | -30.5 | -6.5 |
| October | 9.2 | -10.1 | -16.2 | -1.2 | 8.1 | 0.5 | 118.6 | 63.5 | -1.3 |
| November | 9.4 | 27.9 | -18.8 | -0.1 | 2.6 | -20.0 | -48.6 | -28.1 | 3.9 |
| December | -7.8 | -16.8 | 3.6 | -6.1 | -12.6 | 22.0 | 116.5 | -18.0 | -7.3 |
| January | -24.6 | -6.5 | 21.4 | -22.1 | -9.5 | -13.6 | 19.8 | -5.7 | -8.3 |
| February | 0.3 | 1.0 | -9.3 | 52.3 | 13.8 | -14.0 | -42.4 | 9.2 | -0.3 |

TABLE 9.9. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : ALL GROUPS

| ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 93.0 | 93.3 | 92.3 | 93.5 | 94.2 | 93.1 | 92.6 |
| 1989–90 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990–91 | 104.9 | 105.8 | 104.9 | 106.2 | 105.1 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 105.1 | 105.3 |
| 1991–92 | 106.7 | 108.1 | 107.0 | 108.9 | 105.9 | 107.1 | 108.0 | 107.8 | 107.3 |
| 1992–93 | 107.7 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 111.2 | 106.2 | 108.5 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 108.4 |
| 1993–94 | 109.2 | 111.1 | 110.6 | 113.4 | 108.5 | 111.7 | 111.5 | 111.4 | 110.4 |
| 1994–95 | 113.0 | 114.1 | 114.7 | 116.9 | 112.3 | 115.2 | 114.7 | 115.1 | 113.9 |
| 1995–96 | 118.7 | 118.4 | 119.1 | 121.2 | 116.7 | 119.6 | 119.5 | 120.3 | 118.7 |
| 1996–97 | 120.4 | 119.9 | 121.0 | 122.3 | 118.3 | 121.4 | 121.6 | 121.2 | 120.3 |
| QUARTERLY (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 118.3 | 118.5 | 118.6 | 121.1 | 116.3 | 119.2 | 119.2 | 120.0 | 118.5 |
| March | 119.1 | 118.3 | 119.6 | 121.6 | 117.1 | 120.1 | 119.8 | 120.8 | 119.0 |
| June | 119.9 | 119.2 | 120.4 | 122.0 | 117.9 | 120.6 | 120.8 | 121.4 | 119.8 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 120.2 | 119.6 | 120.6 | 122.2 | 118.3 | 121.1 | 121.6 | 121.4 | 120.1 |
| December | 120.4 | 119.9 | 120.8 | 122.6 | 118.4 | 121.3 | 121.7 | 121.4 | 120.3 |
| March | 120.6 | 120.1 | 121.5 | 122.6 | 118.2 | 121.9 | 121.6 | 121.4 | 120.5 |
| June | 120.2 | 119.9 | 121.1 | 121.9 | 118.1 | 121.3 | 121.5 | 120.4 | 120.2 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 119.8 | 119.5 | 120.7 | 121.2 | 117.5 | 120.6 | 121.0 | 119.8 | 119.7 |
| December | 120.1 | 119.8 | 121.4 | 121.2 | 117.6 | 121.2 | 120.8 | 119.8 | 120.0 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| March | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| June | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.2 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| December | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| March | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| June | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 0.3 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -0.3 |
| December | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -1.3 | -0.2 |

TABLE 9.10. EMPLOYED PERSONS

| ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|---------|
| 1988-89 | 2,543.4 | 1,996.7 | 1,239.5 | 636.4 | 730.3 | 188.4 | 75.5 | 138.4 | 7,548.6 |
| 1989-90 | 2,625.8 | 2,082.3 | 1,305.8 | 652.5 | 745.5 | 199.9 | 77.6 | 142.5 | 7,832.0 |
| 1990-91 | 2,633.1 | 2,029.7 | 1,305.4 | 653.5 | 740.1 | 199.2 | 76.3 | 145.2 | 7,782.4 |
| 1991-92 | 2,590.7 | 1,954.3 | 1,316.0 | 628.2 | 732.1 | 193.3 | 78.7 | 143.2 | 7,636.7 |
| 1992-93 | 2,555.3 | 1,931.1 | 1,352.8 | 631.5 | 746.2 | 191.8 | 76.3 | 148.9 | 7,633.9 |
| 1993-94 | 2,603.7 | 1,946.3 | 1,396.0 | 635.4 | 777.9 | 193.7 | 74.9 | 152.6 | 7,780.5 |
| 1994-95 | 2,703.8 | 2,015.9 | 1,476.6 | 648.4 | 815.7 | 197.0 | 81.2 | 154.4 | 8,093.1 |
| 1995-96 | 2,786.3 | 2,068.3 | 1,517.6 | 657.4 | 830.0 | 201.1 | 81.4 | 157.7 | 8,299.7 |
| 1996-97 | 2,806.1 | 2,093.0 | 1,544.6 | 660.6 | 848.8 | 197.1 | 83.7 | 155.1 | 8,389.1 |
| MONTHLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,829.7 | 2,111.5 | 1,541.3 | 661.7 | 855.4 | 197.7 | na | na | 8,422.9 |
| February | 2,798.9 | 2,097.2 | 1,548.4 | 662.7 | 854.4 | 195.7 | | | 8,416.0 |
| March | 2,815.4 | 2,090.9 | 1,540.3 | 666.1 | 850.4 | 195.7 | | | 8,385.8 |
| April | 2,822.9 | 2,100.7 | 1,547.2 | 660.8 | 848.4 | 193.9 | | | 8,407.8 |
| May | 2,803.3 | 2,087.7 | 1,549.9 | 659.2 | 849.0 | 194.4 | | | 8,388.6 |
| June | 2,790.4 | 2,097.6 | 1,562.4 | 663.8 | 853.5 | 190.9 | | | 8,396.1 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 2,805.7 | 2,093.7 | 1,569.6 | 661.1 | 854.4 | 191.3 | | | 8,414.2 |
| August | 2,774.4 | 2,074.1 | 1,566.8 | 662.4 | 860.6 | 194.2 | | | 8,388.8 |
| September | 2,815.2 | 2,106.2 | 1,570.4 | 663.5 | 871.4 | 191.2 | | | 8,447.0 |
| October | 2,787.7 | 2,108.7 | 1,592.1 | 663.5 | 865.8 | 193.3 | | | 8,460.3 |
| November | 2,831.9 | 2,115.4 | 1,585.6 | 661.6 | 867.4 | 194.4 | | | 8,507.2 |
| December | 2,836.6 | 2,125.5 | 1,587.8 | 657.3 | 867.2 | 192.3 | | | 8,514.0 |
| January | 2,843.3 | 2,116.8 | 1,601.3 | 654.0 | 870.5 | 194.5 | | | 8,514.6 |
| February | 2,805.4 | 2,129.2 | 1,611.1 | 650.7 | 872.3 | 196.9 | | | 8,529.4 |
| March | 2,830.3 | 2,134.6 | 1,606.9 | 644.4 | 870.8 | 196.0 | | | 8,513.9 |
| MONTHLY — TREND ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,814.5 | 2,100.0 | 1,543.4 | 661.0 | 851.0 | 196.6 | 82.4 | 153.9 | 8,403.8 |
| February | 2,815.5 | 2,099.6 | 1,544.0 | 662.0 | 851.5 | 195.8 | 82.8 | 155.3 | 8,405.5 |
| March | 2,813.8 | 2,097.8 | 1,545.7 | 662.5 | 851.1 | 195.0 | 83.7 | 156.8 | 8,403.5 |
| April | 2,809.9 | 2,094.9 | 1,548.6 | 662.4 | 850.7 | 194.1 | 84.5 | 157.9 | 8,398.9 |
| May | 2,804.4 | 2,092.1 | 1,552.8 | 662.2 | 851.2 | 193.3 | 85.0 | 158.4 | 8,395.1 |
| June | 2,798.5 | 2,090.4 | 1,558.5 | 662.0 | 853.3 | 192.6 | 85.1 | 158.4 | 8,395.6 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 2,794.9 | 2,090.9 | 1,564.7 | 662.3 | 856.9 | 192.2 | 85.0 | 158.0 | 8,403.6 |
| August | 2,795.7 | 2,094.2 | 1,570.6 | 662.8 | 860.9 | 192.2 | 85.2 | 157.3 | 8,419.4 |
| September | 2,801.2 | 2,099.3 | 1,576.4 | 663.0 | 864.4 | 192.4 | 85.7 | 156.4 | 8,441.2 |
| October | 2,810.1 | 2,106.1 | 1,582.0 | 662.2 | 866.8 | 192.9 | 86.3 | 155.7 | 8,465.3 |
| November | 2,818.7 | 2,113.2 | 1,587.9 | 660.1 | 868.2 | 193.4 | 87.0 | 155.3 | 8,487.6 |
| December | 2,824.9 | 2,119.5 | 1,593.9 | 657.3 | 869.2 | 194.1 | 87.5 | 155.4 | 8,505.0 |
| January | 2,828.5 | 2,124.7 | 1,599.6 | 654.1 | 870.0 | 194.7 | 87.5 | 155.8 | 8,517.3 |
| February | 2,830.4 | 2,129.0 | 1,604.8 | 650.8 | 870.7 | 195.4 | 87.3 | 156.4 | 8,525.9 |
| March | 2,829.3 | 2,131.2 | 1,608.7 | 647.8 | 871.1 | 196.1 | 87.0 | 157.1 | 8,528.7 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — TREND | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.3 |
| October | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 0.3 |
| November | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| December | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| January | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| February | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| March | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 |

TABLE 9.11. UNEMPLOYMENT RATE — PERSONS

| ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1988–89 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 6.6 |
| 1989–90 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 6.2 |
| 1990–91 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 8.3 |
| 1991–92 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 10.3 |
| 1992–93 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 10.9 |
| 1993–94 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 10.5 |
| 1994–95 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 8.9 |
| 1995–96 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.4 |
| 1996–97 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 10.7 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 8.7 |
| MONTHLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 7.8 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 10.5 | na | na | 8.6 |
| February | 8.4 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 10.8 | | | 8.8 |
| March | 7.9 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 10.7 | | | 8.7 |
| April | 8.0 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 10.9 | | | 8.7 |
| May | 8.2 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 10.5 | | | 8.8 |
| June | 7.7 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 11.0 | | | 8.5 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 11.1 | | | 8.7 |
| August | 8.0 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 11.2 | | | 8.7 |
| September | 7.9 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 11.5 | | | 8.5 |
| October | 8.1 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 11.5 | | | 8.4 |
| November | 7.8 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 11.2 | | | 8.4 |
| December | 7.4 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 11.7 | | | 8.2 |
| January | 7.4 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 10.8 | | | 8.1 |
| February | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 10.3 | | | 8.1 |
| March | 7.5 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 7.0 | 11.1 | | | 8.2 |
| MONTHLY — TREND (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 7.9 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 10.6 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 8.7 |
| February | 8.0 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 10.7 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 8.7 |
| March | 8.0 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 8.7 |
| April | 8.1 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 10.8 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 8.7 |
| May | 8.1 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 10.9 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 8.7 |
| June | 8.1 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 11.0 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 8.7 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 8.1 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 7.1 | 11.1 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 8.6 |
| August | 8.0 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 11.3 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 8.6 |
| September | 8.0 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 11.4 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 8.5 |
| October | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 11.4 | 4.3 | 8.2 | 8.4 |
| November | 7.7 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 11.3 | 4.3 | 8.1 | 8.3 |
| December | 7.6 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 11.2 | 4.5 | 7.9 | 8.3 |
| January | 7.6 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| February | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 10.9 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 8.1 |
| March | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 10.8 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 8.1 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — TREND (a) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| October | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| November | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| December | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| January | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| February | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| March | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 |

TABLE 9.12. AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES : ALL EMPLOYEES

| PERSONS — ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| November | 582.89 | 563.61 | 505.46 | 510.62 | 548.43 | 513.77 | 568.25 | 632.39 | 554.25 |
| February | 594.28 | 570.31 | 506.82 | 527.15 | 560.83 | 509.98 | 576.41 | 639.72 | 562.62 |
| May | 600.24 | 570.03 | 509.00 | 534.59 | 552.50 | 503.33 | 571.84 | 641.44 | 564.45 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 612.11 | 557.83 | 520.82 | 523.61 | 549.90 | 506.51 | 578.97 | 647.67 | 566.73 |
| November | 598.82 | 577.51 | 530.44 | 522.22 | 549.49 | 517.70 | 581.94 | 663.87 | 570.00 |
| February | 601.86 | 590.05 | 553.19 | 530.81 | 568.02 | 533.10 | 584.61 | 679.25 | 581.59 |
| May | 599.56 | 572.73 | 561.69 | 542.49 | 562.54 | 524.20 | 588.09 | 664.26 | 577.83 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 602.12 | 587.18 | 562.77 | 542.54 | 557.20 | 519.37 | 592.26 | 677.59 | 582.18 |
| November | 611.11 | 600.60 | 580.88 | 533.93 | 566.58 | 527.96 | 597.39 | 692.13 | 592.64 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS REFERENCE DATE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| November | -2.2 | 3.5 | 1.8 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 0.6 |
| February | 0.5 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| May | -0.4 | -2.9 | 1.5 | 2.2 | -1.0 | -1.7 | 0.6 | -2.2 | -0.6 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 0.4 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| November | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | -1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| MALES — ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| November | 692.03 | 672.50 | 602.33 | 607.55 | 682.71 | 615.50 | 674.14 | 749.09 | 662.74 |
| February | 699.53 | 675.46 | 595.76 | 631.36 | 691.81 | 617.76 | 676.75 | 759.67 | 668.11 |
| May | 707.56 | 673.16 | 602.37 | 640.54 | 687.34 | 621.91 | 680.50 | 742.64 | 671.53 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 715.68 | 662.34 | 617.46 | 628.48 | 691.07 | 624.34 | 672.45 | 761.98 | 673.82 |
| November | 706.58 | 686.55 | 631.93 | 626.77 | 686.43 | 642.97 | 672.14 | 769.88 | 679.83 |
| February | 712.05 | 687.71 | 653.81 | 639.84 | 699.91 | 658.79 | 672.53 | 777.32 | 688.74 |
| May | 708.48 | 676.24 | 662.26 | 652.31 | 702.37 | 652.67 | 678.36 | 763.24 | 687.07 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 715.40 | 695.21 | 660.01 | 650.99 | 707.62 | 636.43 | 671.33 | 779.55 | 693.78 |
| November | 728.88 | 714.86 | 685.01 | 631.67 | 724.80 | 661.63 | 656.08 | 789.08 | 709.07 |
| FEMALES — ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | |
| November | 455.17 | 432.57 | 399.94 | 396.30 | 406.46 | 403.19 | 454.61 | 515.99 | 430.01 |
| February | 467.38 | 440.67 | 410.66 | 402.36 | 414.90 | 391.80 | 469.44 | 525.88 | 439.36 |
| May | 472.45 | 441.86 | 409.68 | 408.33 | 410.60 | 389.29 | 456.52 | 541.35 | 441.08 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 489.29 | 432.28 | 415.05 | 403.59 | 411.26 | 387.72 | 475.92 | 545.65 | 445.14 |
| November | 481.29 | 443.76 | 418.19 | 402.29 | 409.74 | 393.72 | 482.95 | 561.61 | 447.07 |
| February | 480.55 | 462.43 | 436.96 | 409.55 | 426.33 | 407.79 | 487.40 | 576.54 | 457.83 |
| May | 481.81 | 453.89 | 447.51 | 419.55 | 415.92 | 397.02 | 487.34 | 563.84 | 457.36 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 482.55 | 460.41 | 447.85 | 419.99 | 419.21 | 400.71 | 506.66 | 576.93 | 460.19 |
| November | 487.17 | 463.56 | 464.23 | 433.88 | 414.83 | 399.15 | 528.08 | 589.85 | 466.12 |

TABLE 9.13. TOTAL JOB VACANCIES (a)

| | ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000) | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1988-89 | 27.4 | 20.7 | 8.9 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 69.5 |
| 1989-90 | 22.8 | 16.3 | 8.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 59.5 |
| 1990-91 | 14.8 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 34.1 |
| 1991-92 | 8.9 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 25.6 |
| 1992-93 | 10.7 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 29.3 |
| 1993-94 | 15.8 | 11.4 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 43.1 |
| 1994-95 | 26.4 | 12.2 | 9.4 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 61.4 |
| 1995-96 | 27.2 | 12.7 | 7.6 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 58.9 |
| 1996-97 | 23.3 | 12.7 | 10.6 | 3.6 | 8.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 61.6 |
| | QUARTERLY ('000) — ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 26.8 | 16.7 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 63.9 |
| May | 24.5 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 53.6 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 25.2 | 13.6 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 63.5 |
| November | 25.6 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 2.6 | 8.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 62.3 |
| February | 22.9 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 62.6 |
| May | 19.6 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 58.1 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 19.3 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 69.3 |
| November | 22.8 | 17.9 | 15.7 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 68.1 |
| February | 23.5 | 24.0 | 14.0 | 3.3 | 7.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 75.5 |

TABLE 9.14. AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS PER EMPLOYEE (a)

| | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1988-89 | 1.37 | 1.52 | 1.42 | 1.12 | 1.71 | 1.29 | 2.04 | 0.90 | 1.42 |
| 1989-90 | 1.35 | 1.63 | 1.34 | 1.27 | 1.73 | 1.35 | 1.79 | 0.90 | 1.45 |
| 1990-91 | 1.21 | 1.21 | 1.08 | 1.13 | 1.56 | 1.16 | 1.40 | 0.99 | 1.21 |
| 1991-92 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 0.87 | 1.46 | 1.05 | 1.20 | 0.96 | 1.10 |
| 1992-93 | 1.24 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 0.94 | 1.31 | 1.02 | 1.37 | 0.81 | 1.14 |
| 1993-94 | 1.33 | 1.31 | 1.14 | 1.00 | 1.30 | 0.91 | 1.56 | 0.82 | 1.25 |
| 1994-95 | 1.19 | 1.43 | 1.23 | 1.15 | 1.40 | 1.02 | 1.25 | 0.56 | 1.26 |
| 1995-96 | 1.13 | 1.20 | 1.10 | 0.98 | 1.25 | 0.89 | 1.36 | 0.48 | 1.13 |
| 1996-97 | 1.11 | 1.17 | 0.98 | 1.01 | 1.15 | 0.81 | 1.23 | 0.51 | 1.08 |
| | QUARTERLY — ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 1.10 | 1.29 | 1.06 | 0.87 | 1.25 | 0.91 | 1.63 | 0.45 | 1.13 |
| May | 1.15 | 1.16 | 1.20 | 1.06 | 1.14 | 0.89 | 1.79 | 0.49 | 1.14 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 1.05 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 1.18 | 0.78 | 1.66 | 0.44 | 1.01 |
| November | 1.18 | 1.27 | 1.01 | 0.96 | 1.20 | 0.78 | 1.11 | 0.49 | 1.14 |
| February | 1.12 | 1.20 | 0.99 | 1.03 | 1.09 | 0.90 | 0.95 | 0.56 | 1.09 |
| May | 1.10 | 1.26 | 0.94 | 1.08 | 1.13 | 0.78 | 1.20 | 0.54 | 1.10 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 1.02 | 1.23 | 0.88 | 1.01 | 1.08 | 0.71 | 1.29 | 0.55 | 1.04 |
| November | 1.07 | 1.26 | 0.96 | 0.98 | 1.32 | 0.59 | 1.70 | 0.57 | 1.11 |
| February | 1.01 | 1.13 | 0.83 | 0.87 | 1.25 | 0.65 | 1.47 | 0.52 | 1.01 |

TABLE 9.15. SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS — NUMBER AND VALUE (a)

| TOTAL NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|---------|----------|
| 1991–92 | 111,420 | 85,738 | 80,577 | 31,765 | 48,323 | 10,431 | 2,497 | 8,555 | 379,306 |
| 1992–93 | 129,788 | 104,579 | 96,576 | 36,960 | 59,395 | 11,130 | 3,930 | 10,780 | 453,138 |
| 1993–94 | 154,735 | 130,335 | 108,620 | 45,725 | 75,881 | 12,579 | 4,297 | 12,313 | 544,485 |
| 1994–95 | 138,833 | 103,088 | 87,252 | 36,429 | 60,834 | 11,236 | 3,980 | 9,696 | 451,348 |
| 1995–96 | 138,217 | 106,750 | 82,011 | 38,707 | 60,792 | 11,152 | 4,291 | 9,600 | 451,520 |
| 1996–97 | 159,428 | 113,489 | 83,962 | 36,661 | 63,277 | 11,041 | 4,088 | 9,491 | 481,437 |
| MONTHLY — ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 11,815 | 8,557 | 6,525 | 2,995 | 5,044 | 787 | 374 | 784 | 36,881 |
| January | 11,717 | 7,816 | 6,360 | 2,885 | 5,280 | 742 | 319 | 749 | 35,868 |
| February | 12,489 | 8,759 | 7,308 | 3,013 | 5,350 | 778 | 322 | 753 | 38,772 |
| March | 13,640 | 8,634 | 7,139 | 3,117 | 5,256 | 814 | 360 | 761 | 39,721 |
| April | 14,806 | 10,637 | 7,274 | 3,318 | 6,122 | 933 | 400 | 819 | 44,309 |
| May | 14,265 | 10,302 | 6,796 | 3,228 | 5,380 | 943 | 371 | 710 | 41,995 |
| June | 13,233 | 10,081 | 6,574 | 3,172 | 5,063 | 756 | 327 | 661 | 39,867 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 13,843 | 10,199 | 7,293 | 3,004 | 5,477 | 786 | 331 | 713 | 41,646 |
| August | 13,237 | 9,890 | 6,886 | 3,085 | 5,074 | 801 | 309 | 713 | 39,995 |
| September | 14,030 | 10,063 | 7,186 | 3,039 | 5,240 | 796 | 393 | 739 | 41,486 |
| October | 13,578 | 10,529 | 7,120 | 3,173 | 5,641 | 845 | 418 | 760 | 42,064 |
| November | 12,623 | 9,583 | 6,729 | 3,033 | 5,085 | 756 | 348 | 699 | 38,856 |
| December | 12,071 | 10,192 | 6,345 | 3,212 | 5,113 | 816 | 326 | 689 | 38,764 |
| January | 10,300 | 8,294 | 5,410 | 2,524 | 4,720 | 683 | 294 | 605 | 32,830 |
| February | 13,056 | 9,898 | 6,398 | 3,128 | 5,403 | 851 | 381 | 751 | 39,866 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | -4.4 | -3.0 | -5.6 | 2.7 | -7.4 | 1.9 | -6.6 | 0.0 | -4.0 |
| September | 6.0 | 1.7 | 4.4 | -1.5 | 3.3 | -0.6 | 27.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| October | -3.2 | 4.6 | -0.9 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 1.4 |
| November | -7.0 | -9.0 | -5.5 | -4.4 | -9.9 | -10.5 | -16.7 | -8.0 | -7.6 |
| December | -4.4 | 6.4 | -5.7 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 7.9 | -6.3 | -1.4 | -0.2 |
| January | -14.7 | -18.6 | -14.7 | -21.4 | -7.7 | -16.3 | -9.8 | -12.2 | -15.3 |
| February | 26.8 | 19.3 | 18.3 | 23.9 | 14.5 | 24.6 | 29.6 | 24.1 | 21.4 |
| TOTAL VALUE OF DWELLING UNITS ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991–92 | 10,051.9 | 6,323.5 | 5,516.4 | 2,083.8 | 3,143.4 | 513.0 | 165.0 | 741.5 | 28,538.4 |
| 1992–93 | 12,308.6 | 8,193.3 | 7,398.0 | 2,569.5 | 4,337.3 | 612.1 | 302.9 | 1,056.2 | 36,778.0 |
| 1993–94 | 16,238.7 | 10,369.2 | 9,197.6 | 3,388.0 | 6,258.0 | 772.9 | 366.0 | 1,241.6 | 47,831.9 |
| 1994–95 | 15,316.7 | 8,803.1 | 7,860.5 | 2,879.7 | 5,398.9 | 725.7 | 374.6 | 946.8 | 42,306.0 |
| 1995–96 | 15,867.7 | 9,405.5 | 7,748.5 | 2,982.2 | 5,536.2 | 769.4 | 424.3 | 944.7 | 43,678.5 |
| 1996–97 | 19,979.1 | 10,653.1 | 8,182.1 | 2,956.1 | 6,048.6 | 750.0 | 430.6 | 979.8 | 49,979.3 |
| MONTHLY — ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1,491.0 | 809.6 | 631.0 | 251.5 | 490.2 | 54.4 | 42.4 | 83.9 | 3,854.0 |
| January | 1,494.5 | 740.7 | 627.5 | 231.3 | 503.9 | 49.5 | 33.2 | 77.7 | 3,758.3 |
| February | 1,555.1 | 818.1 | 723.3 | 246.6 | 522.7 | 56.1 | 32.0 | 76.5 | 4,030.5 |
| March | 1,743.3 | 838.6 | 718.8 | 251.4 | 506.2 | 59.2 | 34.2 | 79.7 | 4,231.5 |
| April | 1,932.3 | 1,030.9 | 721.1 | 270.4 | 602.8 | 64.0 | 40.8 | 84.4 | 4,746.7 |
| May | 1,941.1 | 1,018.4 | 672.6 | 264.5 | 518.9 | 63.6 | 37.6 | 75.7 | 4,592.4 |
| June | 1,764.0 | 1,021.5 | 674.1 | 253.3 | 488.5 | 54.6 | 35.6 | 70.7 | 4,362.3 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 1,877.8 | 1,039.2 | 745.1 | 243.4 | 538.9 | 57.7 | 36.4 | 76.0 | 4,614.5 |
| August | 1,794.1 | 1,031.1 | 711.9 | 251.1 | 502.4 | 60.7 | 33.8 | 76.0 | 4,461.1 |
| September | 1,884.7 | 1,059.8 | 754.1 | 253.3 | 510.7 | 62.8 | 43.3 | 83.1 | 4,651.8 |
| October | 1,890.5 | 1,108.5 | 738.9 | 267.7 | 560.0 | 60.8 | 47.9 | 81.7 | 4,756.2 |
| November | 1,771.4 | 1,019.3 | 712.7 | 257.8 | 511.4 | 56.6 | 38.4 | 82.7 | 4,450.3 |
| December | 1,699.7 | 1,089.7 | 683.3 | 275.3 | 526.3 | 64.3 | 38.5 | 82.5 | 4,459.6 |
| January | 1,403.9 | 889.3 | 580.0 | 207.7 | 475.0 | 52.4 | 33.5 | 64.6 | 3,706.5 |
| February | 1,748.4 | 1,020.1 | 678.9 | 255.3 | 540.9 | 66.6 | 43.2 | 86.0 | 4,439.6 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | -4.5 | -0.8 | -4.5 | 3.1 | -6.8 | 5.2 | -7.1 | 0.1 | -3.3 |
| September | 5.1 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 28.0 | 9.3 | 4.3 |
| October | 0.3 | 4.6 | -2.0 | 5.7 | 9.7 | -3.1 | 10.7 | -1.7 | 2.2 |
| November | -6.3 | -8.1 | -3.5 | -3.7 | -8.7 | -7.0 | -19.7 | 1.3 | -6.4 |
| December | -4.0 | 6.9 | -4.1 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 13.6 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| January | -17.4 | -18.4 | -15.1 | -24.6 | -9.7 | -18.4 | -12.9 | -21.7 | -16.9 |
| February | 24.5 | 14.7 | 17.0 | 22.9 | 13.9 | 27.1 | 29.1 | 33.2 | 19.8 |

TABLE 9.16. TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES : EXCLUDING BONUSES

STATE
COMPARISONS

| QUARTERLY (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1995–96 | <i>(Note: Index numbers have not been compiled PRIOR to the September quarter 1997)</i> | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | |
| March | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | |
| March | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| December | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 100.2 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | <i>(Note: Quarterly movements have not been compiled PRIOR to the December quarter 1997)</i> | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | |
| March | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| December | | | | | | | | 0.8 |

10 INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

TABLES

| | | |
|-------|--|-----|
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NOTES

1. The statistics for Germany in these tables refer to Germany after unification.
2. **Consumer price index.** Due to the many differences in the structure of the housing sector in different countries and in the way that housing is treated in their CPIs, a simple comparison of All items (or headline) CPIs is often inappropriate. To provide a better basis for international comparisons, the Fourteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians adopted a resolution which called for countries to "*provide for dissemination at the international level of an index which excludes shelter, in addition to the all-items index.*"

Table 10.13 presents indexes for selected countries on a basis consistent with the above resolution and comparable to the Australian series *All groups excluding housing*. The series in this table are presented on a reference base consistent with that used for publication of the Australian CPI (i.e. 1989–90 = 100.0) and as such are not directly comparable with those for All items published in Table 10.7 (presented on a reference base of 1990 = 100.0).

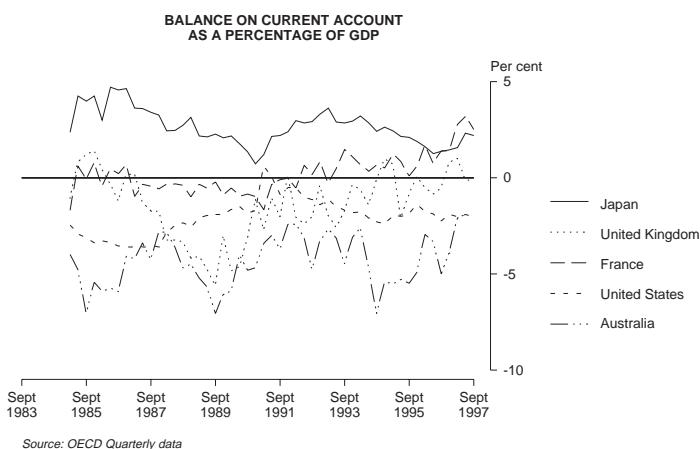
RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Consumer Price Index (6401.0)

Main Economic Indicators - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

TABLE 10.1. REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT VOLUME INDEX (a)

| ANNUAL (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988-89 | 97.4 | 92.9 | na | 95.7 | 96.5 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 96.1 | 96.5 |
| 1989-90 | 99.8 | 97.5 | | 99.1 | 99.3 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 99.1 | 99.8 |
| 1990-91 | 99.2 | 102.4 | | 100.2 | 100.4 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 100.6 | 99.4 |
| 1991-92 | 100.1 | 104.7 | 113.6 | 101.7 | 101.9 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 102.2 | 100.1 |
| 1992-93 | 102.9 | 104.8 | 113.3 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 103.6 |
| 1993-94 | 105.9 | 105.4 | 114.6 | 101.5 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 103.2 | 105.5 | 108.3 |
| 1994-95 | 108.9 | 106.3 | 117.7 | 105.1 | 104.5 | 105.5 | 107.2 | 108.3 | 113.1 |
| 1995-96 | 111.3 | 110.0 | 118.9 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 110.6 | 117.7 |
| 1996-97 | 115.0 | 112.4 | 121.4 | 108.2 | 106.9 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 113.6 | 120.9 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 3.7 | 5.5 | na | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 1989-90 | 2.5 | 4.9 | | 3.6 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 3.5 |
| 1990-91 | -0.7 | 5.1 | | 1.1 | 1.1 | -1.3 | -1.6 | 1.5 | -0.4 |
| 1991-92 | 1.0 | 2.2 | | 1.5 | 1.5 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
| 1992-93 | 2.8 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -1.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.5 |
| 1993-94 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 4.5 |
| 1994-95 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 4.4 |
| 1995-96 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 4.0 |
| 1996-97 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 110.8 | 108.7 | 118.5 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 107.5 | 108.1 | 110.0 | 117.0 |
| March | 111.2 | 111.6 | 118.5 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 111.0 | 118.5 |
| June | 112.9 | 111.7 | 120.1 | 106.7 | 106.0 | 108.6 | 108.5 | 111.8 | 118.6 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 113.2 | 111.2 | 120.7 | 107.6 | 106.5 | 109.3 | 109.6 | 112.2 | 119.9 |
| December | 114.4 | 112.4 | 121.0 | 107.8 | 106.5 | 110.5 | 110.2 | 113.1 | 120.4 |
| March | 115.7 | 114.7 | 121.5 | 108.2 | 106.3 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 114.3 | 120.7 |
| June | 116.7 | 111.5 | 122.6 | 109.4 | 108.2 | 112.5 | 112.9 | 114.7 | 122.8 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 117.6 | 112.4 | 123.5 | 110.4 | 108.7 | 113.6 | 114.0 | 115.5 | 124.1 |
| December | 118.7 | nya | 123.8 | 111.3 | nya | 114.0 | 114.8 | nya | 124.7 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| March | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| June | 0.9 | -2.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| December | 0.9 | nya | 0.2 | 0.8 | nya | 0.4 | 0.7 | nya | 0.5 |



Source: OECD Quarterly data

TABLE 10.2. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT : PERCENTAGE OF SEASONALLY ADJUSTED GDP (a)

| | ANNUAL | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1988-89 | -2.2 | 2.6 | na | -0.5 | -1.4 | -4.1 | -3.5 | -5.0 |
| 1989-90 | -1.7 | 2.1 | | -0.6 | -1.4 | -4.5 | -3.8 | -5.7 |
| 1990-91 | -0.7 | 1.4 | | -1.0 | -1.6 | -2.0 | -3.3 | -4.0 |
| 1991-92 | -0.7 | 2.6 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -2.2 | -1.6 | -3.9 | -2.9 |
| 1992-93 | -1.3 | 3.2 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -1.1 | -1.7 | -3.4 | -3.4 |
| 1993-94 | -1.8 | 3.0 | -0.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 | -1.0 | -3.8 | -3.7 |
| 1994-95 | -2.2 | 2.4 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | -0.1 | -1.9 | -5.8 |
| 1995-96 | -1.7 | 1.7 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 2.7 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -4.1 |
| 1996-97 | -2.0 | 1.7 | -0.7 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -3.2 |
| | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | |
| December | -1.4 | 1.9 | -1.0 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -4.9 |
| March | -1.8 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | -0.5 | -1.5 | -2.9 |
| June | -1.9 | 1.3 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 3.6 | -0.8 | 1.2 | -3.3 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | |
| September | -2.2 | 1.4 | -1.5 | 1.4 | 4.8 | -0.5 | 1.6 | -5.0 |
| December | -1.9 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -3.9 |
| March | -2.0 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 1.0 | -1.5 | -2.1 |
| June | -1.9 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | -0.1 | -2.0 | -1.9 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | -2.1 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 2.5 | 4.0 | -0.1 | -2.1 | nya |
| December | nya | nya | 0.4 | nya | nya | nya | -2.3 | nya |

TABLE 10.3. BALANCE ON MERCHANDISE TRADE (a)

| ANNUAL (\$US MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1988–89 | -112,829 | 77,747 | 74,205 | -10,306 | -13,524 | -48,852 | 5,343 | -2,904 | 1,424 |
| 1989–90 | -103,029 | 56,755 | 73,369 | -10,777 | -11,320 | -43,419 | 6,036 | -1,569 | -480 |
| 1990–91 | -84,114 | 58,313 | 30,947 | -15,789 | -12,539 | -30,970 | 12,071 | 2,785 | 304 |
| 1991–92 | -71,397 | 93,358 | 18,157 | -3,319 | -13,396 | -26,469 | 9,621 | 3,158 | 1,251 |
| 1992–93 | -102,894 | 113,646 | 32,261 | 4,137 | 6,183 | -27,936 | 13,948 | 868 | 835 |
| 1993–94 | -129,333 | 122,555 | 40,025 | 10,074 | 23,857 | -25,272 | 12,926 | 90 | 755 |
| 1994–95 | -164,887 | 117,037 | 51,178 | 12,727 | 23,706 | -20,812 | 22,978 | -5,581 | -277 |
| 1995–96 | -155,089 | 78,805 | 58,497 | 13,197 | 35,723 | -27,168 | 32,080 | -1,443 | -591 |
| 1996–97 | -177,574 | 67,684 | 71,447 | 24,093 | 39,767 | -21,378 | 26,114 | -15 | -178 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$US MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | -16,144 | 4,502 | 4,899 | 1,426 | 2,190 | -2,379 | 2,723 | -125 | 15 |
| January | -17,350 | 5,230 | 2,993 | 1,938 | 3,062 | -1,760 | 2,543 | 81 | -15 |
| February | -15,661 | 3,701 | 5,849 | 1,823 | 2,929 | -1,967 | 2,205 | 155 | -24 |
| March | -12,434 | 3,516 | 7,021 | 1,623 | 2,739 | -1,743 | 2,604 | -148 | -174 |
| April | -13,811 | 6,437 | 6,254 | 2,558 | 2,983 | -2,621 | 1,198 | 304 | -107 |
| May | -14,471 | 9,302 | 6,110 | 2,865 | 2,399 | -1,960 | 2,010 | 512 | 48 |
| June | -13,496 | 7,788 | 7,125 | 3,071 | 2,311 | -2,601 | 1,279 | -104 | 9 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | -15,590 | 6,329 | 6,920 | 3,460 | 3,188 | -1,835 | 1,240 | 5 | -125 |
| August | -15,273 | 9,111 | 5,265 | 1,615 | 2,521 | -1,751 | 1,643 | 349 | 49 |
| September | -17,147 | 6,190 | 8,043 | 3,039 | 1,876 | -2,322 | 856 | -44 | -41 |
| October | -15,197 | 10,247 | 5,463 | 3,160 | 3,009 | -2,374 | 561 | -33 | -46 |
| November | -14,826 | 9,138 | 6,910 | 1,775 | 2,340 | -3,238 | 714 | 158 | 23 |
| December | -16,347 | 6,240 | nya | 2,321 | nya | -2,321 | 1,583 | -64 | -85 |
| January | nya | 8,348 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | -22 |

TABLE 10.4. PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE VOLUME INDEX

| ANNUAL (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 97.4 | 93.4 | na | 96.0 | 96.2 | 98.5 | 97.3 | 94.8 |
| 1989–90 | 99.5 | 98.2 | | 99.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.1 |
| 1990–91 | 99.6 | 101.2 | | 100.5 | 101.3 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 100.1 |
| 1991–92 | 100.4 | 104.1 | 100.8 | 102.1 | 103.7 | 97.3 | 99.6 | 102.7 |
| 1992–93 | 103.6 | 104.8 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.2 | 98.8 | 101.3 | 105.9 |
| 1993–94 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 103.8 | 109.5 |
| 1994–95 | 109.9 | 108.8 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 106.4 | 115.0 |
| 1995–96 | 112.7 | 112.2 | 106.6 | 107.3 | 105.0 | 106.4 | 108.6 | 119.6 |
| 1996–97 | 115.7 | 114.5 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 106.2 | 110.7 | 111.6 | 122.6 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 112.1 | 111.4 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 104.8 | 105.5 | 107.9 | 119.5 |
| March | 113.0 | 113.5 | 107.1 | 108.7 | 105.1 | 107.2 | 109.1 | 119.8 |
| June | 114.0 | 112.8 | 106.9 | 107.8 | 105.1 | 107.9 | 109.4 | 121.2 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 114.2 | 113.0 | 107.9 | 108.7 | 105.2 | 108.8 | 109.6 | 121.3 |
| December | 115.1 | 114.1 | 107.1 | 108.1 | 105.9 | 110.1 | 111.1 | 122.3 |
| March | 116.6 | 118.6 | 107.2 | 108.5 | 106.6 | 111.1 | 112.2 | 122.6 |
| June | 116.9 | 112.3 | 108.1 | 108.5 | 107.1 | 112.8 | 113.5 | 124.1 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 118.5 | 114.1 | 107.2 | 109.6 | 107.6 | 113.6 | 115.0 | 126.5 |
| December | 119.4 | nya | 107.7 | 110.5 | nya | 115.0 | 115.7 | 128.4 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.8 | 0.9 | -0.7 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| March | 1.3 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| June | 0.2 | -5.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.4 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| December | 0.8 | nya | 0.4 | 0.7 | nya | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 |

TABLE 10.5. PRIVATE FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT VOLUME INDEX (a)

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

| ANNUAL (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 100.5 | 88.3 | na | 94.3 | 94.2 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 111.6 |
| 1989–90 | 101.7 | 96.0 | | 99.0 | 99.3 | 102.4 | 103.8 | 106.7 |
| 1990–91 | 95.9 | 103.1 | | 100.2 | 99.6 | 94.6 | 96.4 | 94.3 |
| 1991–92 | 95.2 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 99.0 | 101.3 | 89.6 | 96.6 | 88.8 |
| 1992–93 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 99.3 | 94.1 | 92.6 | 89.2 | 92.5 | 96.2 |
| 1993–94 | 106.6 | 99.4 | 97.9 | 90.1 | 85.4 | 91.2 | 96.0 | 104.6 |
| 1994–95 | 113.1 | 98.7 | 101.9 | 93.6 | 89.3 | 95.3 | 98.9 | 115.0 |
| 1995–96 | 118.0 | 106.8 | 99.6 | 93.8 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 96.0 | 119.8 |
| 1996–97 | 127.0 | 109.2 | 101.1 | 93.8 | 93.4 | 97.9 | 107.6 | 134.3 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 1.7 | 8.7 | na | 9.7 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 14.2 |
| 1989–90 | 1.2 | 8.7 | | 5.0 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 2.4 | -4.4 |
| 1990–91 | -5.7 | 7.3 | | 1.2 | 0.3 | -7.6 | -7.2 | -11.6 |
| 1991–92 | -0.7 | -0.5 | | -1.2 | 1.7 | -5.2 | 0.2 | -5.8 |
| 1992–93 | 5.4 | -2.2 | -3.1 | -5.0 | -8.5 | -0.5 | -4.2 | 8.3 |
| 1993–94 | 6.1 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -4.2 | -7.9 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 8.8 |
| 1994–95 | 6.1 | -0.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 9.9 |
| 1995–96 | 4.4 | 8.3 | -2.3 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 0.2 | -2.9 | 4.2 |
| 1996–97 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 2.6 | 12.0 | 12.1 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 116.0 | 104.3 | 99.7 | 94.2 | 95.0 | 94.5 | 94.3 | 116.7 |
| March | 118.9 | 109.6 | 95.7 | 93.2 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 96.4 | 120.8 |
| June | 122.9 | 112.6 | 101.7 | 93.0 | 94.1 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 124.0 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 125.1 | 110.0 | 101.9 | 94.3 | 93.6 | 96.6 | 102.2 | 128.4 |
| December | 126.0 | 110.6 | 102.0 | 94.4 | 93.1 | 97.7 | 107.3 | 129.2 |
| March | 126.7 | 109.4 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 97.5 | 109.6 | 133.5 |
| June | 130.1 | 106.6 | 100.5 | 93.4 | 94.0 | 99.9 | 111.1 | 146.1 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 133.8 | 106.2 | 101.1 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 99.6 | 114.4 | 146.3 |
| December | 133.6 | nya | 101.2 | 94.5 | nya | 100.5 | 114.4 | 142.2 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 0.7 |
| March | 0.5 | -1.1 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 3.3 |
| June | 2.7 | -2.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 9.4 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2.9 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 3.0 | 0.2 |
| December | -0.2 | nya | 0.1 | -0.1 | nya | 0.8 | 0.1 | -2.8 |

**INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS**

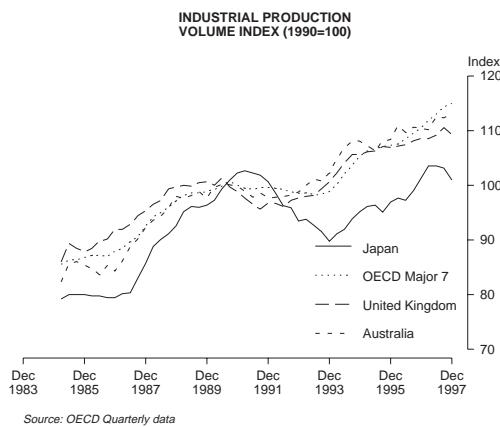


TABLE 10.6. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX

| ANNUAL (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988-89 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 92.8 | 96.8 | 98.4 | 99.8 | 103.4 | 97.5 | 97.4 |
| 1989-90 | 99.9 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 99.6 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 101.7 | 99.2 | 99.1 |
| 1990-91 | 98.5 | 102.1 | 103.0 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 98.2 | 97.3 | 99.9 | 99.2 |
| 1991-92 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 102.9 | 98.7 | 99.6 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 99.5 | 98.1 |
| 1992-93 | 103.0 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 95.3 | 96.3 | 97.8 | 99.5 | 98.6 | 99.6 |
| 1993-94 | 107.0 | 91.1 | 94.5 | 94.8 | 96.8 | 101.6 | 104.8 | 99.9 | 103.7 |
| 1994-95 | 113.5 | 95.4 | 99.0 | 99.8 | 105.1 | 106.0 | 111.7 | 105.5 | 107.5 |
| 1995-96 | 117.5 | 96.8 | 98.4 | 99.2 | 107.6 | 107.2 | 112.6 | 107.7 | 109.3 |
| 1996-97 | 122.5 | 101.9 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 105.2 | 108.6 | 117.2 | 111.3 | 110.9 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 116.8 | 97.0 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 109.7 | 107.0 | 112.4 | 107.4 | 108.4 |
| March | 117.3 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 99.3 | 105.6 | 107.2 | 112.5 | 107.6 | 110.9 |
| June | 119.5 | 97.3 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 105.1 | 107.5 | 113.3 | 108.5 | 109.7 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 120.5 | 99.1 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 104.8 | 108.2 | 115.5 | 109.6 | 110.7 |
| December | 121.7 | 101.3 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 103.7 | 108.6 | 116.3 | 110.5 | 110.4 |
| March | 123.3 | 103.6 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 105.1 | 108.6 | 117.6 | 112.0 | 110.2 |
| June | 124.6 | 103.6 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 107.4 | 109.2 | 119.2 | 113.1 | 112.5 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 126.5 | 103.2 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 107.9 | 110.6 | 121.3 | 114.4 | 112.4 |
| December | 128.7 | 101.0 | 104.6 | 106.5 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 122.1 | 115.0 | 113.3 |

TABLE 10.7. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (ALL ITEMS)

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

| ANNUAL (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988-89 | 92.7 | 95.7 | 96.0 | 94.9 | 91.3 | 88.1 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 89.7 | 91.0 |
| 1989-90 | 97.2 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 97.0 | 95.2 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 96.9 | 97.6 |
| 1990-91 | 102.5 | 101.8 | 101.3 | 101.6 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 102.0 | 101.8 |
| 1991-92 | 105.8 | 104.3 | 106.7 | 104.6 | 109.4 | 108.0 | 106.4 | 106.0 | 104.0 | 103.0 |
| 1992-93 | 109.1 | 105.5 | 111.3 | 106.7 | 114.4 | 110.6 | 108.2 | 109.0 | 105.0 | 104.2 |
| 1993-94 | 111.9 | 106.6 | 115.3 | 108.8 | 119.1 | 112.9 | 109.3 | 111.7 | 106.9 | 105.6 |
| 1994-95 | 115.1 | 106.6 | 118.0 | 110.6 | 124.3 | 116.2 | 110.5 | 114.3 | 110.4 | 109.1 |
| 1995-96 | 118.2 | 106.2 | 119.9 | 112.9 | 130.8 | 119.6 | 112.5 | 116.9 | 115.1 | 112.0 |
| 1996-97 | 121.6 | 107.0 | 121.8 | 114.5 | 134.1 | 122.7 | 114.5 | 119.5 | 116.6 | 114.2 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 7.3 | 4.7 |
| 1989-90 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 7.2 |
| 1990-91 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.4 |
| 1991-92 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| 1992-93 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 1993-94 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| 1994-95 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 1995-96 | 2.7 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 2.7 |
| 1996-97 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| ORIGINAL (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 117.6 | 106.2 | 119.4 | 112.4 | 130.4 | 119.0 | 112.1 | 116.4 | 114.9 | 111.7 |
| March | 118.6 | 105.9 | 120.1 | 113.2 | 131.3 | 119.6 | 112.6 | 117.1 | 115.3 | 112.2 |
| June | 119.8 | 106.6 | 120.7 | 114.1 | 132.9 | 121.2 | 113.4 | 118.2 | 116.1 | 113.0 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 120.4 | 106.3 | 121.2 | 113.8 | 133.2 | 121.4 | 113.6 | 118.5 | 116.4 | 113.7 |
| December | 121.3 | 106.6 | 121.1 | 114.3 | 133.9 | 122.1 | 114.3 | 119.2 | 116.6 | 114.5 |
| March | 122.1 | 106.2 | 122.2 | 114.9 | 134.5 | 122.8 | 115.0 | 119.8 | 116.8 | 114.2 |
| June | 122.6 | 108.8 | 122.6 | 115.1 | 135.0 | 124.4 | 115.3 | 120.6 | 116.5 | 114.3 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 123.1 | 108.7 | 123.5 | 115.3 | 135.2 | 125.6 | 115.6 | 121.1 | 116.0 | 114.8 |
| December | 123.6 | 108.9 | 123.3 | 115.6 | 136.0 | 126.6 | 115.5 | 121.5 | 116.3 | 115.5 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| March | 3.0 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| June | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 | -0.3 | 1.0 |
| December | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 0.9 |

TABLE 10.8. PRODUCER PRICES INDEX (a)

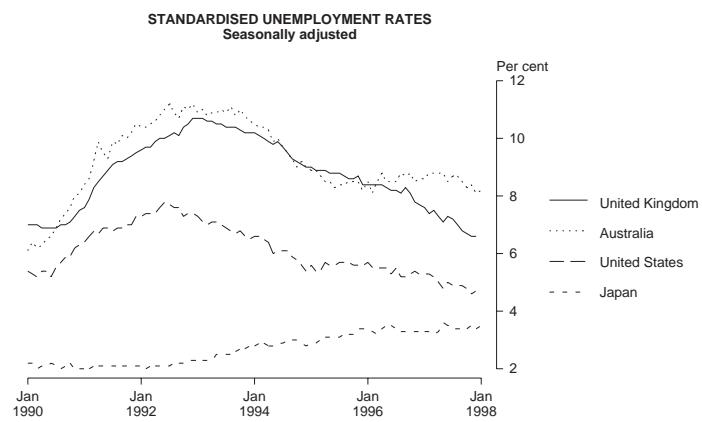
| ANNUAL (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988-89 | 93.1 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 99.5 | 93.4 | 92.3 | 99.3 | 94.9 | 91.3 | 92.3 |
| 1989-90 | 97.3 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 100.2 | 98.1 | 97.2 | 99.5 | 98.2 | 97.2 | 99.3 |
| 1990-91 | 101.7 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 99.7 | 102.0 | 102.9 | 100.1 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 100.1 |
| 1991-92 | 102.6 | 100.7 | 103.2 | 98.2 | 104.2 | 107.4 | 98.2 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 101.4 |
| 1992-93 | 104.4 | 99.5 | 104.1 | 96.5 | 107.1 | 111.0 | 101.4 | 103.3 | 104.2 | 105.2 |
| 1993-94 | 104.6 | 97.5 | 104.0 | 95.4 | 111.0 | 114.6 | 105.4 | 103.7 | 105.4 | 107.6 |
| 1994-95 | 106.4 | 96.5 | 105.8 | 99.7 | 117.6 | 117.9 | 114.0 | 105.8 | 107.8 | 108.6 |
| 1995-96 | 108.6 | 95.2 | 107.1 | 100.7 | 124.1 | 122.6 | 117.8 | 107.7 | 110.5 | 109.4 |
| 1996-97 | 110.8 | 94.5 | nya | 98.2 | 125.1 | 124.8 | 118.4 | 108.6 | 111.1 | 109.0 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 4.5 |
| 1989-90 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 7.6 |
| 1990-91 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 0.8 |
| 1991-92 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 2.0 | -1.6 | 2.2 | 4.3 | -1.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| 1992-93 | 1.8 | -1.2 | 0.8 | -1.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 3.8 |
| 1993-94 | 0.2 | -2.1 | -0.1 | -1.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| 1994-95 | 1.6 | -1.0 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 8.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| 1995-96 | 2.1 | -1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 0.7 |
| 1996-97 | 2.0 | -0.7 | nya | -2.5 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -0.3 |
| ORIGINAL (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-96 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 108.1 | 95.5 | 107.1 | 101.1 | 123.9 | 121.9 | 118.0 | 107.5 | 110.3 | 109.9 |
| March | 108.8 | 95.0 | 107.1 | 100.3 | 124.4 | 123.5 | 117.8 | 107.9 | 110.8 | 109.2 |
| June | 110.0 | 94.5 | 107.0 | 99.3 | 124.4 | 124.1 | 117.7 | 108.3 | 110.5 | 109.0 |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 110.5 | 94.2 | 106.8 | 98.4 | 124.2 | 124.0 | 118.1 | 108.4 | 110.4 | 109.2 |
| December | 111.3 | 94.0 | nya | 98.0 | 124.9 | 124.4 | 118.0 | 108.8 | 110.9 | 109.1 |
| March | 111.0 | 94.2 | | 98.0 | 125.5 | 125.2 | 118.3 | 108.6 | 111.5 | 108.9 |
| June | 110.4 | 95.8 | | 98.4 | 125.9 | 125.8 | 119.1 | 108.8 | 111.6 | 108.9 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 110.4 | 95.4 | | 98.7 | 126.3 | 125.8 | 118.9 | 108.8 | 112.1 | 108.3 |
| December | 110.6 | 95.0 | | 98.6 | 126.8 | 126.1 | 119.1 | 108.9 | 112.9 | 108.9 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 3.0 | -1.6 | nya | -3.1 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | -0.7 |
| March | 2.0 | -0.8 | | -2.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.3 |
| June | 0.4 | 1.4 | | -0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | -0.1 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -0.1 | 1.3 | | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.5 | -0.8 |
| December | -0.6 | 1.1 | | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -0.2 |

TABLE 10.9. WAGES INDEX (a)

| ANNUAL (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 95.5 | 91.8 | 94.2 | 92.8 | 90.4 | 87.7 | 92.9 | 93.5 | 91.4 | 94.0 |
| 1989–90 | 98.2 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 95.5 | 97.8 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 97.7 |
| 1990–91 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 102.9 | 101.7 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.0 | 101.7 |
| 1991–92 | 104.6 | 104.4 | 111.0 | 106.3 | 113.9 | 112.1 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 105.6 | 103.0 |
| 1992–93 | 107.0 | 104.6 | 117.4 | 109.9 | 117.6 | 118.1 | 109.8 | 109.7 | 107.0 | 104.2 |
| 1993–94 | 110.0 | 106.6 | 122.3 | 111.9 | 122.2 | 123.3 | 111.6 | 112.9 | 108.2 | 105.5 |
| 1994–95 | 112.7 | 108.3 | 125.3 | 114.4 | 125.5 | 129.3 | 112.8 | 116.2 | 109.6 | 107.2 |
| 1995–96 | 116.0 | 111.2 | 132.4 | 117.1 | 129.1 | 134.7 | 115.4 | 119.8 | 111.9 | 109.5 |
| 1996–97 | 119.8 | 115.0 | 135.5 | 120.2 | 132.6 | 140.7 | 119.1 | 123.5 | 113.7 | 111.5 |
| ORIGINAL (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 120.7 | 241.3 | 135.2 | 119.8 | 131.8 | 143.1 | 120.1 | 124.0 | 113.6 | 111.0 |
| January | 120.4 | 96.2 | | | 133.8 | 139.2 | 118.7 | 123.0 | 113.7 | |
| February | 120.2 | 87.4 | | | 133.8 | 142.9 | 119.7 | 124.0 | 113.7 | |
| March | 120.8 | 88.7 | 135.2 | 120.6 | 134.0 | 146.7 | 119.2 | 125.0 | 113.9 | 112.0 |
| April | 120.9 | 89.4 | | | 134.1 | 142.2 | 118.6 | 125.0 | 113.9 | |
| May | 120.9 | 89.1 | | | 134.1 | 142.3 | 120.2 | 125.0 | 114.3 | |
| June | 121.0 | 160.4 | 136.7 | 121.3 | 134.3 | 143.5 | 118.0 | 125.0 | 114.6 | 112.0 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 121.1 | 169.0 | | | 135.4 | 144.5 | 117.1 | 125.0 | nya | |
| August | 121.4 | 100.2 | | | 135.4 | 142.1 | 117.5 | 125.0 | | |
| September | 122.3 | 88.3 | 137.0 | 122.6 | 135.4 | 142.1 | 116.5 | 125.0 | | 113.0 |
| October | 122.7 | 88.4 | | | 135.9 | 143.9 | 118.5 | 126.0 | | |
| November | 123.5 | 94.3 | | | 136.0 | 146.3 | 119.3 | 126.0 | | |
| December | 124.5 | 244.9 | nya | 123.2 | 136.0 | 149.6 | 121.1 | 127.0 | | 114.0 |
| January | 123.9 | 94.9 | | | nya | nya | nya | nya | | |

TABLE 10.10. EMPLOYMENT INDEX (a)

| ANNUAL (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 98.6 | 97.0 | 96.6 | 98.3 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 96.0 | 99.4 |
| 1989–90 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.4 |
| 1990–91 | 99.5 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 100.1 | 100.6 | 98.2 | 98.8 | 100.1 | 99.1 | 99.5 |
| 1991–92 | 99.3 | 102.6 | 101.5 | 99.9 | 101.6 | 95.5 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 98.5 |
| 1992–93 | 100.3 | 103.1 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 97.7 | 93.0 | 98.1 | 99.9 | 97.3 | 99.5 |
| 1993–94 | 102.7 | 103.3 | 99.1 | 98.0 | 95.1 | 93.5 | 99.6 | 100.6 | 99.1 | 102.9 |
| 1994–95 | 105.4 | 103.2 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 93.9 | 94.5 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 103.0 | 107.8 |
| 1995–96 | 106.4 | 103.4 | nya | 99.3 | 94.1 | 95.5 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 105.6 | 112.3 |
| 1996–97 | 108.8 | 104.5 | | 99.0 | 94.3 | 97.0 | 104.6 | 103.5 | 106.8 | 114.3 |
| ORIGINAL (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 108.5 | 103.3 | nya | 99.0 | 94.5 | 97.0 | 103.4 | 103.2 | 108.0 | 114.8 |
| January | 107.2 | 102.7 | | | | | 101.3 | 102.1 | 106.0 | |
| February | 107.6 | 102.7 | | | | | 101.6 | 102.3 | 106.0 | |
| March | 108.7 | 103.8 | | 99.0 | 93.0 | 97.0 | 102.4 | 103.0 | 107.0 | 114.0 |
| April | 109.1 | 105.2 | | | | | 103.2 | 103.7 | 107.0 | |
| May | 109.9 | 106.1 | | | | | 106.4 | 104.3 | 107.0 | |
| June | 110.6 | 106.9 | | 99.1 | 94.3 | 97.0 | 109.0 | 104.9 | 107.0 | 114.1 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 111.4 | 106.4 | | | | | 109.5 | 105.3 | 108.0 | |
| August | 111.0 | 105.4 | | | | | 109.8 | 105.0 | 106.0 | |
| September | 110.2 | 105.5 | | nya | 95.3 | 98.0 | 107.7 | 104.6 | 108.0 | 113.9 |
| October | 110.8 | 105.6 | | | | | 107.1 | nya | 108.0 | |
| November | 111.1 | 104.5 | | | | | 106.4 | | 108.0 | |
| December | 110.9 | 104.1 | | | 94.5 | nya | 106.2 | | 110.0 | 115.3 |
| January | 109.3 | 103.3 | | | | | 103.9 | | 107.0 | |



Source: OECD Monthly data

TABLE 10.11. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (a)

| ANNUAL (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| 1988-89 | 5.3 | 2.2 | na | 9.3 | 10.2 | 7.2 | 7.4 | na | 6.1 | 7.2 |
| 1989-90 | 5.2 | 2.2 | | 8.9 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 7.6 | | 6.6 | 7.4 |
| 1990-91 | 6.9 | 2.1 | | 9.5 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 10.5 | | 9.3 | 10.2 |
| 1991-92 | 7.8 | 2.1 | | 10.4 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 11.5 | | 11.0 | 10.1 |
| 1992-93 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 7.9 | 11.7 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 11.0 | 9.9 |
| 1993-94 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 8.6 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 8.3 |
| 1994-95 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 8.2 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 6.3 |
| 1995-96 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 6.0 |
| 1996-97 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 6.7 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 5.3 | 3.3 | 9.2 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 6.0 |
| January | 5.3 | 3.3 | 9.4 | 12.5 | | 7.6 | 9.7 | 6.8 | 8.6 | |
| February | 5.3 | 3.3 | 9.4 | 12.5 | | 7.4 | 9.7 | 6.8 | 8.8 | |
| March | 5.2 | 3.2 | 9.5 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 8.8 | 6.5 |
| April | 5.0 | 3.3 | 9.5 | 12.5 | | 7.3 | 9.6 | 6.6 | 8.8 | |
| May | 4.8 | 3.6 | 9.6 | 12.6 | | 7.1 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 8.8 | |
| June | 5.0 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 6.7 |
| 1997-98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 4.9 | 3.4 | 9.7 | 12.6 | | 7.2 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 8.7 | |
| August | 4.9 | 3.4 | 9.9 | 12.6 | | 7.0 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 8.7 | |
| September | 4.9 | 3.4 | 10.0 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 6.8 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 6.8 |
| October | 4.8 | 3.4 | 10.0 | 12.6 | | 6.7 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 8.3 | |
| November | 4.6 | 3.5 | 10.0 | 12.5 | | 6.6 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 8.4 | |
| December | 4.7 | 3.4 | 10.0 | 12.3 | nya | 6.6 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 8.1 | nya |
| January | 4.7 | 3.5 | nya | nya | | nya | nya | nya | 8.2 | |

TABLE 10.12. M1 PLUS QUASI-MONEY INDEX

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

| ANNUAL (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 93.8 | 84.9 | 90.8 | 83.7 | 87.8 | 75.8 | 80.3 | 83.0 | 86.3 |
| 1989–90 | 98.1 | 93.4 | 95.0 | 91.5 | 93.3 | 89.5 | 91.3 | 94.4 | 89.2 |
| 1990–91 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 106.7 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| 1991–92 | 100.8 | 104.7 | 120.7 | 103.0 | 104.5 | 105.8 | 107.1 | 99.8 | 106.9 |
| 1992–93 | 102.0 | 107.6 | 131.1 | 107.8 | 107.1 | 109.3 | 112.1 | 102.1 | 117.5 |
| 1993–94 | 103.9 | 110.9 | 143.5 | 104.7 | 112.3 | 114.1 | 115.2 | 106.4 | 132.7 |
| 1994–95 | 107.5 | 115.0 | 148.1 | 106.3 | 112.1 | 119.7 | 118.6 | 114.8 | 137.3 |
| 1995–96 | 115.0 | 119.5 | 153.0 | 109.9 | 109.5 | 131.0 | 123.8 | 125.0 | 148.0 |
| 1996–97 | 122.8 | 123.9 | nya | 108.0 | 115.9 | 144.6 | 127.0 | 137.1 | 164.6 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 6.8 | 9.3 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 17.9 | 12.5 | 15.7 | 6.6 |
| 1989–90 | 4.6 | 10.1 | 4.7 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 18.2 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 3.3 |
| 1990–91 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 12.3 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 11.9 | 9.8 | 4.9 | 11.0 |
| 1991–92 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 13.2 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 0.7 | 7.9 |
| 1992–93 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 10.0 |
| 1993–94 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 9.4 | -2.9 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 12.9 |
| 1994–95 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 3.4 |
| 1995–96 | 7.0 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | -2.3 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 7.8 |
| 1996–97 | 6.8 | 3.7 | nya | -1.8 | 5.8 | 10.4 | 2.6 | 9.6 | 11.2 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 122.3 | 123.7 | 163.8 | 107.0 | 114.0 | 142.6 | 127.6 | 136.3 | 166.1 |
| January | 122.8 | 124.1 | 166.0 | 107.2 | 116.8 | 145.1 | 127.8 | 137.4 | 163.8 |
| February | 123.8 | 124.4 | nya | 106.5 | 118.5 | 147.0 | 127.7 | 138.7 | 168.0 |
| March | 124.6 | 124.7 | | 107.4 | 117.7 | 148.5 | 127.6 | 138.9 | 167.3 |
| April | 125.8 | 125.2 | | 107.5 | 117.8 | 148.8 | 127.4 | 140.6 | 166.8 |
| May | 126.4 | 125.5 | | 108.1 | 121.2 | 150.8 | 127.2 | 141.7 | 165.9 |
| June | 126.9 | 125.7 | | 108.2 | 121.5 | 151.9 | 126.7 | 143.0 | 169.5 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 127.6 | 125.9 | | 108.5 | 123.1 | 153.5 | 126.2 | 143.9 | 172.7 |
| August | 128.7 | 126.4 | | 109.0 | 123.5 | 154.7 | 126.1 | 144.8 | 173.7 |
| September | 129.5 | 126.5 | | 108.8 | 123.8 | 148.1 | 125.8 | 145.2 | 176.7 |
| October | 130.2 | 126.9 | | 109.2 | 125.5 | 148.9 | 125.7 | 146.7 | 175.1 |
| November | 131.7 | 127.4 | | 109.3 | 125.5 | 149.8 | 125.7 | 146.8 | 175.2 |
| December | 133.0 | 127.8 | | 108.6 | nya | 150.4 | 125.6 | 146.5 | 173.8 |
| January | nya | 128.0 | | nya | | 151.5 | nya | nya | nya |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME MONTH OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 7.6 | 3.4 | nya | -0.2 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 0.1 | 9.2 | 7.8 |
| September | 7.6 | 3.3 | | 0.0 | 9.9 | 5.9 | -0.5 | 9.4 | 10.2 |
| October | 7.7 | 3.2 | | 0.8 | 10.8 | 5.2 | -0.9 | 8.7 | 7.0 |
| November | 8.3 | 3.3 | | 0.7 | 8.8 | 4.8 | -1.3 | 7.8 | 7.4 |
| December | 8.7 | 3.3 | | 1.5 | nya | 5.5 | -1.6 | 7.5 | 4.6 |
| January | nya | 3.1 | | nya | | 4.4 | nya | nya | nya |

TABLE 10.13. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (EXCLUDING SHELTER)

| ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1988–89 | 95.5 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 95.4 | 94.5 | 90.8 | 93.7 | 97.0 | 94.2 | na | 93.7 | 93.0 |
| 1989–90 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990–91 | 105.5 | 103.4 | 102.7 | 105.5 | 107.7 | 110.8 | 109.1 | 104.0 | 108.7 | 103.3 | 105.6 | 104.0 |
| 1991–92 | 108.7 | 105.9 | 107.1 | 108.8 | 115.0 | 121.7 | 117.9 | 107.6 | 120.0 | 106.1 | 108.8 | 106.5 |
| 1992–93 | 112.1 | 106.8 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 118.6 | 130.8 | 123.5 | 111.4 | 129.0 | 108.1 | 111.0 | 108.7 |
| 1993–94 | 114.8 | 107.9 | 113.2 | 112.0 | 122.0 | 140.1 | 130.4 | 114.2 | 137.8 | 110.9 | 113.5 | 109.4 |
| 1994–95 | 118.0 | 107.8 | 115.2 | 113.4 | 124.8 | 151.4 | 138.0 | 119.1 | 150.3 | 114.5 | 116.5 | 110.5 |
| 1995–96 | 120.9 | 107.3 | 116.3 | 116.0 | 128.3 | 160.8 | 144.4 | 122.5 | 163.7 | 116.0 | 121.1 | 111.9 |
| 1996–97 | 124.3 | 108.2 | 117.7 | 118.8 | 131.5 | 168.2 | 151.3 | 125.7 | 174.1 | 118.1 | 123.9 | 113.7 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988–89 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 6.9 | na | 6.6 | 3.9 |
| 1989–90 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 6.2 | | 6.7 | 7.5 |
| 1990–91 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 4.0 | 8.7 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 4.0 |
| 1991–92 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 6.8 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 3.5 | 10.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| 1992–93 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 7.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 1993–94 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 0.6 |
| 1994–95 | 2.8 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.0 |
| 1995–96 | 2.5 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 8.9 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 1.3 |
| 1996–97 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–96 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 120.2 | 107.3 | 115.7 | 115.3 | 127.7 | 159.6 | 142.3 | 122.0 | 161.6 | 115.6 | 120.8 | 111.6 |
| March | 121.2 | 106.9 | 116.4 | 116.0 | 128.5 | 160.7 | 145.2 | 122.3 | 167.0 | 116.3 | 121.5 | 112.0 |
| June | 122.6 | 107.8 | 116.9 | 117.3 | 130.0 | 164.1 | 148.1 | 124.3 | 168.1 | 116.8 | 122.3 | 112.8 |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 123.1 | 107.3 | 117.3 | 117.5 | 130.3 | 165.5 | 149.6 | 126.1 | 168.5 | 117.3 | 122.7 | 113.0 |
| December | 124.1 | 107.5 | 117.1 | 118.5 | 131.2 | 167.4 | 149.5 | 126.3 | 173.1 | 117.7 | 123.6 | 113.8 |
| March | 124.7 | 107.2 | 118.0 | 119.2 | 131.6 | 168.9 | 152.4 | 124.7 | 177.1 | 118.4 | 124.5 | 113.9 |
| June | 125.1 | 110.7 | 118.2 | 119.8 | 132.8 | 170.8 | 153.8 | 125.7 | 177.7 | 118.8 | 124.8 | 114.1 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 125.3 | 112.3 | 119.3 | 120.3 | 133.5 | 173.7 | 155.4 | 127.6 | 183.3 | 119.9 | 124.4 | 114.5 |
| December | 125.9 | nya | 118.9 | nya | 134.3 | nya | nya | 125.6 | nya | nya | 125.2 | 114.9 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| March | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.9 | -1.3 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| June | 0.3 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| December | 0.5 | nya | -0.3 | nya | 0.6 | nya | nya | -1.6 | nya | nya | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–97 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 3.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| March | 2.9 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| June | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| 1997–98 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.8 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 8.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| December | 1.5 | nya | 1.5 | nya | 2.4 | nya | nya | -0.6 | nya | nya | 1.3 | 1.0 |

Explanatory Notes

Explanatory notes in the form found in other ABS publications are not included in *Australian Economic Indicators*. Readers are directed to the explanatory notes contained in related ABS publications.

Introduction

Australian Economic Indicators presents a statistical summary of the Australian economy, together with international comparisons of selected economic indicators. Except for this special February issue, it also includes commentaries, articles and technical notes. *Australian Economic Indicators* has been developed primarily as a reference document, providing a broad basis for economic analysis and research.

The tables contain mainly ABS data, although data from other sources are included. For ABS sourced data, the publication name and catalogue number are included in the footnotes of the tables. If the data are from other sources, the source organisation's name is included in the footnotes.

The statistics shown are the latest available as at 9 April 1998.

Other useful sources of detailed information are the 'Concepts, Sources and Methods' and classification publications. These are released irregularly, each relating to a specific publication, collection or standard classification. Some of the publications most relevant to *Australian Economic Indicators* are:

- Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) (1292.0)*
- Classification Manual for Government Financial Statistics, Australia (5514.0)*
- Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods (5216.0)*
- Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods (5331.0)*
- A Guide to Labour Statistics (6102.0)*
- The Australian Consumer Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods (6461.0)*

Related Publications

A list of related publications is included in each chapter under the table of contents. These include publications which are the source of the data in the tables and other related publications.

Seasonally Adjusted and Trend Estimates

Series in this publication include original, seasonally adjusted and trend series. Special care should always be taken in interpreting data for the most recent months and quarters. Some of the original and all of the seasonally adjusted and trend series are subject to revision.

It is not uncommon for movements in original time series data and those provided from seasonally adjusted and trend series to differ significantly. Movements in a time series of original data may reflect several factors, including:

- longer-term changes in the item being measured (ie trend movements);
- short-term irregular changes;
- regular seasonal influences;
- normal 'trading', 'working' or 'pay' day patterns; and
- systematic holiday effects.

Seasonal adjustment and trend estimates help the user to identify the effect of these influences on the time series. Seasonal adjustment removes the effect of the last three listed influences from the data, leaving only the trend and short-term irregular movements. Trend estimates are then obtained by removing the effects of the short-term irregularities, which in many series can be a major contributor to movements in the original data. By comparing the historical trend series with the seasonally adjusted series, the user can identify the short-term irregularities which have influenced the original series.

The general methods used in the ABS for making seasonal adjustments are described in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, Australia 1983* (1308.0). The method used to estimate trends is described in *Information Paper A Guide to Smoothing Time Series — Estimates of Trend* (1316.0).

Trend estimates produced by the ABS are based on Henderson Moving Averages, and are therefore subject to revision especially for the latest few months or quarters.

Constant Price Estimates

Constant price statistics in this publication, refer to estimates in 1989–90 dollar terms, and measure values expressed at the average prices prevailing that year. Period-to-period movements in constant price estimates provide what are often called 'changes in real terms'.

Implicit Price Deflators

An implicit price deflator (IPD) is a price index obtained by dividing the current price value of a statistical aggregate by its constant price value and as such has the form of a current weighted price index. The change in the IPD between any two periods represents the effects of actual price changes and the effects of relative changes in the underlying quantity weights, or physical composition of the aggregate from which the deflator is formed.

Other Usages

Columns in bold in the tables indicate a total. Columns usually sum from the left, with the total appearing on the right. Some tables include sub-total columns and columns which need to be subtracted to obtain the total. Where this is not clear a footnote explains the relationship between the columns.

Columns in italics indicate that seasonally adjusted or trend estimates are not available for that column, and original data are provided instead.

Yearly periods shown as, e.g. 1988–89, refer to the fiscal year ended 30 June 1989.

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals. Percentage changes may not be exactly comparable to tabulated source series due to rounding of the source series, the percentage change series or both.

Metric Prefixes

| | |
|-----------|--------------------|
| Deca (da) | = ten |
| Hecto (h) | = hundred |
| Kilo (k) | = thousand |
| Mega (M) | = million |
| Giga (G) | = thousand million |
| Tera (T) | = million million |

Appendix 1

Index of Feature Articles Published in *Australian Economic Indicators* (ABS Catalogue no. 1350.0)

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| Feb 1991 | Is the Consumer Price Index Seasonal? (John Zarb) | xi–xiv |
| Apr 1991 | Picking Turning Points in the Economy (Susan Linacre and John Zarb) | xi–xvi |
| May 1991 | Measuring Employment and Unemployment | xi–xxi |
| Jun 1991 | Merchandise Export and Import Statistics — Factors Affecting Bilateral Reconciliation (Bob McColl and John Quinn) | xi–xxi |
| Jul 1991 | The Census of Population and Housing | xi–xv |
| Aug 1991 | A Time Series Decomposition of Retail Trade (John Zarb) | xi–xv |
| Sep 1991 | The Role of a Business Register in a Statistical System (Geoff Lee and Leon Pietsch) | xi–xv |
| Oct 1991 | Recent Trends in Overseas Migration (Jennie Widdowson and Chris Ryan) | xi–xviii |
| Nov 1991 | Measuring Inflation (Tony Johnson) | xi–xv |
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Appendix 2

Structure of *Australian Economic Indicators* and Cross Referencing

Australian Economic Indicators takes a market or activity approach to the presentation of statistics. The relationship between this structure and the four consolidated accounts that comprise the National Accounts is shown in Table A below. Table B following provides a cross-reference guide to industry and sector statistics.

Table A - Cross Reference to National Accounts Aggregates

| <i>I DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT</i> | | | |
|--|----------------|---|----------------|
| | <i>Chapter</i> | | <i>Chapter</i> |
| Wages, Salaries and Supplements | 2,9 | Consumption | 2,4,5 |
| Gross Operating Surplus | 2,9 | Investment | 2,4,5 |
| Net Indirect Taxes | 2 | Increase in Stocks | 2,5,6 |
| | | Exports less Imports | 2,5 |
| Gross Domestic Product (income based) | 2 | Gross Domestic Product (expenditure based) | 2 |

| <i>II NATIONAL INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT</i> | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| | <i>Chapter</i> | | <i>Chapter</i> |
| Consumption | 2,4,5 | Wages, etc. | 2,9 |
| Saving | 2,9 | Net Operating Surplus | 2,9 |
| | | Net income/transfers from Overseas | 2,3,9 |
| | | Net Indirect Taxes | 2 |
| Disposal of Income | 2,9 | National Disposable Income | 2,9 |

| <i>III NATIONAL CAPITAL ACCOUNT</i> | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| | <i>Chapter</i> | | <i>Chapter</i> |
| Investment | 2,4,5 | Depreciation | 2,9 |
| Increase in Stocks | 2,5,6 | Saving | 2,9 |
| Net Lending to Overseas | 3 | | |
| Gross Accumulation | 2 | Finance of Gross Accumulation | 2 |

| <i>IV OVERSEAS TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT</i> | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
| | <i>Chapter</i> | | <i>Chapter</i> |
| Exports of Goods & Services | 2,3 | Imports of Goods & Services | 2,3,5 |
| Income/transfers from Overseas | 3,7 | Income/transfers to Overseas | 3,9 |
| | | Net Lending to Overseas | 3 |
| Current Receipts from Overseas | 3 | Use of Current Receipts | 3 |

Table B - Cross Reference to Industry and Sector Statistics

| <i>Chapter Sector, Industry</i> | <i>National Accounts</i> | <i>International Accounts</i> | <i>Consumption and Investment</i> | <i>Production</i> | <i>Prices</i> | <i>Labour Force and Demography</i> | <i>Incomes and Labour Costs</i> | <i>Financial Markets</i> |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------|---------------|--|---|------------------------------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Table number | | | | | | | | |
| Sector | | | | | | | | |
| Trading enterprises ^(a) | 4,5 | 2,11 | 2,3,5,6 | 1-12 | 7-12 | 6 | 2,5 | 4,6 |
| Financial enterprises | 3,4 | | 5 | | | | | 1-7 |
| Households ^(a) | 4-6 | 2,11 | 1-4,7 | | 1,2,7 | 1-10 | 1-5 | 2,3 |
| General Government | 2,4-7 | 7 | 8,9 | | 2-4 | | | |
| Overseas | 2,5 | 1-12 | | | 5,6 | 9,10 | | 6 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 1,3 | 2,3 | 4 | 1,2 | 5,6,9 | 6 | 1 | |
| Mining | 3 | 3 | 5-7 | 4,5 | 6 | 6,8 | | |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 3,4 | 5-7 | 1-3 | 8,11,12 | 6-8 | | |
| Electricity, gas and water | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | 6 | | |
| Construction | 3 | | 5 | 6-11 | 7-9 | 6,8 | | 2,3 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 3 | | 1-4,6 | 1,2 | 1,2,6 | | | |
| Transport and storage | 3 | 3,4 | 1 | | 1 | 6,8 | | |
| Communication | 3 | | 1 | | | 6,8 | | |
| Finance, property and business services | 3 | | 1,5,7 | | | 6 | | |
| Public administration and defence | 3 | | 8,9 | | | 6 | | |
| Community services | 3 | | 8,9 | | | 6 | | |
| Recreation, personal and other services | 3 | | 1,8,9 | 12 | 1 | 6 | | |
| Ownership of dwellings | 3 | | 1,4 | | 1,2,7 | | | 2,3 |

Note: Chapter 10, International Comparisons is not included in this table as most data in this chapter are at a national level, not sector or industry.

(a): In the National Accounts chapter, the trading enterprises sector includes only corporate trading enterprises, and the households sector also includes unincorporated enterprises.

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